African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA), 18–19, 33, 203, 267, 270, 361	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), See APEC
Agreement on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary	Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN),
Measures (SPS), See SPS	See ASEAN
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing	Australia
Measures (ASCM), 188, 189–190, 192–193,	ANZCERTA, 395–396
201, 205, 212–213, 219–220	Australia-China PTA, 25–26, 173
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT),	ECTA, 29, 268
See TBT	IA-CEPA, 27, 268
Allee, Todd, 367	IPR, 110
ANZTEC, 324	PAFTA, 268, 270–271
APEC	US–Australia FTA, 49
Business Travel Card programme, 268	Australia–China PTA, 25–26, 173
digital economy, 157	Australia-India Economic Cooperation and Trade
fossil fuel subsidies, 329	Agreement (ECTA), 29, 268
mutual recognition, 63-64	Australia–New Zealand Closer Economic
Mutual Recognition Arrangement for	Relations Trade Agreements (ANZCERTA),
Conformity Assessment of	395–396
Telecommunications Equipment, 64	******
Mutual Recognition Arrangement for	Bahrain, 49
Equivalence of Technical Requirements, 64	Brazil, 179, 182–183, 406
Privacy Framework, 154	Brazil-Chile FTA, 179, 182-183, 406
regulatory coherence, 180–181	. 77
regulatory convergence, 393–394	Cambodia, 298
'spaghetti bowl' problem, 249	Canada
ASCM, 188, 189–190, 192–193, 201, 205, 212–213,	Canada–Columbia FTA, 49
219–220	Canada–Jordan FTA, 49
ASEAN	COVID-19, 115–116
cross-border movement, 267–268	IPR, 110–111
dispute settlement, 372-373, 380	NAALC, 297, 298
Japan–ASEAN PTA, 30	TRIPS Agreement, 115–116
RCEP, 27–28, 55, 142	USCAFTA, 249
regulatory convergence, 396	See also CETA; NAFTA; USMCA,
subsidies, 199	Canada–Columbia FTA, 49

Canada–Jordan FTA, 49	environmental provisions, generic, 321, 322
CEDAW, 350–352	environmental provisions, issue specific, 321–322
CETA	environmental provisions, offensive, 318,
agreement scope, 61	320–321
annexes and protocols, 68, 77	EU-OACPS Agreement, 323
climate change, 325–326	EU–Singapore FTA, 323
Committee on Trade in Goods, 67	EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 327
compliance, 73	fossil fuel subsidies, 323–324, 327–329
cross-border movement, 269	governance, 318–319
dispute settlement, 66–67, 76, 375, 413	investment protection, 319–320, 325–326,
emergency measures, 75	331-334
equivalence, 64, 71	IPR, 113, 125
foreign investment, 171–172, 173, 325–326	Lomé IV Agreement, 321
international standards, 62	multilateral agreements, 327
labour provisions, 298	non-tariff measures (NTMs), 324–325, 330
mutual recognition, 63	overview, 316–317, 336
non-discrimination, 138–139	services PTAs, 37–38
overview, 26	UK–New Zealand FTA, 323–324, 327
procurement model, 138–139	UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA,
public policy goals, 217	323
ratification of, 4	Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2
regional adaptation, 70	Columbia, 49
regulation, 326	COMESA, 343
regulatory convergence, 398-400, 402, 404, 405,	Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade
406, 408	(WTO), 6_3
SPS definitions, 69	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64	(COMESA), 343
TBA Agreement (WTO), 61–62	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for
technical consultations, 75-76	Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), See
textual reuse, 49, 52	СРТРР
transparency, 65, 74	Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement
Chile, 157–158, 179, 182–183, 345, 354, 406	(CETA), See CETA
Chile–Uruguay FTA, 345	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of
