

A Bibliography on Hinduism

J. F. SPROCKHOFF (KIEL) AND J. GONDA (UTRECHT)

Considering the growth of specialization and the increasing number of publications in the various fields of Indology, research on Hinduism already stands in need of a bibliography exclusively concerning this particular field, where it will serve scholars as a guide and tool. Such research aids are already available in the fields of Veda, Buddhism, Indian archaeology, and anthropology. The lack of a similar tool for the study of Hinduism constitutes an even more serious shortcoming in our Indological equipment. With a view to meeting this need, a detailed plan was drafted in the summer of 1962 at the Institute of Oriental Studies (Utrecht) by J. F. Sprockhoff under the direction of J. Gonda. The general idea of this plan and the detailed report on the ways and means of its implementation have met with favourable reactions from colleagues to whom the plan has been submitted so far.

The bibliography is to be, like the already existing ones mentioned above, a critical one. It is further intended to encompass materials and studies relating to religion, philosophy, law, and customs—each in its widest sense—as well as all other documentation on the cultural history of India as far as it has source value for the study of Hinduism. This means that not only Sanskrit sources but also the vernacular sources will be registered. As regards the secondary literature of the last hundred years, it is to be taken into account that the results

of research on Hinduism are no longer being made available exclusively through the medium of western European languages. It seems clear therefore that the bibliography project can be implemented only through international co-operation.

So far we are not aware of a similar project contemplated or put into operation elsewhere. It will be welcomed if any such plans could be made known and coordinated with the project planned at Utrecht. Through the present communication, scholars in this field are invited to extend their help and co-operation. Requests for further information concerning method, organization, and planning of the bibliography, as well as offers of co-operation under whatever form, will be welcomed at the following address:

J. GONDA
c/o Institute of Oriental Studies
Nobelstraat 2 B
Utrecht—Netherlands.

It is hoped that work on the project can be started in 1963. Scholars in this field are therefore kindly requested to send offprints and review copies, carrying the usual data of date and place of publication, to the above address.

Further memoranda on the progress of the project will from time to time be made available in the columns of Indological journals.

Annual Report of the Association for Asian Studies, 1962-1963

During its Philadelphia convention in 1963, the Association for Asian Studies observed its fifteenth anniversary. As the founding fathers can testify, the activities of the first year of the society's life were a marked contrast in scope and significance to those of today. Established as the Far Eastern Association in 1948, the organization changed its name to

the Association for Asian Studies in 1957 as a consequence of broadening its geographic area of interest to include South Asia. Membership in the American Council of Learned Societies and participation along with the American Oriental Society in the International Congress of Orientalists are indicative of its stature. In almost every phase of activity,

growth has been characteristic of the Association during the last decade and a half. In the words of one of its most distinguished former presidents, the society "has more than lived up to all the hopes we had for it in earlier years."

This report, covering the period from early April 1962 to late March 1963, focuses on the activities of the Association and directs attention to possible future directions. It is so organized that Part I, containing a statement of fundamentals, can be read quickly while Part II, being chiefly a statistical or narrative supplement to them, can be read when time is not pressing.

Part I

Current Activities

The approval in 1962 of the proposed amendments to the constitution and bylaws of the Association has led to their implementation by the directors, officers, and secretariat. No serious problems have arisen in the reorganization despite a number of significant changes. There is every reason to conclude at the present time that the reorganization will meet the desired objectives.

Publications

The *Journal of Asian Studies*, the *Bibliography*, the *Monographs and Papers*, and the *Newsletter* comprise the publications of the Association. As of March 1963 total circulation of the *Journal* was 3,945, an increase of 451 over the figure of the previous year. Non-member subscriptions totalled 1,573, an increase of 103 in the same time (Appendix 1). The Association is especially indebted to the Asia Foundation for support of a substantial number of subscriptions in Asia.

The Editor of the *Journal*, Professor Rhoads Murphey, reports that from January 1, 1962, to February 1, 1963, 104 articles were submitted, 23 were accepted, 52 were rejected, 17 were pending, and 12 were returned for revision and possible resubmission. Among the accepted articles 5 related to Japan, 8 to South Asia, 4 to China, 5 to Southeast Asia, and 1 to Central Asia. Various disciplines were represented, history being the most prominent followed by anthropology/sociology. The Book

Review Editor, Professor Ardath Burks, indicates that 223 reviews were published between May 1962 and February 1963. The *Bibliography of Asian Studies* for 1961 was prepared under the able editorship of Mrs. Dorothea Scott.

The Editor of the *Monographs and Papers*, Professor Delmer M. Brown, reports that three manuscripts have been accepted for publication, two others have been approved subject to certain revisions, and six are being evaluated. He is making arrangements for the publication of the *Monographs* with university presses. Professor Willard H. Elsbree, Editor of the *Newsletter*, notes that the circulation of the publication continues to increase. Abstracts of a very large number of the papers given at the Fifteenth Annual Meeting were published in advance in a separate format of the *Newsletter*.

Annual Meeting

The Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the Association was the largest one to date. Held at the Benjamin Franklin Hotel in Philadelphia, March 25 to 27, 1963, the convention had a total registration of 1,150 as compared to 1,047 the previous year. At the annual luncheon, held in honor of the founding fathers, President Earl H. Pritchard ably traced the early history of the Association. A stimulating and varied program under the chairmanship of Professor Fred W. Riggs was presented. (See Appendix 2 for list of papers.) Regional smokers were arranged for specialists on Japan and Northeast Asia, China, South Asia, and Southeast Asia, the hosts being Bryn Mawr College, Haverford College, Swarthmore College, and Temple University. A special effort was made at the convention to provide hospitality for Asian and other foreign scholars. Guests of the Association either through the efforts of the International Liaison Committee or the Asia Foundation were Sir Richard Allen, Carlos P. Romulo, Ting-yee Kuo, Sang Eun Lee, C. C. Berg, Krishna Vaid, Jaroslav Prusek, and A. Appadorai. Other scholars present, supported by the Asia Foundation travel grants, were: Partap Aggarwal, Pramod Chandra, Ch'uan Han-sheng, Rajeshwari Datta, V. P. Dutt, Winston Hsieh, Huang Chia-mu, Muhammad Husain, Hiroshi Mannari, Kazushi Ohkawa, Dison Poe, Kazuko Tsurumi, No-

boru Umetani, Shanti P. Varma, Hiroshi Wagatsuma, Joji Watanuki, Tatsuro Yamamoto, and Kojiro Yoshikawa. Local arrangements were under the able chairmanship of Professor W. Allyn Rickett and Mrs. Camella D. Wilson. A reception at the University Museum, Chinese Rotunda, was given the membership by the University of Pennsylvania in association with Bryn Mawr College, Haverford College, Swarthmore College, and Temple University.

