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CONSONANTS															
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A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ا	پ	ا	پ	س	ش	س	ش	گ	ل	ل	ل	گ	ل	ل	ل
ب	ب	ب	b or p	س	ش	س	ش	م	م	م	م	م	م	م	م
ت	پ	ت	پ	ش	ش	ش	ش	ن	ن	ن	ن	ن	ن	ن	ن
ث	س	س	س	د	ذ	ذ	ذ	ه	ه	ه	ه ³	ه	ه	ه ³	ه ³
ج	چ	ج	چ	ذ	ذ	ذ	ذ	و	w	v or u	v	و	v	v	v
ح	ح	ح	ح	ز	ز	ز	ز	ی	y	y	y	ی	y	y	y
خ	خ	خ	خ	ح	ح	g or ğ	g or ğ	آ	-a ¹	-a ²		آ			
د	د	د	د	ف	ف	f	f	ا							
ذ	ز	ز	ز	ق	ق	k	k								
ر	ر	ر	ر	ک	k or g	k or ñ	k or n								
ز	ز	ز	ز	ک	k or g	o r y	o r y								
						o r ğ	o r ğ								

¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> 1 or 2 ā	ā (words of Arabic and Persian origin only)	ā
ū	ū	ū
ī	ī	ī
<i>Doubled</i> 3 iyy (final form i)	iy (final form i)	iy (final form i)
4 uww (final form ü), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> 5 au or aw	ev	ev
6 ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> 7 a	a or e	a or e
8 u	u or ü	u or ü
9 o	o or ö	o or ö
10 i	i or i	i or i

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- 3 Bruce M. Russett, "Delineating International Regions," in J. David Singer, ed., *Quantitative International Politics* (New York, 1968), pp. 45–68.
- 4 B. Shoshan, "Grain Riots and the 'Moral Economy' in Egypt 1350–1517," *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, 10, 3 (Winter, 1980), 459–478.

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32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, U.S.A.
296 Beaconsfield Parade, Middle Park, Melbourne 3206, Australia
Printed in the United States of America