

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE PROMOTION OF ROMAN STUDIES 2021–2022

The Annual General Meeting of the Society was held at 2 p.m. on Saturday 21 May 2022, in Room G37, Senate House, Malet Street, London WC1E 7HU. The President, Professor Tim Cornell, was in the chair and welcomed members and non-members to the AGM, the first held in person since 2019, as the 2020 and 2021 AGMs had been held online due to the COVID-19 lockdown restrictions.

The President reported on the Society's activities over the previous year, starting with its publication programme. He thanked the current Editors, Professor Peter Thonemann (*JRS*) and Professor Will Bowden (*Britannia*), and the Reviews Editors, Dr Myles Lavan (*JRS*) and Dr Nick Hodgson (*Britannia*). He reported on the sad death of the *Britannia* copy-editor, Gina Coulthard, in February: her meticulous attention to detail, efficiency and good humour are much missed by all who worked with her. The Society has now made new arrangements with CUP for the production of *Britannia* in the future. The President also reported that since the last AGM, the Society has published *Britannia Monograph 34, Bridge over Troubled Water: The Roman Finds from the River Tees at Piercebridge in Context* by Hella Eckardt and Philippa Walton. The book won the Current Archaeology Award for best Research Project of the Year, and is already sold out. It is available gratis online with the Archaeology Data Service (ADS): <https://archaeologydataservice.ac.uk/library/browse/series.xhtml?recordId=280>. *Britannia Monograph 35, Chedworth Roman Villa*, by Simon Esmonde Cleary, Jason Wood and Emma Durham, in conjunction with the National Trust, has also just been published and a book launch would be held following the AGM. The President also noted that two further editions of *Epistula* had also been published online and emailed to members, and he thanked the Editor, Dr Frances McIntosh.

The President then turned to the programme of events and lectures. Since the last AGM, we have continued with our events programme, with a mix of in-person, hybrid and online talks. The Society has organised site visits to Brading Roman villa on the Isle of Wight and to Colchester; two colloquia: 'Knowledge and Curiosity at the Court of Nero', and the 'City of Rome'; a Zoom lecture with Thorsten Oppen who took us behind the scenes at the British Museum exhibition on Nero; a joint event with the Hellenic Society ('Being an Islander') and, most recently, the M.V. Taylor Lecture with Ida Östenberg. He reported that in a couple of weeks, on 7 June, there would be a lecture held jointly with the Hellenic Society and Society for the Promotion of Byzantine Studies, by Professor Judith Herrin at Senate House, on *Rethinking Late Antiquity as Early Christendom*. In March, the Archaeology Committee had again supported the Regional Heritage Centre's Archaeology Forum at Lancaster University. However, the main event was the twice-postponed Roman Archaeology Conference (RAC/TRAC) held in early April in Split. Despite ongoing concerns over the pandemic, the war with Ukraine, and numerous flight cancellations, 240 delegates registered in Split for three days of talks, including two plenary events (one in the cellars of Diocletian's palace), and an additional two days of excursions to neighbouring sites and museums. RAC was also the opportunity to present the prizes to the winners of the BA Roman Archaeology dissertation prizes from 2020 and 2022 (Stevie-Louise Legg and Rachel Rolphe). The President thanked Dr Tino Lelekovic, the organiser in Croatia, for all his efforts over the last four years in ensuring that the conference actually took place and was very successful, despite all the setbacks.

The President also thanked the Chair of the Archaeology Committee, Dr Ursula Rothe, and the Vice-Chair, Dr Alex Smith, for their work on the Roman Archaeology Conference. He also thanked the Schools Committee (its chair, Dr Clare Harvey) and the Roman Studies Committee (its chair, Professor Roland Mayer). The Roman Studies Committee had introduced a new MA dissertation prize this year: this had been won by Siobhan McChane (KCL). The President also thanked everyone who had served on all the Society's Committees and Council, including the retiring members: Dr Siobhan Chomse, Dr Ian Goh, Dr Mairéad McAuley, Dr Donncha O'Rourke and Dr Bobby Xinyue. He also thanked Dr Andrew Burnett, who was stepping down after serving as Vice-President for ten years and President for four.

