American Bar Foundation JOUITMA

Volume 1979 Winter Number 1

Automating the Legal Reasoning Process: A Computer That Uses Regulations and Statutes to Draft Legal Documents

James A. Sprowl

Reverse Sex Discrimination: Manhart

Spencer L. Kimball

Equity in Politics: Name Placement on Ballots

Yakov Avichai

Advertising and the Price and Quality of Legal Services: The Case for Legal Clinics

Timothy J. Muris and Fred S. McChesney

Readers' Comment: Editorial Note

Comment: The Lawyer in the Mental Health Field:

Beyond Brakel

Robert Henley Woody



A Manual for Computer-assisted Legal Research

by James A. Sprowl

- Provides a definitive guide to LEXIS and WESTLAW computer systems
- Serves as a reference tool for researchers and text for law students
- Develops strategies for attaining maximum computer effectiveness
- Avoids technical computer terminology
- Weighs costs, capabilities, and researcher's needs to help in a choice of a computer system

Paper: \$5.00 ix + 116 pp./1976

A Manual for Small and Medium-sized Law Libraries

by Devra L. Altman

- How to establish, expand, and maintain a small law library
- How to operate even the smallest law library with efficiency and economy
- How to determine necessary acquisitions
- How to select and train library personnel

Paper: \$3.50 31 pp./1976

Overcoming Legal Uncertainties About Use of Solar Energy Systems

by William A. Thomas, Alan S. Miller, and Richard L. Robbins

Summary of Contents:

- Design of Solar Heating and Cooling
- Efficiency of Solar Energy Systems
- Role of the Federal Government
- Relevant Legal Issues
- Suggested Statutes

An Act to Establish a Solar Development Commission

An Act to Authorize Solar-Skyspace Easements

An Act to Encourage the Use of Solar Energy Systems

An Act to Provide Real Property Tax and Income Tax Incentives for Use of Solar Energy

Paper \$5.00 88 pp./1978

Order from:



Publications Department American Bar Foundation 1155 East 60th Street Chicago, Illinois 60637

American Bar Foundation Tesearch Journal

Volume 1979 Winter Number 1

Automating the Legal Reasoning Process: A Computer That Uses Regulations and Statutes to Draft Legal Documents 1

James A. Sprowl

Reverse Sex Discrimination: Manhart 83

Spencer L. Kimball

Equity in Politics: Name Placement on Ballots 141

Yakov Avichai

Advertising and the Price and Quality of Legal Services:

The Case for Legal Clinics 179

Timothy J. Muris and Fred S. McChesney

Readers' Comment: Editorial Note 209

Comment: The Lawyer in the Mental Health Field:

Beyond Brakel 211Robert Henley Woody

American Bar Foundation Foundation FOURTHAL

(ISSN 0361-9486)

Spencer L. Kimball, *Editor* Holly Hudnut Colman, *Managing Editor*

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

CARL A. AUERBACH
Professor and Dean
University of Minnesota Law School

WALTER J. BLUM Wilson-Dickinson Professor University of Chicago Law School

DAVID F. CAVERS Fessenden Professor Emeritus Harvard Law School

BARLOW F. CHRISTENSEN Senior Research Attorney American Bar Foundation ALFRED F. CONARD Henry M. Butzel Professor University of Michigan Law School

BARBARA A. CURRAN Associate Executive Director and Senior Research Attorney American Bar Foundation

WILLARD HURST
Vilas Professor
University of Wisconsin Law School
CHARLES J. MEYERS
Richard E. Lang Professor and Dean
Stanford Law School

Publication of articles by the American Bar Foundation signifies that the works are regarded as valuable and responsible. The analyses, conclusions, and opinions expressed are those of the authors and not those of the American Bar Foundation, its officers and directors, or other persons or institutions associated with its work.

Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Illinois.

The American Bar Foundation Research Journal (ISSN: 0361-9486) is published quarterly—in winter, spring, summer, and fall. The annual subscription rate is \$15.00; two years, \$28.00; three years, \$40.00. Overseas subscribers add \$6.00 per year. Single copies, \$4.50. Reprints of single articles are available (with quantity discounts available for orders of 10 or more): \$2.00 for an article up to 49 pages; \$2.50 for an article from 50 to 99 pages; \$3.25 for an article over 100 pages.

