



NATIONALITIES PAPERS

The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity

Volume 49 • Number 2 • March 2021 • ISSN 0090-5992

NATIONALITIES PAPERS

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Harris Mylonas

George Washington University, USA

MANAGING EDITOR

Ned Whalley

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Roland Spickermann - *University of Texas of the Permian Basin, USA*

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Sener Aktürk - *Koç University, Turkey*

Zeynep Bulutgil - *University College London, UK*

Julie George - *Queens College and the Graduate Center, City University of New York, USA*

Paul Goode - *Carleton University, Canada*

Gulnaz Sharafutdinova - *King's College London, UK*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Fiona B. Adamson - *SOAS, University of London, UK*; **Hugh Agnew** - *George Washington University, USA*; **Dominique Arel** - *University of Ottawa, Canada*; **Monika Baar** - *University of Leiden, The Netherlands*; **Laia Balcells** - *Georgetown University, USA*; **Lowell Barrington** - *Marquette University, USA*; **Ceren Belge** - *Concordia University, Canada*; **Max Bergholz** - *Concordia University, Canada*; **Stefano Bianchini** - *Alma Mater Studiorum, University of Bologna, Italy*; **Florian Bieber** - *University of Graz, Austria*; **Rogers Brubaker** - *University of California, Los Angeles, USA*; **Fotini Christia** - *Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA*; **Bridget Coggins** - *University of California, Santa Barbara, USA*; **David Crowe** - *Chapman University and Elon University, USA*; **Keith Darden** - *American University, USA*; **Bhavna Davé** - *SOAS, University of London, UK*; **Stephen Deets** - *Babson College, USA*; **Emily Greble** - *Vanderbilt University, USA*; **Alexandra Goujon** - *University of Bourgogne, Dijon, France*; **Henry Hale** - *George Washington University, USA*; **Erin Jenne** - *Central European University, Hungary*; **Natalie Koch** - *Syracuse University, USA*; **Maria Koinova** - *University of Warwick, UK*; **Dominika Koter** - *Colgate University, USA*; **Marlene Laruelle** - *George Washington University, USA*; **Siniša Malešević** - *University College, Dublin, Ireland*; **George Th. Mavrogordatos** - *University of Athens, Greece*; **Brendan O'Leary** - *University of Pennsylvania, USA*; **Olga Onuch** - *University of Manchester, UK*; **Srdja Pavlović** - *University of Alberta, Canada*; **Peter Rutland** - *Wesleyan University, USA*; **Michael Rywkin** - *The City College of CUNY, USA*; **Gwendolyn Sasse** - *University of Oxford, UK*; **Edward Schatz** - *University of Toronto, Canada*; **Oxana Shevel** - *Tufts University, USA*; **David Siroky** - *Arizona State University, USA*; **Regine Spector** - *UMass Amherst, USA*; **Djordje Stefanovic** - *University of Adelaide, Australia*; **David Szakonyi** - *George Washington University, USA*; **Gerard Toal (Gearóid Ó Tuathail)** - *Virginia Tech, USA*; **Peter Vermeersch** - *University of Leuven, Belgium*; **Elpida Vogli** - *University of Thrace, Greece*; **Myra Waterbury** - *Ohio University, USA*; **Timothy William Waters** - *Indiana University, USA*; **Theodore R. Weeks** - *Southern Illinois University, USA*; **Susan L. Woodward** - *The Graduate Center, City University of New York, USA*; **Stefan Wolff** - *University of Birmingham, UK*

PAST EDITORS:

1972–1984: Stephen Horak - *Eastern Illinois University, USA*

1985–1986: Orest Subtelny - *York University, Canada*

1987–1998: Henry Huttenbach - *The City College, CUNY, USA*

1999–2002: Nancy Wingfield - *Northern Illinois University, USA*

2002–2009: Steve Sabol - *University of North Carolina, Charlotte, USA*

2009–2013: Florian Bieber - *University of Graz, Austria*

2013–2018: Peter Rutland - *Wesleyan University, USA*

NATIONALITIES PAPERS
The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity
Volume 49 Number 2 March 2021

CONTENTS

State of the Field

Democratic and Autocratic Nation Building
Katie L. Stewart 205

Special Issue on Conceptualizing and Operationalizing Identity, Race, Ethnicity, and Nationality by Law

Conceptualizing and Operationalizing Identity, Race, Ethnicity, and Nationality by Law: An Introduction
András L. Pap 213

Neglect, Marginalization, and Abuse: Hate Crime Legislation and Practice in the Labyrinth of Identity Politics, Minority Protection, and Penal Populism
Andras L. Pap 221

Conceptualizing the National Group for the Crime of Genocide: Is Law Able to Account for Identity Fault Lines?
Carola Lingaas 240

Basic Law: Israel as the Nation State of the Jewish People
Alon Harel 262

The Significance of the Declaration of Ethnic Minority Status for Irish Travellers
Amanda Haynes, Sindy Joyce, and Jennifer Schweppe 270

Articles

Subversive Celebrations: Holidays as Sites of Minority Identity Contestation in Repressive Regimes
Lisel Hintz and Allison L. Quatrini 289

Azeris and Muslim Ajaris in Georgia: The Swing between Tolerance and Alienation
Alter Kahraman 308

Keeping the “Recovered Territories”: Evolving Administrative Approaches Toward Indigenous Silesians
Stefanie M. Woodard 326

Nonelectoral Participation in Deeply Divided Societies: Transforming Consociations from the Ground Up?
Timofey Agarin 344

“We Should Stop the Islamisation of Europe!”: Islamophobia and Right-Wing Radicalism of the Russian-Speaking Internet Users in Germany <i>Liliia Sablina</i>	361
Past Is Another Resource: Remembering the 70th Anniversary of the Victory Day on LiveJournal <i>Mykola Makhortykh, Yehor Lyebedyev, and Daniel Kravtsov</i>	375
Book Reviews	
Multiculturalism in Turkey: The Kurds and the State, by Durukan Kuzu <i>Review by Şener Aktürk</i>	389
Romania and the Quest for European Identity: Philo-Germanism without Germans, by Cristian Cercel <i>Review by Andreea Zamfira</i>	391
Decentralisation and the Management of Ethnic Conflict: Lessons from the Republic of Macedonia, by Aisling Lyon <i>Review by Ulrike G. Theuerkauf</i>	392