

ISSN 0090-5992

Volume 23 Number 4
December 1995

Nationalities *Papers*



ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF NATIONALITIES
OF EASTERN EUROPE AND EX-USSR



Nationalities Papers

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Henry R. Huttenbach,

*The City College of the City University
of New York, USA*

EAST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Rein Ruutsoo, *Academy of Sciences, Tallinn,
Estonia*

CANADIAN EDITOR

Orest Subtelny, *York University, Ontario*

WEST EUROPEAN EDITOR

Frank Golczewski, *Universität Hamburg,
Germany*

JAPANESE EDITOR

Fumio Uda, *Sophia University, Tokyo*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Alexander Motyl, *Columbia University,
New York, USA*

RUSSIAN ISSUE EDITOR

Emil Payin, *Centre for Ethnopolitical
Studies, Moscow*

Leonid Rudnytsky, *La Salle University,
Philadelphia, PA, USA*

COORDINATOR SPECIAL ISSUES

Gabriele Simoncini, *The City College –
CUNY, New York, USA*

Edward Wynot, *Florida State University,
Tallahassee, USA*

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Nancy M. Wingfield, *University of
Nevada, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA*

ASSISTANT EDITOR

Dallas Arnold, *The City College – CUNY,
New York, USA*

MANAGING EDITOR

Steven Sabol, *Georgia State University,
Atlanta, USA*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Edward Allworth, *Columbia University, USA; Audrey L. Altstatdt,* *University of Massachusetts, USA;* **Seymour Becker,** *Rutgers University, USA; Yaroslav Bilinsky,* *University of Delaware, USA;* **Yaroslaw Bilocerkowycz,** *University of Dayton, USA; Thomas Bird,* *Queens College – CUNY, USA;* **Ian Bremmer,** *Stanford University, USA; Hélène Carrère D'Encausse,* *Institut d'études politiques de Paris, France; David Crowe,* *Elon College, USA; Andrew Ezergailis,* *Ithaca College, USA; William Fierman,* *Indiana University, USA; Tibor Frank,* *Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary; John Georgeoff,* *Purdue University, USA; Anatoly Khazanov,* *Hebrew University, Israel; Edward Lazzerini,* *University of New Orleans, USA; Rado Lencek,* *Columbia University, USA; Andrew Ludanyi,* *Ohio Northern University, USA; Allen Lynch,* *University of Virginia, USA; David R. Marples,* *University of Alberta, Canada; Peter Potichnyj,* *McMaster University, Canada; John S. Reshetar,* *University of Washington, USA; Michael Rywkin,* *City College – CUNY, USA; Anita Shelton,* *Eastern Illinois University, USA; Andris Skreija,* *University of Nebraska, USA; Roman Szporluk,* *Chairman, Harvard University, USA; Ralph Tuchtenhagen,* *Universität Heidelberg, Germany; Ronald Wixman,* *University of Oregon, USA*

Editorial correspondence, including submissions to the journal, should be sent to Professor Henry R. Huttenbach, *Nationalities Papers*, Department of History, The City College of New York, 138th Street and Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031, USA.

The editors accept no responsibility for the statements of fact or opinion made by the contributors.

Nationalities Papers receives support from the Simon H. Rifkind Center for the Humanities of the Division of Humanities of the City College of New York, and from the Shevchenko Scientific Society in America.

The journal is published four times a year. These four issues constitute one volume.



CARFAX

© 1995 Association for the Study of Nationalities of Eastern Europe and ex-USSR, Inc.

Nationalities Papers

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Nationalities Papers, Volume 24, 1996, 4 issues,
ISSN 0090-5992

Institutional rate: EU £124.00; Outside EU £124.00;
North America US\$238.00

Personal rate: EU £44.00; Outside EU £44.00;
North America US\$72.00

Subscription rates include postage/air speeded delivery

ORDERING INFORMATION

Please complete in full the details on the Order Form and return to:

Carfax Publishing Company, PO Box 25, Abingdon,
Oxfordshire OX14 3UE, UK

OR TO

Carfax Publishing Company, 875-81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA

OR TO

Carfax Publishing Company, PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia

By Fax:

+44 (0)1235 553559 (UK)
+1 617 354 6875 (USA and Canada)
+61 (0)2 958 2376 (Australia)

By Telephone:

+44 (0)1235 521154 (worldwide, 24 hours, 7 days/week)
1 800 354 1420 (USA and Canada)

Nationalities Papers (ISSN 0090-5992, UPS 103138) is published quarterly for \$238.00 per year by Carfax Publishing Company, Abingdon Science Park, Barton Lane, Oxfordshire OX14 3NB. Second Class Postage Paid at South Hackensack. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Carfax Publishing Company, 875-81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.

Copyright: All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of the copyright holder. © 1995 Association for the Study of Nationalities of Eastern Europe and ex-USSR.

Photocopying: For users in North America, permission is granted by the copyright owner for libraries and others registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) to make copies of any article herein for the flat fee of \$5.50 per article. Payment should be sent directly to CCC, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA. The Item-fee Code for this publication indicates authorization to make copies only for internal or personal use. Serial-fee Code: ISSN 0090-5992, \$5.50. In the UK, the Copyright Licensing Agency (CLA), 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE is mandated to grant permission to make copies.

Abstracting and indexing services: *Nationalities Papers* is currently noted in *Geographical Abstracts: Human Geography, Geobase, Historical Abstracts, America: History and Life and International Political Science Abstracts*.

ORDER FORM

Please enter my subscription to *Nationalities Papers*, Volume 24, 1996, 4 issues, ISSN 0090-5992.