Regional Meetings

During the past year the Association contributed financially to a number of regional meetings: the Midwest Conference on Asian Affairs, the Southeastern Regional Conference, the Metropolitan New York Meeting, and the Upstate New York Conference on Asian Studies. Funds were appropriated for a Rocky Mountain Regional Conference in the fall of 1963. The expansion of regional meetings is one of the significant developments of the Association and is in line with the experience of a number of other learned societies. The Association also contributed to the Conference on Asian History of the American Historical Association.

Developmental and Project Committees

These committees of the society focus in many instances on the research and other activities of a group of scholars interested in a certain field or topic of academic endeavor. As might be expected in a dynamic learned society, the committees respond to needs and reflect changes in emphasis. The Conference on Modern Japan held its second seminar in January 1963, its theme being "Changing Interpersonal Relations in Japan since 1870." The Committee on Southeast Asia met at Cornell in September 1962 and at Yale in February 1963. It planned a conference in New York with the support of the Asia Society on "American Policy in Southeast Asia." The Ming Biographical History Committee made progress toward meeting its objectives—the preparation of a number of volumes on Ming dynastic biography. Assistance to the committee has come from universities, foundations, and the Association for Asian Studies. During the year under review, an office was opened

at Columbia University with Professor L. Carrington Goodrich as research director and general editor of the project. The Tagore Memorial Lectureship Committee was active in making plans for its second series of lectures, this time at the University of California in Berkeley. Following the recommendations of the Board of Directors at a meeting in November 1962, the Committee on American Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia and the Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East were reorganized.

Functional Committees

During the year under review, the Association established a Committee on the Teaching of the Japanese Language and a Committee on Asian Studies in Undergraduate Education. It was decided to disband the Committee on Asian Studies in Secondary Education. The Advisory Committee on Research and Development gave considerable attention to questions relating to the proposed membership of Middle East specialists, to reorganization of library committees, and to other matters. The Committee on South Asia met regularly, and its publication, *Resources for South Asian Area Studies in the United States*, under an NDEA grant, was well received. The International Liaison Committee was concerned with various matters such as the presence of foreign scholars at the annual convention and plans for the next International Congress of Orientalists in New Delhi. Upon the recommendation of the Asia Foundation Lectureship Committee, Dr. Senarat Paranavitana, a distinguished archeologist from Ceylon, lectured at a number of universities and colleges. For his part, the UNESCO delegate reported that the Association under the normal rotation system would cease in April to be a member of the U. S. National Commission for UNESCO. The ACLS delegate in his report called attention to the plans of the American Council of Learned Societies to set up a National Commission on the Humanities to study the status of the humanities in the United States and to formulate recommendations for their future.

Secretariat

The only change in personnel during the year under review was the resignation of

Mrs. Virginia Bush as Assistant Manager in order to accept a fellowship at the University of Hawaii and her replacement by Miss Margaret Eide. The continuing expansion of the activities of the Association places heavier responsibilities upon the Secretariat, but so far it has been able to cope with them. As indicated in the Annual Report last year, if the growth rate continues over the next decade as in the last, an executive secretary will be needed.

Mrs. Victoria Harper, whose dedication and service to the Association as Manager is already a tradition, has the following main responsibilities: letters and communications, bookkeeping and accounting, disbursements, communications with project committees, assistance to the *Journal* and *Newsletter* editors, solicitation of advertising for the *Journal* and annual meeting program, handling the details of the placement service, and help in the preparation for the annual meeting, along with the responsibility for having the program printed. Special duties have varied such as those relating to Asia Foundation Lectureship arrangements, Asia Foundation travel grants to the annual convention, hospitality, and liaison with the University of Michigan. The Assistant Manager's responsibilities include handling all receipts, keeping all records in connection with the membership and mailing of the *Journal*, invoicing members and subscribers, and assisting in preparation for the annual convention and in membership promotion.

Finances

The Association is financed by support from publications, membership, administration of grants, and the Ford Foundation. During the year 1962 receipts to the General Fund totalled \$90,297. This figure included the yearly allocation of \$27,000 from the Ford Foundation grant. In 1961 receipts to this fund amounted to \$84,450. Disbursements in 1962 were \$75,158 as against \$56,400 for 1961. The surplus for 1962 was \$15,139. After careful consideration, the newly established Finance Committee made recommendations, adopted by the Board of Directors, relevant to investment policy. Details of finance are found in the Audit Report (Appendix 3).

Membership

From March 1962 to March 1963 the membership increased from 2,010 to 2,355. In terms of comparison, the figures were 1,679 in March 1961 and 1,532 in March 1960 (Appendix 4). It is clear that the activities of the Association and the rising interest in Asian studies are contributing to the growing membership of the society. In cutting across areas and disciplines, the Association makes a real contribution to its members.

Leadership

Appendix 5 contains a list of the members of the Executive Committee, Board of Directors, of the editors, members of editorial boards, and committee members of the society.

Possible Future Directions

In view of the fifteenth anniversary of the Association for Asian Studies and the proximity of the halfway mark in the current development grant from the Ford Foundation, the Secretary asked the former, present, and designate presidents of the Association if they would give him their views on desirable future directions of the organization. Almost all of them responded by letter or in conversation. Although there was no consensus, a spectrum of ideas may be presented.