The President also thanked Professor Mike Trapp (the Hon. Librarian), Ms Joanna Ashe and the team of Librarians, for all their hard work in running the Library during the pandemic, and for now returning to

the usual opening hours. The digitisation project funded by the A.G. Leventis Foundation has continued, and we are grateful to the Leventis Foundation for renewing their grant for another two years, until 2024. The fundraising appeal continues and the Society and Library remain grateful to all members who continue to make donations, and people can still easily contribute online via the HARK website: [www.hellenicandromanlibrary.org](http://www.hellenicandromanlibrary.org). Members can also make a donation while shopping with Amazon Smile and by using the 'Give as you Live' scheme: all the details are available on the HARK website. Meanwhile, the Schools Committee has been very grateful for the grant of £20,000 from the Polonsky Foundation which has enabled them to award more grants to schools than has been possible in the past.

Professor Cornell then invited Dr Kay to introduce the accounts.

Dr Kay began by reading an extract from the report of the Society's independent auditors, Buzzacott LLP, which is contained in the Society's Annual Report and Financial Statements for 2021: 'In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31st December 2021, and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended.'

Dr Kay noted that total income for the year was £452,978 (2020: £427,008), an increase of 6 per cent. Income from the publishing agreements with Cambridge University Press, for *JRS* and *Britannia*, was up by 7 per cent at £145,832 (2020: £135,811), while revenue from membership subscriptions showed a 16 per cent increase to £102,023, following an increase in rates. Investment income had largely recovered to pre-pandemic levels as companies in our investment portfolio reinstated dividends that had been cut during 2020.

Total costs for the year were marginally higher at £367,381 (2020: £365,129), the only significant change being an increase in Library costs, from £143,714 in 2020 to £159,184 in 2021, following the ending of 2020's furlough arrangements.

Net income before investment gains and losses was £85,597 (2020: £61,879). Net cash flow from operating activities (and investment income) in 2021 was a positive £36,030 (2020: £47,801). Net gains for the year on units held in the BNY Mellon Newton Growth & Income Fund were £286,175 (2020: net losses of £14,178) and the value of the investment portfolio at the end of the year was £2,083,901. Of this amount, £1,003,674 (2020: £865,773) was in restricted funds and £1,080,227 (2020: £921,953) was unrestricted. The total assets of the Society at 31 December 2021 were £3,239,683 (2020: £2,867,911).

Professor Cornell thanked Dr Kay for all his work as Hon. Treasurer. He asked the members to approve the Report of the Council and Financial Statements for 1 January to 31 December: Dr Tim Leary proposed and Mrs Sally Carter-Esdale seconded the motion. That the Council be authorised to agree the remuneration of the Auditors was proposed by Dr Henriette van der Blom and seconded by Dr John Bradley. That Buzzacott be appointed Auditors of the Society for the period 1 January to 31 December 2022 was proposed by Dr Helen Cockle and seconded by Dr Andrew Burnett.

Dr Penny Goodman proposed and Dr John Bradley seconded the following nominations for Council: as President for 2022–2025: Professor R.K. Gibson; Vice-Presidents for 2022–23: Professor T.J. Cornell, Professor C.H. Edwards, FBA, Professor D.W. Rathbone; as Hon. Treasurer and Hon. Secretary for 2022–23: Dr P.B. Kay, FSA and Professor R.G. Mayer, respectively; and as Council members for 2022–25: Dr Clive Cheesman, Dr Elisabeth O'Connell, Dr Andrew Roberts, Professor Federico Santangelo, Dr Marguerite Spoerri Butcher and Dr Katharine Walker.

All the above Resolutions were passed *nem. con.*

Dr Kay gave the following vote of thanks to Professor Cornell who was stepping down as President after four years:

This is the last AGM which our President, Tim Cornell, will be chairing and I want to thank him on behalf of the Society for all he has done for us over the last four years, because, most generously, Tim agreed to stay on as President, beyond the normal three-year term, for an extra year.

