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As a guide to the layout of synonymy, keys, references, etc., recent issues should be consulted. The spellings of locality names in Britain and abroad must follow those of the most recent editions of maps published by the Ordnance Survey and *The Times Atlas of the World*, respectively. Titles of periodicals should be given in full (except in taxonomic treatments in text where they should be abbreviated as in the fourth edition of the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* and its supplements).

Examples of style employed in

(a) description of new species:

Ramalina jamesii Krog sp. nov.

Thallus saxicola, ascendens vel plus minusve inclinatus . . . etc.

Typus: Portugal, Madeira, Port Santo, Pico do Facho, 33°05'N, 16°19'W, on acidic rock, 350 m alt, 7 April 1988, H. Krog & E. Tindal 6163 (O—holotypus; BM, UPS—isotypi).

(b) Citation of described species or new combinations:

Pyrenopsis furfurea (Nyl.) Th. Fr.

Bot. Notiser 1866: 58 (1866); type: Scotland, Ben Lawers, 1864, Jones (H-NYL 42916—lectotype; BM—isoclectotype).

Pyrenopsidium terrigenum (Th. Fr.) Forss., *Nova Acta R. Soc. Scient. Upsal.*, ser. 3, 13(6): 81 (1985).—*Pyrenopsis haematopsis* (Sommerf.) β . *terrigena* Th. Fr. in Hellbom, *Öfvers K. Vetens Akad. Forh.* 22(6): 478 (1865); type: Sweden, Lule Lappmark, Skarfi, 1864, Hellbom (UPS—holotype).

(c) citation of specimens examined:

Long lists of citations are discouraged. Data should be reproduced as either maps or lists containing only data essential for locating specimens. Complete lists, with the above format, can be deposited with *The Lichenologist* and other appropriate Institutions, and their location noted in the text.

Selected specimens examined: U.K.: Scotland: Easternness: Abernethy Forest, near Forest Lodge, 38/01.16, on *Pinus* lignum, 1975, Coppins [2199] & Rose (BM, E).—Germany: Bayern: Allgauer Alpen, 1957, Schoppel & Poelt, *Lichenes Alpinum* no. 56] (H).—Australia: Tasmania: Weindorfers Forest, 41°38'S, 145°56'E, 920 m, 6 March 1988, Kantvilas 68/88 (E); Cox Bight, behind west beach, sea-level, 5 March 1985, J. A. Elix 20945 (ANUC). Victoria: Bellef Creek, c. 1800 m, 5 June 1983, M. E. Hale (HO).

(d) citation of references in the text:

Green & White (1988) or (Brown *et al.* 1988a, b, 1989; Smith & Jones 1990).

(e) citation of references:

Culberson, C. F. & Kristinsson, H. (1970a) A standardized method for the identification of lichen products. *Journal of Chromatography* 46: 85–93.

Hale, M. E. (1983) *The Biology of Lichens*. 3rd Edn. London: Arnold.

Hawksworth, D. L. (1976) Lichen chemotaxonomy. In *Lichenology: Progress and Problems* (D. H. Brown, D. L. Hawksworth & R. H. Bailey, eds): 139–184. London: Academic Press.

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THE LICHENOLOGIST

Vol. 29, Part 5

1997

TEHLER, Anders and EGEA, José M.—The phylogeny of <i>Lecanactis</i> (<i>Opegraphaceae</i>) (li970095)	397
APROOT, A., DIEDERICH, P., VAN HERK, C. M., SPIER, L. and WIRTH, V.— <i>Protoparmelia hypotremella</i> , a new sterile corticolous species from Europe, and its lichenicolous fungi (li970096)	415
KONDRATYUK, Sergey and KÄRNEFELT, Ingvar—Notes on <i>Xanthoria</i> Th. Fr. II. <i>Xanthoria poeltii</i> , a new lichen species from Europe (li970086)	425
KONDRATYUK, Sergey—Notes on <i>Xanthoria</i> Th. Fr. III. Two new species of the <i>Xanthoria candelaria</i> group (li970089)	431
GRONER, Urs and LAGRECA, Scott—The 'Mediterranean' <i>Ramalina panizzei</i> north of the Alps: morphological, chemical and rDNA sequence data (li970098)	441
GAUSLAA, Yngvar—Population structure of the epiphytic lichen <i>Usnea longissima</i> in a boreal <i>Picea abies</i> canopy (li970100)	455
WORANOVICZ, S. M., GORIN, P. A. J., MARCELLI, M. P., TORRI, G. and IACOMINI, M.—Structural studies on the galactomannans of lichens of the genus <i>Cladonia</i> (li970097)	471
GILBERT, O. L.—Field meeting at Grange-over-Sands, Lancashire (li970101)	483
SHORT COMMUNICATIONS (li970104)	
MCCARTHY, P. M. and KANTVILAS, G.— <i>Belonia uncinata</i> (Gyalectales), a new species from Tasmania	489
SCHIELEIT, Petra and OTT, Sieglinde—Ethylene production in lichens with respect to possible bacterial contamination	492
CLAYDEN, Stephen R.—Seasonal variation in ascospore discharge by <i>Rhizocarpon lecanorinum</i>	495
BOOK REVIEWS (li970103)	501

The Lichenologist, Vol. 29, Part 4 was published on 22 July 1997

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