China	Discrimination against Women (CEDAW,
Australia–China PTA, 25–26, 173	UN), 350–352
China-New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement,	COVID-19
117	cross-border movement, 258, 279–280, 281
Dual Circulation Strategy, 232	digitalisation, 85–86
Economic and Trade Agreement, 111, 123	gender equality, 350
IPR, 111	GVC, 229–230, 235, 236, 237, 246
China-New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement, 117	IPR, 114
CJEU, 4	medical products, 115
elimate change, 12	regulatory convergence, 411
ANZTEC, 324	subsidies, 203
border carbon adjustments (BCA), 326-327,	supply chains, 83, 98, 99
334-335	trade barriers, 103
carbon markets, 327	CPTPP
carbon tariffs, 121–122	agreement scope, 61
digital trade, 38	annexes and protocols, 68
EFTA, 330	compliance, 73–74
environmental goods and services (EGS),	cross-border movement, 267
324-325, 329-331	digital trade, 150–153
environmental provisions, 317	dispute settlement, 67, 76, 375, 379-380, 413
environmental provisions, defensive, 318, 319-320	emergency measures, 75

equivalence, 64, 71–72	services PTAs, 33, 262
FCR, 273	skill levels, 262–263
government procurement, 140–141	
international standards, 63	DEPA, 354
IPR, 113	Digital Economy Partnership Agreement (DEPA),
labour rights, 300	354
non-discrimination, 140	digital trade, 10
overview, 26	CETA, 159
RBC, 184	CPTPP, 150–153
regional adaptation, 71	digital economy agreements (DEAs), 156-158
regulatory coherence, 180, 181–182, 401	European Union, 158–161
regulatory convergence, 398–405, 406, 408–409	EU–South Korea FTA, 159
risk assessment, 72–73	governance, 148–150
SPS definitions, 69–70	IPR, 125, 146
state-owned enterprises, 34–35	overview, 146–147, 163–164
Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64–65	RCEP, 161–163
TBT Agreement (WTO), 62	regulation, 146–147
technical consultations, 76	rulemaking, 148–150
textual reuse, 52-53	services PTAs, 33-34, 37-38, 146
trade secrets, 123	trade facilitation, 85–86, 90–91, 99–100
transparency, 65–66, 74–75, 140	trade secrets, 122–124
cross-border movement, 11	USMCA, 153–156
ASEAN, 267–268	dispute settlement, 12–13
bilateral labour agreements, 276-278	Africa, 372
border control, 269–270	alternative resolution mechanisms, 381-382
CETA, 269	arbitration, 377–379
COVID-19, 258, 279–280, 281	ASEAN, 372–373, 380
CPTPP, 267	Asia, 372–373
digital nomads, 280–281	CETA, 66–67, 76, 375
ECTA, 268	corporate compliance, 384-385
EFTA, 272	CPTPP, 67, 76, 375, 379–380
embedded services, 264–266	EFTA, 371–372
EU–Japan PTA, 271	enforcement, 383–384
EU-UK TCA, 266–267	European Union, 371, 375
foreign credential recognition (FCR), 272-274	exclusions, 373–374
GCM, 263, 275–276, 281–282	foreign investment, 175, 177–178
gender equality, 274–276	global value chains (GVC), 239–240
GVC, 276	government procurement, 136–137
ICRMW, 260, 273–274	India, 372
impediments to, 268–269	litigation, 374–376, 382
Japan–Philippines Economic Partnership	Mercosur, 372
Agreement, 271	NAFTA, 378
knowledge transfer obligation, 272	overview, 365, 385
MFN, 267, 274, 282	public participation, 379–380
MICECA, 270	RCEP, 67, 76–77
mode 3, decoupling from, 274	regional trends, 369–373
mode 4, definitions, 260–261	regulatory convergence, 412–414
mode 4, measurement, 261	rules of procedure/evidence, 376–377
multimodal supply, 263–264	secretariats, 380–381
overview, 258–260, 282–285	settlement provisions, common taxonomies,
PAFTA, 268, 270–271	367–368
regional agreements, 267–268	state intervention, 213–214
return obligations, 270–272	transparency, 377
scheduling, 266–267	United States, 370–371
50.10ddinig, 200 20/	5cd 5tates, 3/5 3/1