Tim is the fourth President with whom I have worked since I became Treasurer, and so this is the fourth encomium for a departing President that I have delivered. At the last farewell that I gave to a departing President, to Catharine Edwards, I said I was beginning to feel a bit like Tiresias in T.S. Eliot's *The Waste Land*, in that I'd seen it all before. Four years on, I'm now thinking that I am more like Methuselah who supposedly lasted 969 years.

For a President who has held office during a pandemic, Tim has achieved an enormous amount. Apart from anything else, he made sure that all the Society's activities kept going throughout Covid and the various lockdowns, as we moved our events online. But there has been much more.

Apart from chairing Council, Tim has been very supportive of the journals (and their editors) and the Society's committees, and he has regularly attended the Roman Studies Committee, the Investment Committee, and the Schools Committee, where he has been particularly supportive of the school-grants programme. He has also been diligent about attending the Board of the Hellenic and Roman Library and the Library Management Committee. He was closely involved with the setting-up of the Germanicus Postgraduate Scholarship and is now acting as a mentor to the current holder.

In addition to the usual Roman Society evening lectures, Tim has introduced and chaired two M.V. Taylor lectures, in 2020 and 2022, and two conferences at the British Museum: the first on 'The People of Roman Britain at Home and Abroad' in November 2018, and the second on 'Roman Temples in Britain and Gaul' in November 2019. And, at Senate House, he introduced and compered the day-long conference, 'Saving Ancient Treasures for the World', in July 2019, a Book launch event for Peter Wiseman's *The House of Augustus* in November 2019, and two colloquia on 'Knowledge and Curiosity at the Court of Nero' and on the 'City of Rome', both in the autumn of 2021

Not to be intimidated by the nightmare that is Zoom, he even chaired an online joint conference with the Association for Roman Archaeology, on 'New Research on Nero', in May 2021.

But, even after all this, despite pandemics and invasions by mad potentates, last month he flew east to Croatia to introduce the Roman Archaeology Conference in Split and present the Society's two BA Roman archaeology dissertation prizes.

Oh, and by the way, he also slipped in a paper, on *Roman dictators and modern politics* at our June 2019 AGM, and he talked about the *Past and Future of the Roman Society* at the FIEC conference in August 2019.

Super Tim, as he will now be widely known, will give his much-postponed Presidential lecture in November.

So, an amazing record of involvement in the Society's affairs. But, unfortunately, there is one fly in the ointment. I discovered recently that in addition to being a keen follower of the noble art of cricket, he is also a fanatical supporter of Manchester City. For those of you who have been living in a ditch for the last few years, this is a soccer team that could well win the Premiership title tomorrow. Given competing allegiances, that of course has severely upset at least one officer of the Society and, more worryingly, the Society's secretary. To make matters worse, I have just discovered that Roy Gibson, whom you have just voted in as Super Tim's successor, is also a Manchester City supporter. As a certain Roman orator once said, 'O tempora, o mores!'

Tim: I am sure I speak for all the officers of the Society, the members of Council and of the various committees in saying how much we have all enjoyed working with you and, on behalf of the Society, thank you very much indeed.

The AGM was followed by a colloquium on Hadrian and a book launch for Britannia Monograph 35.

#### **Colloquium on Hadrian**

2.30 Dr Matt Symonds: *What did Hadrian's Wall do?*

3.00 Mr Richard Abdy: *Why was Hadrian such a big spender?*

3.45 Tea

4.15 Professor Rhiannon Ash: *Hadrian's Energetic Ab Epistulis: Suetonius and Imperial Letters in the De Vita Caesarum*

#### **Book Launch**

5.00 Book Launch: Britannia Monograph 35 – *Chedworth Roman Villa*

5.30 Reception

# ROMAN SOCIETY

## Committees & Grants

### Audrey Barrie Brown and Donald Atkinson Funds

#### Grants for the Archaeology and Art History of the Roman Empire and Roman Britain

The **Roman Research Trust** and **Roman Society** have formed one grant-giving body for the archaeology and art history of the Roman Empire and Roman Britain, drawing on the **Audrey Barrie Brown Memorial Fund** and **Donald Atkinson Fund**.