The headquarters of the Association might systematically maintain a list of current centers in Asia where research and study can profitably be pursued by foreign students. The importance of the humanities should always be given due recognition in the Association. It might sponsor a translation series in English of monographs and articles by Asian scholars. The society might make far greater efforts, especially through its members, to strengthen public awareness of Asia. Contact between scholars and the public through all feasible media might be encouraged. It was suggested that the Association might seek to influence policy-makers in government through conducting polls of the membership and publishing the findings. In terms of geographical scope, one scholar urged the inclusion of Western Asia and three others the maintenance of the *status quo*. In the future, emphasis on the quality of teaching and research in Asian studies might

be stressed, now that expansion has acquired a momentum. This emphasis might be reflected in the program at the annual meeting, in the *Journal*, and in more research committees having their own financial support. The society has a particular role, it was noted, in facilitating research where "university group action" is needed. At the same time the Association might make a sustained effort to assist education in Asian studies at the secondary level. Committees concerned with regional interests, it was pointed out, should continue to merit the encouragement of the society, for they serve to promote scholarly enterprise in new directions. Every effort should be made to extend contacts with foreign scholars in the Asian field and to enhance the international stature of the Association. On the structural level "sharp pruning shears" should always be kept available lest the machinery of the organization become cumbersome. Younger people, it was stressed, should be given opportunities to make a contribution to the field of Asian Studies.

On the basis of the evidence available, the Secretary would estimate that by the time the Association celebrates its twenty-fifth anniversary in 1973 the membership will double or triple; the annual convention, depending upon its location, will attract over 2,000 people; the administration of the organization will have many of the aspects of large learned societies today; a new generation of Asian scholars will be moving into positions of influence; the leadership of the Association in the promotion of Asian studies in the United States will be even more marked through the continued development of regional organizations and possible expansion in activities in the secondary schools; and last but perhaps most important, the society through its scholarly activities will be even further ahead in intellectual stature at home and abroad.

Part II

Appendix 1

Journal Subscriptions (Non-Member)

a. Number as of March 1963

<u>3/63</u>	<u>3/62</u>	<u>3/61</u>
1,573	1,470	1,371

b. Geographical Distribution

<i>Domestic</i>		
New England		68
Maine	4	
New Hampshire	3	
Vermont	4	
Massachusetts	35	
Rhode Island	4	
Connecticut	18	
Middle Atlantic		193
New York	134	
New Jersey	19	
Pennsylvania	40	
East North Central		120
Ohio	29	
Indiana	17	
Illinois	39	
Michigan	20	
Wisconsin	15	
West North Central		63
Minnesota	20	
Iowa	11	
Missouri	16	
North Dakota	1	
South Dakota	3	
Nebraska	4	
Kansas	8	
Pacific		145
Washington	11	
Oregon	10	
California	125	
Alaska		2
Hawaii		6
South Atlantic		135
Delaware	1	
Maryland	15	
D. C.	66	
Virginia	12	
West Virginia	6	
North Carolina	17	
South Carolina	4	
Georgia	6	
Florida	8	

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East South Central	19	Mountain	23
Kentucky	11	Montana	2
Tennessee	4	Idaho	3
Alabama	3	Wyoming	1
Mississippi	1	Colorado	6
		New Mexico	2
West South Central	35	Arizona	4
Arkansas	2	Utah	4
Louisiana	7	Nevada	1
Oklahoma	7	Guam	1
Texas	19	Puerto Rico	2
Total Domestic Non-Member Subscriptions			813

Foreign

Afghanistan	1	Liberia	1
Australia	43	Malaya	43
Belgium	3	Mauritius	1
Bulgaria	1	Mexico	2
Burma	26	Nepal	1
Cambodia	6	Netherlands	14
Canada	20	New Zealand	7
Ceylon	8	Nigeria	1
China (Republic of)	15	Norway	3
China (People's Republic) ...	17	Pakistan	21
Cuba	1	Philippines	38
Czechoslovakia	5	Poland	2
Denmark	5	Portugal	1
Egypt	1	Rumania	2
England	32	Ryukyus	1
Finland	1	Sarawak	1
France	18	Scotland	2
Germany	34	South Africa	1
Ghana	2	Spain	1
Hong Kong	23	Sweden	8
Hungary	4	Switzerland	4
India	85	Thailand	42
Indonesia	13	Turkey	1
Israel	4	Uganda	1
Italy	11	U.S.S.R.	16
Japan	96	Vietnam	26
Korea	38	Wales	2
Lebanon	1	West Indies	1
		Yugoslavia	2

Total Foreign Non-Member Subscriptions 760

Total Non-Member Subscriptions 1,573

Complimentary and Exchange Copies of *Journal*
(There are at present thirteen arrangements of this type.)

Total Copies for Association for Asian Studies Use 35

Total Circulation of *Journal* as of March 1963

3/63	3/62	3/61
3,945	3,494	3,068

Appendix 2

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 25

Plenary Session: New States in Asia: Frontiers of the Future. Participants: Rupert Emerson, Harvard, Chairman; Sir Richard Allen, former British Ambassador to Burma, "The Administration and the Politician"; Carlos P. Romulo, President, University of the Philippines, "The University and the Intellectual."

MONDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 25

China's Western Frontierlands. Robert B. Ekvall (Washington), "Sino-Tibetan Border Relationships"; Gordon Bowles (Syracuse), "Chinese-Tibetan Interaction in Szechuan, Sikang, and Tsinghai"; Edward S. T. Su (Rocky Mountain College), "China's Frontier Policy toward Sinkiang."

Social and Economic Consequences of Population Change. Oscar Harkavy (Ford Foundation), "Population Policy and Opportunities for Action in Southeast Asia"; Nathan Keyfitz (Toronto), "Density Differentials and Political Evolution: India, Pakistan and Indonesia"; Irene Taeuber (Princeton), "Migrants and Metropolis: Chinese Great Cities"; H. Y. Tien (Wisconsin, Milwaukee), "Population Redistribution: The Relocation of Urban Residents in Communist China, 1949-61."

New Uses for Traditional Structures in Asia. Harold Gould (Pittsburgh), "Role of Caste in Modern Indian Society"; Iwao Ishino (Michigan State), "Oyabun-kobun in Japanese Labor Organization"; Michael Moerman (American University), "Kinship in Village Thailand."

Asian Studies Abroad. John K. Fairbank (Harvard), Chairman; Ting-yee Kuo (Academia Sinica, Taipei); Sang Eun Lee (University of Korea).

The Evaluation of Modern Fiction in Terms

of Traditional Esthetic Values. Cyril Birch (California, Berkeley), "Moral and Social Concerns of the Short Story in China"; Krishna Vaid (India), "Indian Fiction"; Donald Keene (Columbia), "Japanese Literature during the Greater East Asia War."