dispute settlement (cont.)	Maastrich Treaty, 343-344
USMCA, 67, 76, 374–375, 376, 379–380, 384	pre-shipment inspection (PSI), 92
US-Peru PTA, 384-385	PTAs, 50
WTO, 374, 378	Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 80, 232,
Doha Development Agenda, 36–37, 58, 59, 69, 274	395
Dominican Republic-Central America FTA	Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC),
(CAFTA-DR), 303–305, 344–345	394-395
	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
ECCAS, 343	(TTIP), 172, 397–398
Economic Community of Central African States	transit disciplines, 94
(ECCAS), 343	transit of goods, 93
ECTA, 29, 268	United Kingdom, 17–18
EFTA	See also CETA,
climate change, 330	EU–Singapore FTA, 323
cross-border movement, 272	EU-South Korea FTA, 159, 396-397
dispute settlement, 371–372	EU–UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27,
government procurement, 134–135	139, 217–218, 266–267, 327
labour, 308–309	EU–Viet Nam FTA, 177, 298
trade facilitation, 92, 93	Constant to establish to
EU-Japan PTA, 26–27, 204, 271	foreign investment, 10
EU-OACPS Agreement, 323	administrative procedures, streamlining,
European Free Trade Association (EFTA), See EFTA	179–180
	application scope, 169–170
European Union Brexit, 86–87	Australia–China PTA, 173 Brazil–Chile FTA, 179, 182–183
carbon border adjustment mechanism (CBAM),	CETA, 171–172, 173
326	climate change, 319–320, 325–326, 331–334
CJEU Opinion 2/15, 4	CPTPP, 180, 181–182, 184
Common European Interest, 232	dispute prevention, 182–183
custom brokers, 92	dispute settlement, 175, 177–178
data protection, 160-161	EU–Viet Nam FTA, 177
digital trade, 158–161	investment liberalisation, 173-175
dispute settlement, 371, 375	investment protection, 170-173, 175-177
EU AI Act, 123	MFN, 173–174
EU Civil Protection Mechanism, 247	NAFTA, 169
EU–Japan EPA, 204	negative-list approach, 175
EU–Japan PTA, 271	overview, 168, 185
EU-OACPS Agreement, 323	performance requirements, 174–175
European Chips Act, 232	RCEP, 177, 179
European Union–Japan PTA, 26–27	regulatory coherence, 180–182
EU–Singapore FTA, 323	responsible business conduct (RBC), 183–184
EU_South Korea FTA, 159, 396–397	umbrella clauses, 172
EU–UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27,	USMCA, 176
139, 217–218, 266–267, 327	France, 2
EU–Viet Nam FTA, 177, 298	CCM 262 275 276 281 282
tees, 92–93	GCM, 263, 275–276, 281–282
foreign investment, 172 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR),	gender equality, 12
160–161	first generation agreements, 342–344 second generation agreements, 344–345
government procurement, 138 Green Deal Industrial Plan, 192	third generation agreements, 345–346 access to finance, 353–354
investment liberalisation, 174	CAFTA-DR FTA, 345
IPR, 110	CEDAW, 350–352
labour provisions, PTAs, 299	Chile–Uruguay FTA, 345
F	- • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

COMESA, 343	Inflation Reduction Act, 232
COVID-19, 350	investment definition, 239
cross-border movement, 274–276	labour rights, 300–301
DEPA, 354	management, 238
digital commerce, 354–355	overview, 227–228, 252–253
ECCAS, 343	regulatory cooperation, 243–245
enforcement/implementation mechanisms,	resilience, 231, 233–235, 245, 250–252
356–358, 361–362	risks, 233
future negotiations, 352–353	rules of origin, 242, 248–250
Maastrich Treaty, 343–344	semiconductor shortage, 229–230
NAFTA, 344	services, 16, 235–237
overview, 340–342, 362–363	'spaghetti bowl' phenomenon, 249–250
Pacific Alliance, 4–5	subsidies, 194–195
regional variation, 346–348	Trade and Technology Council, 232
transparency, 358–361	trading partners, 238
UK–New Zealand FTA, 346	transparency, 244–245