For notes on the application procedure and an application form, see the website:

<https://www.romansociety.org/Grants-Prizes/Audrey-Barrie-Brown-Memorial-Fund-Donald-Atkinson-Fund>

All correspondence in relation to the application process should be directed to the Secretary of the Roman Society ([office@romansociety.org](mailto:office@romansociety.org)).

### The Roman Studies Committee

The remit of the Roman Studies Committee (formed June 2015) is to consider, implement, and review ways to promote knowledge of and interest in Roman studies among the general public, primarily in the UK. It also offers a prize for the best dissertation written for a Taught Master's in any topic included in the Society's remit. The next closing date is 1 November, 2023. For details of how to submit an entry, see the website:

<https://www.romansociety.org/Grants-Prizes/Masters-Dissertation-Prize>

At its spring meeting, the Committee reconstitutes itself as the **Hugh Last Committee** to recommend to Council the award of grants funded from that bequest.

The current members are: Professor R.G. Mayer (Chair), Ms A. Christou, Professor R. Gibson, Dr A. Holmes-Henderson, Ms C. Millington, Dr U. Rothe and Dr K. Tempest.

### Grants & Prizes administered by the Roman Studies Committee

#### Hugh Last Fund and General Fund

Applications for grants are invited for financial assistance towards the undertaking, completion or publication of work that relates to any of the general scholarly purposes of the Roman Society, excluding expenses in connection with archaeological or other excavations or surveys, or travelling, hotel, conference or other living expenses of scholars.

For notes on the application procedure and an application form, see the website:

<https://www.romansociety.org/Grants-Prizes/Hugh-Last-Fund-General-Fund>

### Museum and Heritage Summer Placements

The Society offers a number of bursaries of £300 to support students undertaking a summer placement in a museum. Placements are normally held sometime during the summer vacation; the exact length and timing is to be agreed between the successful candidates and museum. Museums and other organisations which have hosted placements recently include the British Museum, the British School at Rome, Corbridge Roman site, the Great North Museum, Corinium Museum, the Institute of Classical Studies, University of London and English Heritage. Details of the 2023 scheme will be available on the Society's website from January.

All undergraduate and MA students are eligible to apply. Candidates should apply by letter setting out their reasons for wishing to undertake an internship and outlining any previous experience of working in a museum, and providing the name and email address of a referee. Letters of application should be addressed to the Secretary of the Roman Society and sent by email ([office@romansociety.org](mailto:office@romansociety.org)) by 30 April 2023.

### **Schools Committee**

The Schools Committee responds to issues concerning the teaching and examining of classics subjects in schools, teacher training and the provision of PGCEs. **Grants** to schools are available to help promote the teaching of Latin and Roman Studies. Most of the grants are awarded for the purchase of textbooks and other books on Roman topics, but the Committee also makes awards to groups, museums and schools organising lectures or study days on Roman themes. Applications from schools planning to start courses in Latin are particularly welcome.

The annual budget is £20,000, and the usual level of award is £50 to £600. The Committee meets three times a year. Applications should be sent to the Secretary by email ([office@romansociety.org](mailto:office@romansociety.org)) to arrive by 1 February, 1 June or 1 November in any year. Details of how to apply may be found on the website: <https://www.romansociety.org/Grants-Prizes/Grants-for-Schools>

The current members are: Dr C. Harvey (Chair), Dr J.-M. Hulls, Dr A. Khan-Evans, Ms M. Legg, Ms H. Maguire and Professor R.G. Mayer. The Schools Grants programme is generously supported by the Polonsky Foundation.