Institutional rate

- EU £124.00 Outside EU £124.00
 North America US\$238.00

Personal rate

- EU £44.00 Outside EU £44.00
 North America US\$72.00

Personal subscriptions are welcomed if prepaid by credit card or personal cheque. They must be delivered to a private address.

METHODS OF PAYMENT

- Payment has been made to:
Girobank plc, Bootle, Merseyside GIR OAA, UK
Sort Code: 72-00-00. Account no: 0455 5821.
 Payment has been made by bank transfer to:
Midland Bank plc, 65 Cornmarket Street,
Oxford OX1 3HY, UK
 £ Sterling Sort Code: 40-35-34.
Account no: 11073583.
 US\$ Sort Code: 40-05-15N. Account no: 36129675.
 Payment enclosed. Cheques or bank drafts should be made payable to *Carfax Publishing Company* and be drawn on a UK or US bank.

Please charge: Access American Express
 Eurocard MasterCard Visa

Card Number

Expiry Date

Signature _____ Date _____

Our Value Added Tax Registration number is _____

- We are not registered for Value Added Tax

FREE INSPECTION COPY

- Please send me a free inspection copy of *Nationalities Papers*.

PLEASE SEND MY JOURNALS TO:

NAME (BLOCK CAPITALS) _____

ADDRESS _____

POST/ZIP CODE _____

COUNTRY _____

TELEPHONE _____ FAX _____

OR HAND THIS FORM TO YOUR LIBRARIAN WITH A RECOMMENDATION TO SUBSCRIBE



CARFAX

Carfax Publishing Company

PO Box 25, Abingdon, Oxfordshire

OX14 3UE, UK

875-81 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge,

MA 02139, USA

PO Box 352, Cammeray, NSW 2062, Australia

Nationalities Papers

VOLUME 23 NUMBER 4 DECEMBER 1995

CONTENTS

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Editorial Note: Some Defining Moments | 671 |
| In Memoriam | 673 |

ARTICLES

| | |
|---|-----|
| Russia's Conquest and Pacification of the Caucasus <i>Willis Brooks</i> | 675 |
| Environmentalism in Russia <i>Paula Garb</i> | 687 |
| Ethnic Diversity in Eastern Austria: The Case of Burgenland <i>Werner Holzer and Rainer Münz</i> | 697 |
| The Turks of Bulgaria <i>Kemal H. Karpat</i> | 725 |
| The German Overthrow of the Central <i>Rada</i> , April, 1918: New Evidence from German Archives <i>Basil Dmytryshyn</i> | 751 |
| The Zhirinovsky Electoral Victory: Antecedence and Aftermath <i>Terry D. Clark</i> | 767 |

REPORTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| German Russian Newspapers in Russia and the Soviet Union, 1728–1990 <i>Sidney Heitman</i> | 779 |
| The Eurasian Nationalities Collection in Non-Slavic Languages Held by the Slavic and Baltic Division of the New York Public Library <i>Nermin Eren</i> | 789 |

BOOK REVIEWS

| | |
|---|-----|
| David Saunders, <i>Russia in the Age of Reaction and Reform</i> (Ralph Tuchtenhagen) | 797 |
| John D. Klier and Shlomo Lambroza, <i>Pogroms: Anti-Jewish Violence in Modern Russian History</i> (David M. Crowe) | 799 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Kubiak, Hieronim, et al. (eds.), <i>Mniejszosci Polskie i Polonia w ZSSR</i> ; Wzresinski, Wojciech (ed.) <i>Polska-Polacy-Mniejszosci Narodowe</i> ; Jachymka, Jan (ed.) <i>Mniejszosci Narodowe w Polskiej Mysli Politycznej XX Wieku</i> ; Marek Waldenberg. <i>Kwestje Narodowe w Europie Środkowo-Wschodniej. Dzieje. Idee</i> (Michael Rywkin) | 801 |
| David Hundert, <i>The Jews in a Polish Private Town: The Case of Opatow in the Eighteenth Century</i> (Paul Radensky) | 804 |
| Seppo Zetterberg, <i>Finland After 1917</i> (Ralph Tuchtenhagen) | 806 |
| Derzhanii Tsentr Ukrains'koi Narodn'oi Respubliki v Ekzili: Stati i Materiali (Henry R. Huttenbach) | 807 |
| Jörgen Hedman/Lars Ahlander, <i>Gammalsvenskby. Historien om Svenskarna i Ukraina</i> [Gamsalsvenskby. The History of Swedes in the Ukraine] (Ralph Tuchtenhagen) | 809 |
| Dan V. Pleshoyano, <i>Colonel Nicolae Plesoianu and the National Regeneration Movement in Walachia</i> (Paul E. Michelson) | 810 |
| John F. N. Bradley, <i>The Czechoslovak Legion in Russia, 1914–1920</i> (Gerald H. Davis) | 812 |
| Robert Aspeslagh, Hans Renner, Hans van der Meulen (Hrsg.), Mit einem Vorwort von Max van der Stoel, <i>Im historischen Würgegriff. Die Beziehungen zwischen Ungarn und der Slowakei in der Vergangenheit, Gegenwart und Zukunft</i> (Kerstin S. Jobst) | 814 |
| Georg Brunner/Hans Lemberg (eds.), <i>Volksgruppen in Ostmittel- und Südosteuropa</i> (Kerstin S. Jobst) | 815 |

Contributors

Willis Brooks: University of North Carolina

Terry D. Clark: Creighton University, Omaha

Basil Dmytryshyn: Emeritus, Portland State University

Nermin Eren: Columbia University, New York

Paula Garb: University of California (Irvine)

Sidney Heitman: Formerly Colorado State University (Fort Collins)

Werner Holzer: Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna

Kemal H. Karpat: University of Wisconsin (Madison)

Rainer Münz: Humboldt University, Berlin