Changing Structure of Asian Economies. Ranajit Guha (Chicago), "Rents in Kind and Money Rents in Eastern India under Early British Rule"; William J. Moore (San Bernardino Valley College), "Ideology and Agricultural Development in China and India 1951-1961: A Comparison of Results"; Harry T. Oshima (Hawaii), "A Comparison of Functional Expenditures of Selected Asian Governments"; Ruth Ann Willner (Harpur College), "Management and Authority in a Transitional Society: A Case Study of a Javanese Factory."

Religion and Nationalism in South Asia. A. Bharati (Syracuse), "Attitudes of Hindu Scholars and Nationalists toward pre-Nazi Germany and their Reaction to the Third Reich"; B. G. Gokhale (Wake Forest College), "Swami Vivekananda and Indian Nationalism"; Khalid B. Sayeed (Queen's University, Ontario), "Muslim Nationalism in the Indian Subcontinent."

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 26

The Traditional International Order in East Asia. Tatsuro Yamamoto (Tokyo and Yale), "Types of Relations between the 'Middle Kingdom' and the 'Southern Barbarians'"; John E. Wills, Jr. (Harvard), "Relations between the Dutch East India Co. and China, 1653-1687"; David Farquhar (Maryland), "Extraterritorial Relations between Manchus and Mongols in the Seventeenth Century"; Joseph F. Fletcher, IV (Harvard), "History of the Khojas: A Prospectus"; Owen Lattimore (Johns Hopkins), "The Absorption of Barbarians by Civilization."

Contrasting Patterns of Economic Development in Communist China and the Soviet Union. Nicholas Spulber (Indiana), "The Two Development Strategies"; Dwight Perkins (Harvard), "Price Policies"; Peter Schran (Yale), "Wage and Income Policies"; S. H. Chou (Pittsburgh), "The Terms of Trade."

Law and Social Change in India. J. D. M. Derrett (School of Oriental and African Studies, London), "Hinduism and Modern Legal Developments in India"; Marc Galanter (Chicago), "Law and Caste in Modern India."

Southeast Asia and Internal Warfare I: Psychological, Social and Political. David A. Wilson (UCLA), "The Structure of Conflict in Revolutionary War"; John C. Donnell (Dartmouth), "Responses in South Vietnamese Politics to Revolutionary Struggle"; Herbert Phillips (Michigan State), "Conditions for Security—The Thailand Case."

Music in Asian Cultures. Leonard Meyer (Chicago), Chairman; Mantle Hood (UCLA), William P. Malm (Michigan); Rulan Chao Pian (Harvard); Harold Powers (Pennsylvania).

Chinese Literary History. Danny W. Y. Kwok (Hawaii), "The Individualism of Hu Shih"; Robert Ruhlmann (École Nationale des Langues Orientales Vivantes and Michigan), "Narrators of History during T'ang and Sung Times"; James J. Y. Liu (Hawaii), "The Ideological Affinities and Antipathies of the Knights Errant in Ancient China"; Hans Frankel (Yale), "History vs. Literature in the Interpretation of Ts'ao Chih's Poetry"; Jaroslav Prusek (Oriental Institute, Prague), "China's New Literature before 1911 (Lao Ts'an Yuchi)."

Interpersonal Relations: Normal and Deviant Patterns in Japan and Okinawa. Hiroshi Wagatsuma and George De Vos (California, Berkeley), "Alienation and the Japanese Intellectual: Personal Deviancy and Social Role"; Momoyo Ise (Syracuse), "The Geisha Community"; John Kitsuse (Northwestern), "Confession and Social Conversion of Japanese Delinquents"; Thomas Maretzki (Hawaii), "Dependency, Hostility, and Achievement in Okinawan Families: a T.A.T. Analysis."

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 26

Japan's Imperial Frontier Lands. Leonard Gordon (Wisconsin), "Evolution of Japan's Interest in Taiwan, 1872-1895"; Ramon H. Myers

(Hawaii), "Goto Shimpei, Japanese Colonial Policy and the Economic Development of Taiwan and Kwantung"; Paul Hyer (Brigham Young), "Lamaism, Nationalism and Japan's Occupation in Mongolia, 1931-1945"; Grant Goodman (Kansas), "The Japanese Occupation of the Philippines."

The Origins of Bureaucracy. H. G. Creel (Chicago), "The Beginnings of Bureaucracy in China: the Origin of the Hsien."

Southeast Asia and Internal Warfare II: Policies and Programs. C. B. Marshall (Johns Hopkins), "The Range of Threat"; George Tanham (RAND Corporation), "Internal Aggression and Political Malaise"; George Carroll (Department of Defense), "Assisting Foreign Governments to Meet Internal Warfare Problems: The Interdepartmental Application of Power."

The Chinese Communist Elite: Doctrine and Leadership. John Wilson Lewis (Cornell), "The Leadership Doctrine of the Chinese Communist Party"; Stuart R. Schram (Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, Paris and Harvard), "Mao Tse-tung's Image of Himself as a Political Leader"; Howard L. Boorman (Columbia), "How to be a Good Communist: The Political Ethics of Liu Shao-ch'i."

Art and Cultural Identity in Contemporary Asia. Porter McCray, "Indian Art"; Claire Holt (Cornell), "Indonesian Art"; Neil Welliver (Yale), "Malayan Art."

Education and the Development Process. Joseph Fischer (California, Berkeley), "Power, Planning and Education in Southeast Asia"; Paul Harper (Cornell), "The Role of Trade Unions in the Educational Systems of Communist China"; Thomas McHale (Washington Center for Foreign Policy Research) and Chester L. Hunt (Western Michigan), "Education, Attitudinal Change, and Philippine Economic Development"; David Wurfel (Missouri), "Education and the Elite: Japan, Korea, and the Philippines."

The Teaching of South Asian Languages. Ripley Moore (Michigan), "Effective Use of the

Language Laboratory"; A. K. Ramanujan (Chicago), "Techniques for Multilingual Training"; Paul Stanislow (Minnesota), "Cultural Factors in Language Teaching."

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 27

New Frontiers of Japanese Studies. Takeshi Ishida (Tokyo and Harvard), "The Pattern of Japanese Political Modernization"; Jun Eto (Seijo University and Princeton), "Neglected Topics in Japanese Literary Criticism"; Hiroshi Wagatsuma (Family Court, Tokyo and California, Berkeley), "Outcast Tradition in Japan, A New View."