### **Archaeology Committee**

The Archaeology Committee was formed in 1993. Its brief was to organise a regular conference to act 'as a forum where those interested in the archaeology of the Roman Empire and those more specifically concerned with Roman Britain' could come together. This initiative has led to a highly successful series of international conferences, held in the Universities of Reading, Nottingham, Durham, Glasgow, Leicester, Birmingham, London, Michigan (Ann Arbor), Oxford, Frankfurt, Rome, Edinburgh and Split. The next RAC will be in London (2024).

A prize for the best BA dissertation in the field of Roman Archaeology is awarded at RAC. The next closing date is 1 November 2023. For details of how to submit an entry, see the website: <https://www.romansociety.org/Grants-Prizes/BA-Roman-Archaeology-Dissertation-Prize>

The Committee is also responsible for the publication of the Society's on-line newsletter *Epistula*, oversees the image database IMAGO and organises a number of regional events. It acts as a conduit through which the Society's advisory role in archaeological matters, as one of the national period societies, can be fulfilled. It considers reports and responds as appropriate.

The current members are: Dr U. Rothe (Chair), Mr M. Luke (Secretary), Professor J. Baird, Dr A. Gardner (RAC Representative), Dr T. Ivleva, Dr M. Lewis, Dr F. McIntosh, Dr C. Pudney, Dr T. Romankiewicz, Dr A. Smith, Dr L. Wallace and Dr P. Walton.

### **Investment Committee**

The Committee oversees the investments managed by Newton Investment Management Limited. The current committee members are: Professor R.K. Gibson, Dr P.B. Kay (Chairman), Mr G.E.A. Kentfield, Mr Stefano Mazzolo and Mr Simon Pryke.

# ROMAN SOCIETY MONOGRAPHS

Roman Society monographs are distributed by Oxbow Books.

To order, please contact:

Oxbow Books

47 Church Street

Barnsley S70 2AS

Tel: 01226734350

Email: [oxbow@oxbowbooks.com](mailto:oxbow@oxbowbooks.com)

Website: <http://www.oxbowbooks.com>

## **Open Access: Archaeology Data Service**

Past volumes in our monograph series are available on Open Access. The digital copies of the monographs are hosted by the Archaeology Data Service (ADS) and can be downloaded from their repository at the links below:

*Britannia* monographs (1–30, 34): <https://doi.org/10.5284/1049651>

*JRS* monographs (1–12): <https://doi.org/10.5284/1049645>

*AD 410: The History and Archaeology of Late and Post-Roman Britain* (2014): <https://doi.org/10.5284/1049644>

**Longthorpe II: The Military Works Depot: An Episode in Landscape History** No. 8

*G. Dannell & J.P. Wild*

1987, 206 pp., 75 illus., paperback ISBN 0 907764 08 8

**Fosse Lane, Shepton Mallet: Excavation of a Romano-British Roadside Settlement in Somerset** No. 18

*P. Leach et al.*

2000, 348 pp., 81 figs, 24 pls, paperback ISBN 0 907764 27 4

**The Roman Cemetery at Brougham, Cumbria: Excavations 1966–67** No. 21

*H.E.M. Cool*

2004, 514 pp., 349 illus. & CD-Rom, paperback ISBN 0 907764 31 2

**Silchester: City in Transition. The Mid-Roman Occupation of Insula IX c. A.D. 125–250/300. A Report on Excavations Undertaken Since 1997** No. 25

*Michael Fulford and Amanda Clarke*

2011, 544 pp., 150 illus. (b/w and colour), paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 37 3

**A Late Roman Town House and its Environs: the excavations of C.D. Drew and K.C. Collingwood Selby in Colliton Park, Dorchester, Dorset 1937–8** No. 26

*Emma Durham and Michael Fulford*

2014, 436 pp., 214 figs. (b/w and colour), paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 39 7

**Silchester: Changing Visions of a Roman Town. Integrating Geophysics and Archaeology: the results of the Silchester Mapping Project 2005–2010** No. 28

