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CONSONANTS

Column Headings: A = Arabic, P = Persian, OT = Ottoman Turkish, MT = Modern Turkish

A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT	A	P	OT	MT
ع	'	'	—	ژ	—	zh	j	گ	—	g	g
ب	b	b	b or p	س	s	s	s	ل	l	l	l
—	p	p	p	ش	sh	sh	ş	م	m	m	m
ت	t	t	t	ص	ş	ş	s	ن	n	n	n
ث	th	s	s	ض	ḡ	ḡ	z	ه	h	h ³	h ³
ج	j	c	c	ط	ṭ	ṭ	t	و	w	v or u	v
—	ch	ç	ç	ظ	z	z	z	ي	y	y	y
ه	h	h	h	ع	gh	gh	g or ğ	ة	-a ¹		
خ	kh	h	h	ق	f	f	f	ال	-a ²		
د	d	d	d	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
ذ	dh	z	z	ق	q	k	k				
ر	r	r	r	ك	k	k or ñ	k or n				
ز	z	z	z			or y	or y				
						or ğ	or ğ				

- ¹ (-at in construct state)
² (article) al- and 'l-
³ (when not final)

VOWELS

ARABIC AND PERSIAN	OTTOMAN TURKISH	MODERN TURKISH
<i>Long</i> ا or آ â	â (words of Arabic)	â
و û	û (and Persian)	û
ي î	î (origin only)	î
<i>Doubled</i> عـ iyy (final form î)	iy (final form î)	iy (final form î)
وـ uww (final form û), etc.	uvv	uvv
<i>Diphthongs</i> او au or aw	ev	ev
اي ai or ay	ey	ey
<i>Short</i> ا a	a or e	a or e
و u	u or ü	u or ü
و o	o or ö	o or ö
ي i	i or i	i or i

For Ottoman Turkish, authors may either transliterate or use the modern Turkish orthography. Articles submitted in French and German may be transliterated according to the systems common in those languages.

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