All notifications of change of address should include old and new address and be directed to: Foundation Publications, American Bar Foundation, 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Editorial communications should be addressed to: The Editor, American Bar Foundation Research Journal, 1155 East 60th Street, Chicago, Illinois 60637.

Cite as 1979 A.B.F. Res. J. 000

American Bar Foundation

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

1978-79

Robert W. Meserve, President, of the Massachusetts Bar John J. Creedon, Vice-President, of the New York Bar Phil C. Neal, Secretary, University of Chicago Law School J. David Andrews, Treasurer, of the Washington State Bar

Francis A. Allen, University of Michigan Law School

Hon. Patricia Roberts Harris, Department of Housing and Urban Development, Washington, D.C.

Seth M. Hufstedler, of the California Bar

F. Wm. McCalpin, of the Missouri Bar

Hon. Vincent L. McKusick, Supreme Judicial Court, Portland, Maine

Bernard G. Segal, of the Pennsylvania Bar

Maynard J. Toll, of the California Bar

David E. Ward, Jr., of the Florida Bar

ex officio:

S. Shepherd Tate, President, American Bar Association

Leonard S. Janofsky, President-Elect, American Bar Association

John C. Shepherd, Chairman, House of Delegates, American Bar Association

J. David Andrews, Treasurer, American Bar Association

Gibson Gayle, Jr., President, American Bar Endowment

John Gavin, Chairman. The Fellows of the American Bar Foundation

William P. Dickson, Jr., Vice-Chairman, The Fellows of the American Bar Foundation

RESEARCH COMMITTEE

1978-79

Ray Garrett, Jr., Chairman, of the Illinois Bar

Hon. Patrick E. Higginbotham, United States District Court, Dallas, Texas

Robert J. Kutak, of the Nebraska Bar

Robert L. Stern, of the Illinois Bar

Stanton Wheeler, Yale Law School

ADMINISTRATION

Spencer L. Kimball, Executive Director

Barbara A. Curran, Associate Executive Director

Donald M. McIntyre, Associate Executive Director

Louis B. Potter, Assistant Executive Director

Benjamin S. Jones, Accounting Officer

Bette H. Sikes, Director of Publications

Olavi Maru, Librarian

Announcing... A special limited edition of

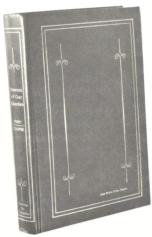
Sources of Our Liberties

Edited by Richard L. Perry

Consider this handsomely bound collection of historic documents for

- an addition to your personal or your firm's library
- · an award for service to the bar or a firm
- a gift to commemorate an anniversary or retirement
- a tangible way to recognize professional or academic achievement

Each copy of Sources of Our Liberties may be personalized or commemorated by embossing in gold the name of an individual, a firm, or an event on the front cover at no additional cost.



The American Bar Foundation proudly presents this masterfully printed and handsomely bound collection of historic documents that constitute the major sources of our individual liberties. Among the documents included are: the Magna Carta, the Mayflower Compact and other charters drawn under British rule in America, Petition of Right, the Abolition of the Star Chamber, the Northwest Ordinance, and the Constitution and its amendments.

Each document is preceded by an editorial note on its political background, its effectiveness in its own time in meeting the problems it sought to solve, and its ultimate influence in the establishment of our liberties. These introductions, with marginal notes and bibliographies, tie together the documents as part of a long political process. This edition contains a bibliographical note by Stanley N. Katz, Professor of Legal History and Associate Dean, University of Chicago Law School, detailing publications since the 1959 edition.

xxii + 466 pages 1978 \$50.00*

*Library, student, faculty, and dealer discounts are not applicable. Please allow six weeks for delivery.

Because this is a special deluxe edition of *Sources of Our Liberties* and no additional copies will be published again, you may at this time order a maximum of five prepaid copies, have them held in reserve for you for up to five years, embossed as needed, and shipped individually. The name that you want to have appear on the cover should be printed or typed exactly as you wish it to be embossed.

Full payment must accompany all orders.

ABF

Publications Department American Bar Foundation 1155 East 60th Street Chicago, Illinois 60637

Paperback edition also available \$7.50