*John Creighton with Robert Fry*

2016, 486 pp., 195 illus. (mainly colour), paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 42 7

**New Visions of the Countryside of Roman Britain 3: Life and Death in the Countryside of Roman Britain** No. 31

*Alexander Smith, Martyn Allen, Tom Brindle, Michael Fulford, Lisa Lodwick and Anna Rohnbogner*

2018, 448 pp., 129 illus. (b/w and colour), paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 46 5

**Late Iron Age Calleva: The Pre-Conquest Occupation at Silchester Insula IX. Silchester Roman Town: The Insula IX Town Life Project 3** No. 32

*Michael Fulford, Amanda Clarke, Emma Durham and Nicholas Pankhurst*

2018, 480 pp., 171 illus. (b/w and colour), paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 45 8

**Silchester Insula IX: The Claudio-Neronian Occupation of the Iron Age Oppidum: The Early Roman Occupation at Silchester Insula IX. Silchester Roman Town: The Insula IX Town Life Project 4** No. 33

*Michael Fulford, Amanda Clarke, Emma Durham and Nicholas Pankhurst*

2020, 700 pp., 322 figs (colour) paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 47 2

**Chedworth Roman Villa. Excavations and Re-imaginings from the Nineteenth to the Twenty-first Centuries** No. 35

*Simon Esmonde Cleary, Jasom Wood and Emma Durham*

2022, 608 pp., 335 figs., 5 fold-outs, paperback ISBN 978 0 907764 49 6

# *JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES* MONOGRAPHS

ISSN 0951-6549

**The Writings of the Roman Land Surveyors. Introduction, Text, Translation and Commentary No. 9**

*Brian Campbell*

2000 (repr. 2008), 570 pp., 54 pp. of line illus., 6 pls, 1 map, hardback ISBN 0 907764 28 2

**The Latin Alexander Trallianus: the Text & Transmission of a Late Latin Medical Book No. 10**

*David Langslow*

2006, 312 pp., 12 pls, paperback ISBN 0 907764 32 0 and 978 0 907764 32 8

**The Water Supply of Byzantine Constantinople No. 11**

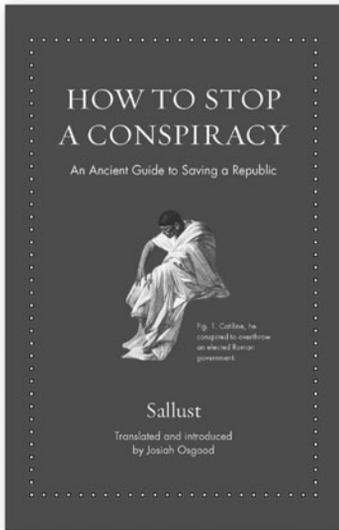
*James Crow, Jonathan Bardill and Richard Bayliss*

2008, 286 pp., 16 maps, 155 illus., hardback ISBN 978 0 907764 36 6

**Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua (MAMA) XI: Monuments from Phrygia and Lykaonia No. 12**

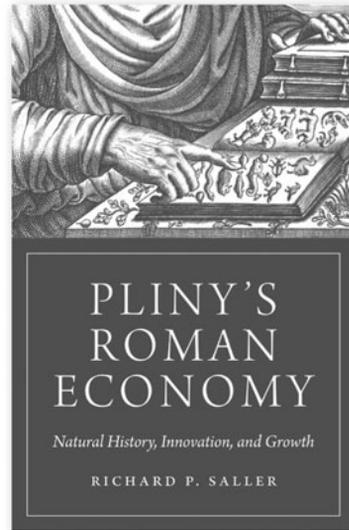
*Peter Thonemann with the assistance of C.V. Crowther and E. Chiricat*