Law and Social Change in China. Derk Bodde (Pennsylvania), "The Basic Concepts of Chinese Law: Genesis and Evolution of Legal Thought in Traditional China"; Marinus Johan Meijer (Washington), "Trade in Human Beings in China"; S. C. Leng (Virginia), "Development of the Communist System of Justice before the 'Liberation' in 1949"; Jerome Cohen (California, Berkeley), "Are There 'Comrades' Courts' in China?"

Research in Asia: New Resources and Old Problems. Lauriston Sharp (Cornell), Chairman; A. Appadorai (Sapru House, New Delhi); W. Norman Brown (Pennsylvania); Raul de Guzman (University of the Philippines); Edward Weidner (Hawaii).

The Ryukyus: A Comparative Approach. William P. Lebra (Hawaii), "Ryukyuan Bureaucracy and the Chinese Model"; Robert Sakai (Nebraska), "Satsuma and the Ryukyus"; Shunzo Sakamaki (Hawaii), "Ryukyus and Southeast Asia."

Aspects of Change in Contemporary India—Social and Political. William Rowe (California, Berkeley), "Social Mobility and the Communication of Cultural Patterns in India"; Ralph H. Retzlaff (California, Berkeley), "Changes in Leadership and Political Institutions in Rural India"; Ashakant Nimbark, "Changing Self-Concept of a Hindu Caste: A Case Study in Intra-Group Conflict."

Movement of the Malayo-Polynesians: 1500

B.C. to 500 A.D. Chuang-Chih Chang (Yale), "Archaeological Evidence in South Asia"; George W. Grace (Southern Illinois), "Linguistic Evidence"; Wilhelm G. Solheim II (Hawaii), "Pottery and the Malayo-Polynesians."

Overseas Indians. Morton Klass (Columbia), Chairman; A. Bharati (Syracuse); Michael M. Horowitz (Harpur College); Arthur Niehoff (Wisconsin, Milwaukee); Philip Singer (Albany Medical College).

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 27

Traditional Authority and the Modern State in Southeast Asia. Clark E. Cunningham (Yale), "Native Political Authorities in Timor"; Bernard Fall (Howard), "Tribal Peoples in Vietnam"; Charles Warriner (Kansas), "The Maranaw of Lanao del Sur."

Dualism in Economic Theory. Eliezer B. Ayal (Michigan), "Dualism as a Framework for a Theory of Economic Development"; Martin Bronfenbrenner (Carnegie Institute of Technology), "Orthodox Distribution Theory and the Problem of Dualism"; Bruce Glassburner (California, Davis), "A Critical Analysis of Technological Dualism"; Manning Nash (Chicago), "Southeast Asian Society: Dual or Multiple."

Krishna Worship: Variations on a Theme. Milton Singer (Chicago), Chairman; J. A. B. van Buitenen (Chicago); Edward C. Dimock, Jr. (Chicago); Thomas Hopkins (Franklin and Marshall College); McKim Marriott (Chicago); Surajit Sinha (Duke); T. K. Venkateswaran (Colorado Woman's College).

Shipping and Ports of Trade. Baruch Boxer (Indiana), "Role of the Hong Kong-Straits Shipping Conference in the Post World War II Economic Evolution of Hong Kong"; Robert Flershem (U. S. Information Agency), "Some Aspects of Japan Sea Shipping and Trade in the Late Tokugawa Period"; John Rawlinson (Hofstra College), "China's Failure to Develop an Adequate Naval Strategy, 1839-1895."

The Shifting Character of Buddhist Art in

Asia. Stella Kramrisch (Pennsylvania), "The Buddhist Art of Nepal in Relation to Indian Art, 5th-13th Century"; Jane Gaston Mahler (Columbia), "Buddhist Murals in the Medieval Temples of Burma in Pagan"; Alexander C. Soper (Bryn Mawr), "The Influence of the Nanking Dynasties on North Chinese Art"; Richard C. Rudolph (UCLA), "Buddhist Archaeology in Communist China."

The Teaching of Chinese in Undergraduate Education. Ronald R. Brown (Hawaii), "Field Training in Chinese"; Leo Chen (San Francisco State), "The Undergraduate Chinese Language Curriculum"; Eugene Ching (Ohio State), "Programmed Instruction and the Teaching of Chinese at College Level"; Richard Mather (Minnesota), "The Case for Pre-modern Teaching Methods."

Appendix 3
Audit Report

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
DECEMBER 31, 1962

ASSETS

Current Assets

Petty Cash Funds.....	\$ 417.16	
Commercial Bank—Riggs National Bank.....	23,825.74	
Savings Institutions:		
Savings Banks.....	102,980.26	
Savings & Loan Associations.....	142,365.94	
Accounts receivable (see comments).....	958.59	
		<hr/>
Total Current Assets.....		\$270,547.69
Office equipment.....	\$ 4,582.46	
Less: Accumulated depreciation.....	1,256.65	3,325.81
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Total Assets.....		<u>\$273,873.50</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITIES

Current Liabilities

Accounts payable.....	\$ 6,761.79
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Special Fund Equities

Asia Foundation Lectureship.....	\$ 1,520.39
Asia Foundation Travel Grant.....	3,213.90
Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East:	
Ford Foundation Grant.....	498.94
National Science Foundation.....	1,556.95
Social Science Research Council.....	140.78
Committee on American Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia.....	421.21
International Liaison Committee (Balance of General Fund allocation).....	704.44
Committee on Chinese Thought.....	—0—
Ford Foundation General Operations Grant.....	81,000.00
Ming Biographical History.....	12,442.98
Conference on Modern Japan.....	24,152.22
Monograph Series.....	36,850.00

Committee on South Asia:		
Rockefeller Grant.....	-0-	
Balance of General Fund allocation.....	654.04	
National Defense Education Act Grant.....	-0-	
Committee on South Asian Languages:		
Committee operations.....	-0-	
Fellowship program.....	-0-	
Southeast Asia Committee.....	743.16	
Tagore Memorial Lectureship.....	8,500.02	
		<hr/>
Total Special Fund Equity.....		172,399.03
General Fund Equity.....		94,712.68
		<hr/>
Total Liabilities and Fund Equities.....		<u>\$273,873.50</u>

*GENERAL FUND
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND FUND EQUITY
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1962*