USMCA, 346–347	transport services, 242–243
voluntary sustainability standards, 355	USCAFTA, 249
WTO-extra provisions, 349–350	IA-CEPA, 27, 268
WTO-plus provisions, 348–349 Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular	Iceland, 323
Migration (GCM), 263, 275–276, 281–282	ICRMW, 260, 273–274
Global North, 33, 228, 295–297	India, 29, 111, 268, 270, 372
Global South, 16–17, 33, 228, 295–297, 300	Indonesia, 27, 268
global value chains (GVC), See GVC	Indonesia-Australia Comprehensive Economic
government procurement, 9	Cooperation Agreement (IA-CEPA), 27, 268
deep procurement agreements (DPAs), 132–137	Indo-Pacific Economic Framework for Prosperity
dispute settlement, 136–137	(IPEF), 144, 232
EFTA, 134–135	intellectual property rights (IPR), See IPR
MFN, 137	International Convention on the Protection of the
non-discrimination, 132–134, 135, 137, 138–139	Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members
novel issues, 137	of Their Families (ICRMW, UN), 260,
overview, 131–132, 142–145	273-274
preferentialism, 137–138	IPEF, 144, 232
procurement regulations, models of, 138-139	IPR, 9
procurement thresholds, 134–135	AI, 122, 123
PTAs, coverage in, 132	and PTAs, 109–112
rulemaking, 137	and technological development, 108–109
services PTAs, 31–32	balance and flexibility, 112–114, 116–117
transparency, 136, 137	compulsory licences, 115–116
GVC, 11	CPTPP, 113
CHIPS and Science Act, 230, 232	criticisms of, 108, 112
Common European Interest, 232	digital trade, 146
common inventory, 245–248	early conventions in, 106–107
competition, 240–242	economic considerations of, 107–109
COVID-19, 229–230, 235, 236, 237, 246 cross-border movement, 276	information asymmetry, 107–108
Defense Production Act, 232	medical products, 115–119 MFN, 107, 109, 114, 120, 121, 122
development of, 228–230	NAFTA, 109
dispute settlement, 239–240	overview, 124–125
diversification, 233, 237–238	public health, 115, 117, 118–119, 125
Dual Circulation Strategy, 232	RCEP, 113
European Chips Act, 232	reforms, 117–119
friend-shoring, 231–233	regulatory disclosure, 123, 124
	-o/

	_
IPR (cont.)	Maastrich Treaty, 343–344
technology dissemination, 119–120	Malaysia, 270
technology dissemination, revenues, 121-122	Malaysia–India Comprehensive Economic
technology dissemination, tax rebates,	Cooperation Agreement (MICECA),
120-121	270
trade secrets, 122–124	Mercosur, 29, 298, 372, 396
TRIPS Agreement, 107, 112, 114, 115–116, 118, 121,	Mexico, 297, 298
122	See also NAFTA; USMCA,
TRIPS-plus provisions, 109–113, 123	MFN
World Intellectual Property Organisation	Cobden–Chevalier Treaty, 2
(WIPO), 106, 107, 114, 124–125	cross-border movement, 267, 274, 282
T	foreign investment, 173–174
Japan STI A C	government procurement, 137
EU-Japan PTA, 26–27, 204, 271	IPR, 120
Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30	regulatory convergence, 391
Japan–Philippines Economic Partnership	services PTAs, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 39
Agreement, 271	trade facilitation, 86
United Kingdom–Japan PTA, 27	TRIPS Agreement, 107, 109, 114, 121, 122
US-Japan DTA, 155–156	MICECA, 270
Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30	most-favoured-nation (MFN), See MFN
Japan–Philippines Economic Partnership	NIAMO
Agreement, 271	NAALC, 297, 298
Johnson, Tana, 316	NAFTA
Jordan, 49, 298	dispute settlement, 378
1.1	environmental provisions, 319
labour, 11–12	foreign investment, 32, 169
CAFTA-DR FTA, 303–305	gender equality, 344
certification system, 308–309	GVC, 238, 239
CETA, 298	IPR, 109
collective rights, 302, 303	labour, 297–298
CPTPP, 300	USMCA, superseded by, 3
EFTA, 308–309	National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade
enforcement school, 297, 300	Barriers (USTR, USA), 50
European Union, 299	New Zealand
EU–Viet Nam FTA, 298	ANZCERTA, 395–396
free trade, 292–293	ANZTEC, 324
individual (substantial) rights, 302	China–New Zealand FTA Upgrade Agreement,
labour provisions, international, 293–295	117 DEDA 155 158 254
labour rights, 299–303	DEPA, 157–158, 354
managerial school, 297	UK–New Zealand FTA, 323–324, 327, 346
'manner affecting trade' issue, 303–305	non-tariff measures (NTMs), 46, 330
NAALC, 298	climate change, 330
NAFTA, 297–298	WTO and PTA overlap, 48–49
North–South Agreements, 295–297	See also TBT; SPS,
overview, 291–292, 309–310 private arbitration, 307–308	North American Agreement on Labour Cooperation (NAALC), 297, 298
Rapid Response Mechanism (RRM), 299,	
1 1	Norway, 323
306–307, 384	Pacific Alliance Additional Protocol, 4
sanctions, 307	
UCTA, 298	PASFTA, 4
US–Jordan PTA, 298 USMCA, 298–299	Peru, 268, 270–271, 320–321, 384–385
Liechtenstein, 323	Peru–Australia FTA (PAFTA), 268, 270–271 Philippines, 271
Lomé IV Agreement, 321	11 ' /
Lome IV Agreement, 321	Preferential Trade Agreements, See PTAs

PTAs	history of, 390-391
Cobden-Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2	implementation, 409
diffusion and consequences, 6-7	inter-state cooperation, 405-406
EU–US differences, 50	MFN, 391
extension of scope, 5	OECD, 392–393
investment provisions, 6	overview, 388, 415–416
politicisation of, 4	private actors, 412
•	*
popularity of, 2, 5	recent PTAs, 398–399
regional variation in, 2–5	right to regulate, 404–405
trade agreements, 1–2	scope, 402–403
trans-regional agreements, 4-5	services PTAs, 35, 40
United Kingdom, 5	substantive convergence, 409-412
use as templates, 48–49	Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 395
public-private partnerships (PPP), 113, 117-119, 125,	Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC), 394–395
354	typology of, 390
	USMCA, 401, 403, 413–414
RCEP	WTO, 391–392
administrative procedures, 179	
agreement scope, 61	SADC, 15–18
ASEAN, 27–28	services PTAs, 8
compliance, 74	agreement architecture, 16–17, 22–24, 39–41
cross-border movement, 268	Australia–China PTA, 25–26
digital trade, 161–163	Australia–India PTA, 29
dispute settlement, 67, 76-77, 373	Australia–Indonesia PTA, 27
emergency measures, 75	climate change, 37–38
equivalence, 64, 72	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for
foreign investment, 177	Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP), 26
government procurement, 141–142	Comprehensive Economic and Trade
international standards, 63	Agreement (CETA), 26
IPR, 113	cross-border movement, 33, 262
mutual recognition, 64	developed countries, 19
overview, 27–29	developing and LDC countries, 18, 42
regional adaptation, 71	development assistance, 42
SPS definitions, 70	
	digital trade, 33–34, 37–38, 146
Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64–65	domestic regulation, non-discriminatory, 31
TBT Agreement (WTO), 62	Eastern Europe, 27
technical consultations, 76	EU–UK PTA, 27
textual reuse, 55	European Union–Japan PTA, 26–27
transparency, 66, 75	global value chains (GVC), 235–237
Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership	governance, 32–35
(RCEP), See RCEP	government procurement, 31–32
regulatory convergence, 13	increase in, 15
ASEAN, 396	innovation in, 24
Brazil–Chile FTA, 406	investment, 32–33
CETA, 398–400, 402, 404, 405, 406, 408, 413	Japan–ASEAN PTA, 29–30
convergence, external mechanisms, 408	liberalisation, 35–39
convergence, internal mechanisms, 406–410	market access, 20–21, 35–36
