

tion. It is particularly important, for example, that the title should contain references, where relevant, to the crop, the character of the investigation, the factors under review, and the climatic or geographic area in which the work was done.

Headings. The following details should be given at the head of the first sheet: the full title of the paper; a short title for running headlines, not exceeding 48 characters, counting each letter and space as one character; the name(s) of the author(s); the address at which the work was carried out; the present address(es) of author(s), if different from the previous item; and the address (normally of the senior author or his proxy) to which proofs should be sent.

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Experimentation. This journal specialises in the presentation of data based on up-to-date methods of experimentation. It is therefore important that, where appropriate, papers should include: an adequate account of lay-outs; description of treatments and general management; and assessments of experimental variability (e.g. coefficient of variation) and of the statistical significance of the results, specifying the methods used for the analysis (but without showing any details of the calculations). Authors are urged to give the dates when experiments were carried out.

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Units. It is hoped to change to metric S.I. units not later than 1970, but use of those units will be welcomed at any time. A leaflet giving full details of the S.I. system is available from the Editor.

References. The Harvard system of citation is used throughout as follows: name and initial(s) of author(s); year of publication in parentheses, further distinguished by the addition of small letters *a*, *b*, *c*, etc., where there are citations to more than one paper published by the same author(s) in one year; contracted title of periodical as given in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*; volume number in arabic figures; number of the first page of the paper. In the text, references should be denoted by giving the name of the author(s) with the date of publication in parentheses, e.g. Brown (1937) ..., (Brown, 1937), (Brown, 1937*a*; Jones and Smith, 1942*a, b*). In the list of references all names should be given in full, but where more than two collaborating authors are quoted in the text, only the first name is normally shown, followed by *et al.*

Referees. All manuscripts are critically reviewed by expert referees, on whose advice the Editor accepts or rejects contributions, or returns them to authors for re-consideration.

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The Editor will be pleased to send on request:-
Notes on the choice of titles and preparations of summaries (based on a paper by G. V. Jacks).
Suggestions on the use of English for scientific papers (based on a paper by A. S. Kirkman).
Details on the use of metrical units in scientific journals (as agreed by the Royal Society Conference of Editors—see note on **Units** above).

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