Revenues

Memberships—New.....	\$ 5,014.95	
—Renewals.....	15,081.55	\$20,096.50
		<hr/>
Journal—New—Institutions.....	\$ 2,176.15	
—New—Individuals.....	411.00	
—Renewal—Institution.....	11,813.64	
—Renewal—Individual.....	767.00	
—Single—Journal.....	904.87	
—Single—Bibliography.....	570.13	
—Advertising.....	2,668.00	
—Sale of mailing lists and reprints.....	165.65	
—Microfilm royalties.....	255.70	19,732.14
		<hr/>
Annual meeting.....		5,921.48
Addressing service.....		666.74
Special fund service charges.....		6,091.59
Interest on investments.....		9,947.63
Asia Society contribution for newsletter.....		755.00
Ford Foundation General Operations Grant.....		27,000.00
Miscellaneous.....		84.81
		<hr/>
Total Revenue.....		\$ 90,295.89

Expenses

Journal—Publication cost.....	\$24,163.77	
—Editorial.....	2,863.21	
—Compilation of the Bibliography.....	5,000.00	
		<hr/>
		\$32,026.98
Annual meeting.....		4,793.69
Newsletter.....		5,156.84
Secretariat—Salaries.....		10,604.06
—Office.....		3,450.30
—Telephone.....		351.82

Depreciation of equipment.....	458.25	
Treasurer's office expenses.....	654.07	
Membership Committee expense.....	331.27	
Payroll taxes.....	410.75	
Refunds.....	101.35	
Executive committee.....	1,876.52	
Regional meetings.....	1,450.94	
Support of project committees:		
Monograph Series.....	\$ 2,700.00	
Committee on South Asia.....	1,000.00	
Southeast Asia.....	2,800.00	
Ming Biographical Dictionary.....	1,500.00	
International Liaison.....	1,500.00	
Committee on American Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia.....	1,000.00	
	<hr/>	10,500.00
Advisory Committee on Research and Development.....	943.86	
October Board Meeting and officers travel.....	1,784.06	
Miscellaneous.....	263.23	
	<hr/>	
Total Expenses.....		75,157.99
		<hr/>
Net Income.....		\$ 15,137.90
<i>General Fund Equity</i>		
Balance January 1, 1962.....		79,574.78
		<hr/>
Balance December 31, 1962.....		<u>\$ 94,712.68</u>

*SPECIAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1962*

*Asia Foundation Lectureship**

Revenue—Grant from The Asia Foundation.....		\$ 5,100.00
Expenses:		
Salary to Dr. Paranavitana.....	\$ 2,250.00	
Travel in the United States for lecturer.....	704.21	
Miscellaneous travel and entertainment.....	32.30	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	593.10	3,579.61
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Fund Equity—December 31, 1962.....		<u>\$ 1,520.39</u>

* To promote educational exchange with Asian nations through lecture tours.

*Asia Foundation Travel Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$ 2,402.75
Revenue—Grant from Asia Foundation.....	2,500.00
	<hr/>
Total.....	<u>\$ 4,902.75</u>

Expenses:		
Travel Allowances.....	\$ 1,284.60	
Association membership dues.....	210.00	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	194.25	1,688.85
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....		\$ 3,213.90
		<hr/>

* To support Asian scholars in attending the annual meeting, and to subsidize their membership in the Association.

Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East

*Ford Foundation Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$	498.94
Revenue.....		-0-
Expenses.....		-0-
		<hr/>
Fund Equity—December 31, 1962.....	\$	498.94
		<hr/>

* To provide for administrative, secretarial, and meeting costs of the committee.

*National Science Foundation**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$	7,010.89
Revenue:		
Grant from National Science Foundation.....	\$	-0-
Sale of Chinese publications.....		7.00
		<hr/>
Total.....	\$	7,017.89

Expenses:		
Payroll.....	\$ 3,897.84	
Travel.....	62.50	
General operations and shipping.....	365.65	
Honoraria.....	300.00	
Social security tax on Committee employees.....	121.71	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	713.24	5,460.94
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....		\$ 1,556.95
		<hr/>

* Provides funds for a study of publishing and informational services for the period 1949–1959 in mainland China.

*Social Science Research Council**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$	6,440.78
Revenue—None		
Expenses:		
Purchase of microfilm.....	\$ 6,000.00	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	300.00	6,300.00
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....	\$	140.78
		<hr/>

* To provide funds to purchase microfilm of research resources available in the Union Research Institute in Hong Kong.

*Committee on American Library Resources on South and Southeast Asia**

Fund Equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$	682.36	
Revenue—Project Committee allocation from General Fund.....		1,000.00	
			<hr/>
Total.....	\$	1,682.36	

Expenses:

Travel.....	\$	461.15	
Conference expense.....		800.00	1,261.15
			<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....	\$	421.21	
			<hr/>

* To improve and increase library resources on Southern Asia.

*Committee on Chinese Thought**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....	\$	2,067.02	
Revenue—Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....		-0-	
			<hr/>
Total.....	\$	2,067.02	

Expenses:

Secretarial services and office expense.....	\$	372.80	
Editorial services.....		600.00	
Publishing costs.....		995.78	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....		98.44	2,067.02
			<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....	\$	-0-	
			<hr/>

* Sponsors interdisciplinary studies in the field of Chinese thought, and arrangement of subsequent publication of papers.

*International Liaison Committee**

Revenue:

American Council of Learned Societies.....	\$	3,500.00	
General Fund allocation.....		1,500.00	\$ 5,000.00
			<hr/>

Expenses:

Travel and entertainment.....	\$	2,945.56	
Honoraria (5).....		1,150.00	
Meeting reporter.....		200.00	4,295.56
			<hr/>

Fund Equity—December 31, 1962 (Balance of General Fund allocation).....	\$	704.44	
			<hr/>

* To further relations with foreign scholars.

*Ford Foundation General Operations Grant**

Grant from Ford Foundation.....	\$108,000.00	
---------------------------------	--------------	--

Expenses:

Allocation to the General Fund of 1962.....	27,000.00	
		<hr/>

Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....	\$	81,000.00	
			<hr/>

* For support of Association activities over a five-year period. This grant supplements prior grants totaling \$51,000 received from the Ford Foundation for this purpose.