convergence, reasons for, 389–390	MFN, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 39
COVID-19, 411	multilateral commitments, 16, 19
CPTPP, 398–405, 406, 408–409, 413	negative-list, 16–17, 23–24, 41–42
definition of, 401	positive-list, 16–17, 22–23
dispute settlement, 412–414	Regional Comprehensive Economic
divergence, reasons for, 388–389	Partnership (RCEP), 27–29
general principles, 403-404	regional imbalances, 18, 42

services PTAs (cont.)	subsidy reform, 220–222
regulatory convergence, 35, 40	transparency, 214, 223–224
rulemaking, 16, 30–33, 39	subsidies, 10
safeguards and subsidy discipline, 30–31	and liberal democracy, 191–192
scheduling, 266–267	ASEAN, 199
tourism, 37, 38	balance test, 195–199, 201
trade commitments, 36–39	embedded liberalism, 190–191
Trade in Services Agreement (TiSA), 24-25	EU concept paper, 202
United Kingdom–Japan PTA, 27	EU-Japan PTTA, 204
USA, disengagement of, 21–22	fossil fuels, 329
See also cross-border movement,	future governance, 204–205
Singapore, 157–158, 323, 354	hybrid policy instruments, 192–193
South Korea, 159, 182, 396–397	international trade, 189–192
Southern African Development Community	overview, 188–189, 206
(SADC), 15–18	public body, 204–206
SPS, 8–9, 391	reforms, 193–194
annexes, 77, 78	regulation, variation in, 203
annual increase, 46	transparency, 199–200
CETA, 52	Trilateral Statement, 202, 205
chapter design, 49–50	value-chain specificity, 194–195
compliance, 73–74	See also state intervention,
CPTPP, 52–53	Switzerland, 351
	Switzeriand, 351
dispute settlement, 76–77	Taiwan and
emergency measures, 75	Taiwan, 324
equivalence, 71–72, 78	TBT, 8–9, 391
future developments, 79–80	agreement scope, 60–61
governance, 47–48	annexes and protocols, 68
market access, 69	annual increase, 46
overlap between mega-regionals, 51–52	CETA, 52
RCEP, 55	chapter design, 50
regional adaptation, 70–71, 77–78	CPTPP, 52–53
reliance on previous PTAs, 51, 57–58	dispute settlement, 66–67
risk assessment, 72–73	equivalence, 64
scope and objectives, 70	future developments, 78–79
SPS Agreement (WTO), 69–70	governance, 47–48
technical consultations, 75–76	international standards, 62–63
trade concerns, 46	mutual recognition, 63–64
transparency, 74–75	overlap between mega-regionals, 51–52
USMCA, 53–55	RCEP, 55
WTO SPS Agreement, 46	reliance on previous PTAs, 51, 57–58
state intervention, 10	Supplier's Declaration of Conformity (SDOC),
Agreement on Agriculture, 213	64–65
ASCM, 212–213, 219–220	TBT Agreement (WTO), 46, 59–60, 63
common PTA elements, 215–217	TBT committee decisions, 61-62
dispute settlement, 213	trade concerns, 46
non-discrimination standard, 214–215	transparency, 65–66
overview, 211–212, 215, 218, 224	USMCA, 53–55
public policy goals, 214, 223	USTR issues with, 50
regulatory framework, 212–215, 218–220	TFA, 84, 86, 87, 89–90, 94–95
regulatory principles, 218	Thaler v. Vidal, 122
regulatory standards, 218-219	Trade and Technology Council, 80, 395
services PTAs, 34–35	trade facilitation, 9
state enterprises, 214–215, 216, 217–218, 222–224	ambition calculations, 97
subsidy claims, legal thresholds, 213–214	automation, 85–86, 91, 98–99
,,,,,,,	7-1 70 77

consular transactions, 93	transit disciplines, 94
COVID-19, 83, 85–86, 98, 99, 103	UK-New Zealand FTA, 323-324, 327, 346
custom brokers, 92	UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA,
digitalisation, 85–86, 91, 99–100	323
duplication of disciplines, 97–99	United Kingdom–Japan PTA, 27
EFTA, 92, 93	United Kingdom–Japan PTA, 27
fees, 92–93	United States
geographic constraints, 96	CAFTA-DR FTA, 303–305, 344–345
global trade transformation, 85-86	CHIPS and Science Act, 230, 232
implementation, 95, 100-103	Defense Production Act, 232
