

---

new

---

perspectives on

---

turkey

---

13

fall 1995



## NEW PERSPECTIVES ON TURKEY

### Editors

Çağlar Keyder, *SUNY-Binghamton*  
Ayşe Öncü, *Boğaziçi University*  
Şevket Pamuk, *Boğaziçi University*

### Book Review Editors

Feride Acar, *Middle East Technical University*  
Reşat Kasaba, *University of Washington*

### Editorial Board

Günseli Berik *University of Utah*, Cihan Bilginsoy *University of Utah*,  
Korkut Boratav *University of Ankara*, Haldun Gülalp *Hamilton  
College*, Fikret Şenses *Middle East Technical University*, E. Ahmet  
Tonak *Simon's Rock College of Bard*, Zafer Toprak *Boğaziçi  
University*, İnsan Tunah *Koç University*.

*New Perspectives on Turkey* is a series of research papers published bi-  
annually by the Economic and Social History Foundation of Turkey (Ta-  
rih Vakfı), Valikonağı C. Samsun Apt. No. 57 80220 Nişantaşı, İstanbul.  
See back cover for information regarding submissions and other corre-  
spondence.

Subscription rates: Turkey - 1.200.000. TL (4 issues; 350.000 TL sin-  
gle copies); outside Turkey, US\$30 (4 issues; US\$8 single copies) for  
individuals: and US\$50 (4 issues; US\$15 single copies) for libraries  
and institutions. Subscribers outside Turkey should add \$4 for airmail  
or \$1.50 for surface mail per issue. Correspondence relating to subscrip-  
tions, advertising, business matters should be sent to Belgin Uçar,  
Tarih Vakfı, Yıldız Sarayı Arabacılar Dairesi, Barbaros Bulvarı, 80700  
Beşiktaş, İstanbul, Turkey.



Typesetting and Page Layout: Tarih Vakfı  
Printed November 1995 by Numune Matbaacılık

ISBN 975-333-035-9

# NEW PERSPECTIVES ON TURKEY

No. 13

Fall 1995

---

## CONTENTS

### ARTICLES

- Turkey and Europe, Reflections and Refractions: Towards a  
Contrapuntal Approach *Stephanos Pesmazoglou* 1
- International Context, Income Distribution and  
State Power in Late Industrialization: Turkey and  
South Korea in Comparative Perspective *Ziya Öniş* 25
- Can Effective Industrial Restructuring Be Compatible  
with Market-Oriented Structural Adjustment Policies?  
The Evidence from Turkey *Fikret Şenses* 51
- Some Economic Aspects of Turkish Armaments Spending  
*Gülray Günlük-Şenesen* 75
- On the Relation between Global Modernity and Nationalism:  
The Crisis of Hegemony and the Rise of (Islamic)  
Identity in Turkey *E. Fuat Keyman* 93
- They Work Harder Now: Postponed Retirement in  
Village Turkey *Emelie A. Olson* 121

### REVIEW ARTICLE

- Universalism versus Particularism: Ottoman  
Historiography and the "Grand Narrative" *Haldun Gülalp* 151

### BOOK REVIEWS

- Ayşe Buğra, *State and Business  
in Modern Turkey* *Cem Kozlu* 171
- Ayşe Öncü, Çağlar Keyder, Saad Eddin İbrahim (eds).  
*Developmentalism and Beyond: Society and Politics in  
Egypt and Turkey* *Asef Bayat* 177
- Henry Glassie, *Turkish Traditional  
Art Today* *Jenny B. White* 182