*Ming Biographical History**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$ 6,117.13
Revenue:		
Rockefeller Foundation.....	\$ 5,000.00	
Allocation from General Fund for service charge.....	1,500.00	
Grants from universities and colleges.....	6,400.00	12,900.00
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 19,017.13
Expenses:		
Salary—Editor.....	\$ 2,250.00	
Salary—Editorial assistant.....	750.00	
Secretarial help.....	3,000.00	
Office expenses.....	63.25	
Social security.....	60.90	
Secretariat service charge—15% on \$3,000.....	450.00	6,574.15
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....		<u>\$ 12,442.98</u>

* To provide funds for the preparation of a biographical dictionary on the Ming period.

*Conference on Modern Japan**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$ 23,218.48
Revenue—Grant from Ford Foundation.....		25,650.00
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 48,868.48
Expenses:		
1962 Conference:		
Honoraria (14).....	\$2,800.00	
Travel.....	6,305.24	
Conference costs.....	704.32	\$ 9,809.56
		<hr/>
1963 Conference:		
Honoraria (13).....	\$2,600.00	
Travel.....	7,745.00	
Conference costs.....	1,295.67	
		<hr/>
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	3,266.03	11,640.67
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....		<u>\$ 24,152.22</u>

* To provide funds for five seminars held for the express purpose of stimulating American scholars to new approaches toward familiar material and arouse new interest in neglected areas of Japanese study.

*Monograph Series**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$ 33,102.79
Revenue:		
Allocation from General Fund.....	\$ 2,700.00	
Interest earned and allocated from the General Fund.....	842.56	
Royalties.....	332.83	3,875.39
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 36,978.18
Expenses:		
Honoraria.....	\$ 100.00	
Printing and distributing.....	28.18	128.18
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....		<u>\$ 36,850.00</u>

* To provide a revolving fund for use in publication on Asian subjects.

*Committee on South Asia**Rockefeller Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$ -0-
Revenue:		
Amount allocated from General Fund.....	\$ 1,000.00	
Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	3,267.93	4,267.93
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 4,267.93
Expenses:		
Committee operations.....	\$ 1,778.60	
Allocation to General Fund for 1961 loan.....	1,594.24	
Secretariat service charge—15% on Rockefeller funds.....	241.05	3,613.89
		<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1962 (Balance of General Fund allocation).....		<u>\$ 654.04</u>

* Sponsors seminars and encourages the growth of studies relative to South Asia.

*National Defense Education Act Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$ -0-
Revenue:		
Grant from National Defense Education Act Funds.....		2,015.96
		<hr/>
Total.....		\$ 2,015.96
Expenses:		
Allocation to General Fund for 1961 loan.....		2,015.96
		<hr/>
		<u>\$ -0-</u>

* To finance The National Conference on the Strengthening and Integration of South Asian Language and Area Studies in the United States.

*Committee on South Asian Languages**Committee Operations**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$	984.03
Revenue—None			
Expenses:			
Committee operations.....	\$	20.00	
Secretariat service charge—4%.....		.80	
Refund to Rockefeller Foundation.....		963.23	984.03

Fund equity—December 31, 1962.....

* To carry out the operations of the Committee in its linguistic program.

*Fellowship Program**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$	2,490.67
Revenue—None			
Expenses:			
Fellowships, including travel expenses of scholars.....	\$	1,756.11	
Secretariat service charge—10%.....		177.59	
Refund to Rockefeller Foundation.....		556.97	2,490.67

Fund equity—December 31, 1962..... \$ -0-

* For fellowships to Indian scholars for study in the United States.

*Southeast Asia Committee**

Revenue:			
Allocation from General Fund.....		\$	2,800.00
Expenses:			
Committee travel.....	\$	2,017.57	
Conference costs.....		39.27	2,056.84

Fund equity—December 31, 1962..... \$ 743.16

* To further Southeast Asia studies.

*Tagore Memorial Lectureship**

Fund equity—January 1, 1962.....		\$	1,198.93
Revenue:			
Grant from Harvey Breit.....	\$	5,000.00	
Grant from Asia Foundation.....		3,500.00	8,500.00
Total.....			\$ 9,698.93

Expenses:			
Lecture expenses.....	\$	411.82	
Lecture publication.....		480.00	
Honorarium.....		250.00	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....		57.09	1,198.91

Fund equity—December 31, 1962..... \$ 8,500.02

* To organize and subsidize a series of lectures in commemoration of Rabindranath Tagore. The series is to extend over a six-year period.

STATEMENT OF FUNDS IN SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS

DECEMBER 31, 1962

<i>Name and Address of Institution</i>	<i>Current rate of interest</i>	<i>Amount on Deposit</i>
<i>Savings Banks</i>		
Dry Dock Savings Bank (Regular).....	4.25%	\$ 66,130.26
Dry Dock Savings Bank (Monograph).....	4.25	36,850.00
Total.....		<u>\$102,980.26</u>
<i>Savings and Loan Associations</i>		
Altadena Federal Savings and Loan Assn., Altadena, Calif.	4.75	\$ 10,000.00
Ann Arbor Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Ann Arbor, Michigan. . . .	4.0	2,365.94
Belmont Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Long Beach, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
California Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Century Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Santa Monica, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Coast Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.85	10,000.00
First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., San Diego, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., South Pasadena, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Loyola Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Glen Burnie, Maryland.	4.25	10,000.00
Marina Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
North Hollywood Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Hollywood, Calif. . .	4.8	10,000.00
Pomona First Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Pomona, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Southern Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.75	10,000.00
Trans Bay Federal Savings & Loan Assn., San Francisco, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Wilshire Federal Savings & Loan Assn., Los Angeles, Calif.	4.8	10,000.00
Total.....		<u>\$142,365.94</u>

COMPARISON OF BUDGETED REVENUE AND EXPENSES TO ACTUAL
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1962

	<i>Budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Over (+) Under (-) Budget</i>
<i>Revenue</i>			
Memberships—New.....	\$ 3,000	\$ 5,014.95	+\$ 2,014.95
—Renewal.....	13,000	15,081.55	+ 2,081.55
Subscriptions—Institutions—New.....	1,500	2,176.15	+ 676.15
—Renewal.....	11,000	11,813.64	+ 813.64
—Individuals—New.....	500	411.00	— 89.00
—Renewal.....	500	767.00	+ 267.00
Back Numbers—Journal.....	1,200	904.87	— 295.13
—Bibliography.....	900	570.13	— 329.87
<i>General Receipts:</i>			
Newsletter revenue.....	200	755.00	+ 555.00
Advertising—Journal.....	1,800	2,668.00	+ 868.00
Annual Meeting and Advertising.....	5,800	5,921.48	+ 121.48
Services, etc.....	1,000	1,088.09	+ 88.09