international standards, 91–92	digital trade, 148
MFN, 86	dispute settlement, 370–371
overview, 83–87, 103–104	Economic and Trade Agreement, 111, 123
pre-shipment inspection (PSI), 92	Inflation Reduction Act, 232
reforms, 88–89, 99	Inflation Reduction Act (IRA), 192
regional variation, 86	IPR, 110
resilience, 88	NAALC, 297, 298
size and reform, 95–96	PTAs, 50
supply chains, 83-84, 85, 87-88, 98, 99	PTAs, disengagement from, 21–22
Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA, WTO), 84,	TBT, USTR issues with, 50
86, 87, 89–90, 94–95	Thaler v. Vidal, 122
transit disciplines, 94	Trade and Technology Council (TTC), 80, 232,
transit of goods, 93	395
trends in, 90–92	Transatlantic Economic Council (TEC),
Ukraine war, 83	394-395
value calculations, 96–97	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), 84, 86, 87,	(TTIP), 172, 397–398
89–90, 94–95	Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 3, 4, 49
Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership	UCTA, 298
(TTIP), 172, 397–398	US–Australia FTA, 49
Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP), 3, 4, 49	US–Bahrain FTA, 49
TRIPS Agreement	USCAFTA, 249
and TRIPS-plus provisions, 109	US–Japan DTA, 155–156
compulsory licenses, 115–116	US–Jordan PTA, 298
IPR, 107, 112	US-Peru PTA, 320-321, 384-385
MFN, 114	See also NAFTA; USMCA,
patents, 122	United States-Canada-Mexico Agreement
public health, 115–116, 118	(USMCA), See USMCA
technology dissemination, 120	Uruguay, 345
trade secrets, 122	US–Australia FTA, 49
TTIP, 172, 397–398	US–Bahrain FTA, 49
	USCAFTA, 249
U.S.–Canada Free Trade Agreement	US-Cambodia Textile Agreement (UCTA),
(USCAFTA), 249	298
UCTA, 298	US–China Phase One Trade Agreement, 111
UK-New Zealand FTA, 323–324, 327, 346	US–Japan DTA, 155–156
UK-Norway, Iceland, and Liechtenstein FTA, 323	US–Jordan PTA, 298
United Kingdom	USMCA
Brexit, 86–87	agreement scope, 61
Cobden–Chevalier Treaty (1860), 2	compliance, 73–74
EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, 27,	customs duties and taxes, 93-94
139, 217–218, 266–267, 327	digital trade, 153–156
PTAs, 5	dispute settlement, 33, 67, 76, 374–375, 376,
service PTAs, 17–18	379-380, 413-414

USMCA (cont.) emergency measures, 75 equivalence, 64, 71-72 gender equality, 346-347 WTO government procurement, 138 international standards, 62-63 investment protection, 176 IPR, 110 labour provisions, 298-299 mutual recognition, 63 NAFTA reform, 3 Rapid Response Mechanism (RRM), 299, 306-307, 384 regional adaptation, 70-71 regulatory convergence, 401, 403 regulatory disclosure, 123 risk assessment, 72-73 SPS definitions, 69-70 Supplier's Declaration of Conformity, 64-65 TBT Agreement (WTO), 62, 65 technical consultations, 76 textual reuse, 49, 53-55 transparency, 65, 74-75 US-Peru PTA, 320-321, 384-385

Viet Nam, 177, 298

WIPO, 106, 107, 114, 124-125 World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO), 106, 107, 114, 124-125 Agreement on Agriculture, 213 Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (ASCM), 188, 189-190, 192-193, 201, 205, 212-213, 219-220 Committee on Technical Barriers to Trade, 63, COVID-19 TRIPS Waiver, 116 dispute settlement, 374, 378 Doha Development Agenda, 58, 59, 69, 274 Information Technology Agreement (ITA), 146 Investment Facilitation for Development Agreement, 179-180, 182, 183, 184 regulatory convergence, 391-392 SPS Agreement, 69-70, 73 TBT Agreement, 46, 59-60, 63 TBT committee decisions, 61-62 Trade Facilitation Agreement (TFA), 84, 86, 87, 89-90, 94-95 Trade Facilitation Committee, 93 Work Programme on Electronic Commerce, See also SPS; TBT; TRIPS Agreement,