	<i>Budget</i>	<i>Actual</i>	<i>Over (+)</i> <i>Under (-)</i> <i>Budget</i>
Interest income.....	8,500	9,947.63	+ 1,447.63
Grants—Service Fees.....	3,000	6,091.59	+ 3,091.59
—Allocation, Ford.....	27,000	27,000.00	—0—
Refunds.....		84.81	+ 84.81
Total Revenue.....	\$78,900	\$90,295.89	+\$11,395.89
 <i>Expenses</i>			
<i>Journal and Bibliography:</i>			
Journal of Asian Studies and Bibliography.....	\$24,000	\$24,132.54	+\$ 132.54
Editorial office—Journal.....	—0—	2,894.44	+ 2,894.44
Editorial office—Bibliography.....	5,000	5,000.00	—0—
Totals.....	\$29,000	\$32,026.98	+\$ 3,026.98
 <i>Secretariat:</i>			
Manager's Salary.....	\$ 6,400	\$ 5,788.90	—\$ 611.10
Assistant Manager's Salary.....	4,700	4,794.53	+ 94.53
Part-time Help.....	800	152.91	— 647.09
Social Security.....	300	410.75	+ 110.75
Equipment Depreciation.....	1,000	458.25	— 541.75
Operations.....	3,000	3,358.33	+ 358.33
Officer's Travel.....	700	311.51	— 388.49
Totals.....	\$16,900	\$15,275.18	—\$ 1,624.82
 <i>General Association Expenses:</i>			
Treasurer's Office (Includes audit & bonding).....	\$ 1,500	\$ 654.07	—\$ 845.93
Membership Committee.....	500	331.27	— 168.73
Annual Meeting.....	4,000	4,793.69	+ 793.69
Newsletters.....	4,500	5,156.84	+ 656.84
Executive Committee Meetings.....	1,500	1,876.52	+ 376.52
Support of Project Committees.....	8,000	6,300.00	— 1,700.00
Regional Meetings.....	2,600	1,450.94	— 1,149.06
Board Meetings.....	2,000	1,784.06	— 215.94
International Liaison Committee.....	1,500	1,500.00	—0—
Advisory Committee on Research and Development..	1,200	943.86	— 256.14
Allocation to Monograph Fund.....	2,700	2,700.00	—0—
Miscellaneous and Contingencies.....	2,000	364.58	— 1,635.42
	\$32,000	\$27,855.83	—\$ 4,144.17
Total Expenses.....	\$77,900	\$75,157.99	—\$ 2,742.01
Excess of Revenue over Expenses.....	\$ 1,000	\$15,137.90	+\$14,137.90

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION

543

Appendix 4

Membership

a. Size and Class

	3/63	3/62	3/61
Honorary Members	6	6	5
Patron	0	0	0
Life Members	17	16	14
Supporting Members	52	35	29
Regular Members	1,584	1,470	1,297
Student Members	665	454	305
Associate Members	31	29	29
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2,355	2,010	1,679

b. Geographical Distribution (not including Associate Members)

Domestic Membership

New England

Maine	7		
New Hampshire	11		
Vermont	11		
Massachusetts		202	
Connecticut		84	
Rhode Island		7	
			322

Middle Atlantic

New York	384		
New Jersey	54		
Pennsylvania	96		
			534

East North Central

Ohio	41		
Indiana	41		
Illinois	104		
Michigan	111		
Wisconsin	43		
			340

East South Central

Kentucky	7		
Tennessee	1		
Alabama	3		
Mississippi	—		
			11

Total Domestic Membership

2,101

West South Central

31

Arkansas	1
Louisiana	4
Oklahoma	6
Texas	20

West North Central

95

Minnesota	36
Iowa	16
Missouri	18
North Dakota	—
South Dakota	1
Nebraska	6
Kansas	18

South Atlantic

281

Delaware	—
Maryland	52
D. C.	109
Virginia	69
West Virginia	3
North Carolina	35
South Carolina	3
Georgia	2
Florida	8

Mountain

45

Montana	3
Idaho	2
Wyoming	2
Colorado	13
New Mexico	—
Arizona	15
Utah	10
Nevada	—

Pacific

387

Washington	71
Oregon	8
California	308

Hawaii

53

Alaska

—

Virgin Islands

11

Guam

1

Foreign Membership		Kenya	1
Australia	8	Korea	6
Austria	1	Laos	1
Belgium	1	Lebanon	1
Burma	2	Malaya	5
Cambodia	2	Mexico	1
Canada	30	Netherlands	3
Ceylon	1	New Guinea	1
China, Republic of	10	New Zealand	1
Denmark	1	Pakistan	4
England	25	Philippines	8
France	9	Sweden	1
Germany	6	Switzerland	1
Hong Kong	12	Syria	1
India	14	Togo	1
Indonesia	4	Thailand	6
Israel	1	Venezuela	1
Japan	52	Vietnam	1
Total Foreign Membership			223
Total Membership (not including Associate Members)			2,324

c. Professional Field

History	582
Political Science and International Relations	437
Language, Literature and Linguistics	222
Anthropology	164
Economics	128
Philosophy and Religion	103
Sociology	69
Geography	72
Far Eastern Studies	67
Fine Arts	59
Education	31
Law	27
Library Work	25
Journalism	16
Psychology	15
Indology	11
Natural Sciences	4
Agriculture	2
Unknown	290

 2,324

Government	141
Others	216
Unknown	258

 2,324
*Appendix 5**Leadership (March 27, 1963)**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

William W. Lockwood, President Princeton University
Arthur F. Wright, First Vice President Yale University
Knight Biggerstaff, Second Vice President Cornell University
L. A. Peter Gosling, Secretary University of Michigan
Eugene Langston, Treasurer Japan Society
Wm. Theodore de Bary Columbia University
Lucian W. Pye Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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Richard K. Beardsley, University of Michigan

d. Professional Status

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Student	665

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(A subcommittee of the Committee on South Asia)

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Earl H. Pritchard, University of Arizona

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Donald H. Shively, Stanford University
Robert E. Ward, University of Michigan

Ming Biographical History Project

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