2013, 299 pp., 9 maps, numerous illus., hardback ISBN 978 0 907764 38 0



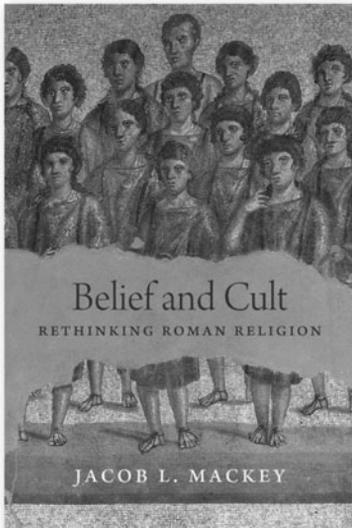
“Osgood’s clear, engaging translation of Sallust’s *The War Against Catiline* brings vital aid from the past to the present.”

—Emily Katz Anhalt, *Arts Fuse*



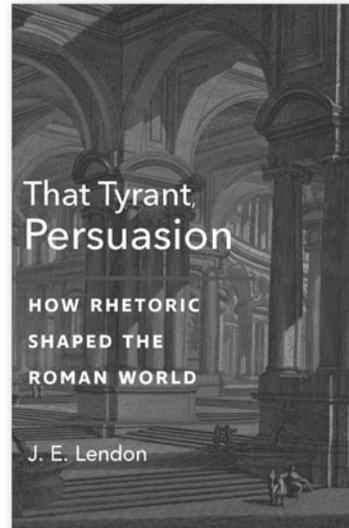
“A fascinating book with much to say about the ancient economy.”

—Greg Woolf, author of *The Life and Death of Ancient Cities*



“A constructive and highly valuable contribution to our understanding of Roman religion and Roman society more broadly.”

—James B. Rives, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill



“A must-read for all who want to understand why a Roman aristocrat thought, said, and, ultimately, did what he did.”

—Michael Peachin, New York University

 PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS



THE SOCIETY FOR  
THE PROMOTION OF  
ROMAN STUDIES

## ONLINE ACCESS TO THE *JOURNAL OF ROMAN STUDIES* & *BRITANNIA*

All volumes of the journals are available online.

Members enjoy online access to the journals via the members' area on the Roman Society website.

Remote access to the back issues (up to the last three years) of both journals and to all classics journals to which the Library subscribes, is also available via JSTOR. Once you have located the journal in the Catalogue, enter your name and Library barcode number when prompted.

## BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE IN PRINT

Back issues of the *JRS* and *Britannia* 2007–2020 may be purchased from Cambridge University Press.

Please see inside front cover for contact details.

The Society has a number of back issues of both journals available. Please see the lists on the website:

<https://www.romansociety.org/Publications/Britannia>

<https://www.romansociety.org/Publications/Journal-of-Roman-Studies>

Back issues of *Britannia* 1970–2019 are available, mostly as reprints, from:

The Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA

Tel.: 518 537-4700

Fax: 518 537-5899

Email: [psc@periodicals.com](mailto:psc@periodicals.com)

Website: [www.periodicals.com](http://www.periodicals.com)

## COPYING

This journal is registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA.

Organisations in the USA who are registered with C.C.C. may therefore copy material (beyond the limits permitted by sections 107 and 108 of U.S. Copyright law) subject to payment to C.C.C. of the per copy fee of \$12. This consent does not extend to multiple copying for promotional or commercial purposes. Code 0075-4358/2010. ISI Tear Sheet Service, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA 19104, USA, is authorised to supply single copies of separate articles for private use only. Organisations authorised by the Copyright Licensing Agency may also copy material subject to the usual conditions. For all other use, permission should be sought from Cambridge or from the North American Branch of Cambridge University Press.

This journal is included in the Cambridge Journals Online service which can be found at [journals.cambridge.org](http://journals.cambridge.org).

This journal issue has been printed on FSC-certified paper and cover board. FSC is an independent, non-governmental, not-for-profit organization established to promote the responsible management of the world's forests. Please see <https://fsc.org/> for information.

Printed in the UK by Bell & Bain Ltd, Glasgow.

# JRS

- pp. 1–37 Middle Republican Connectivities  
**Padilla Peralta, Dan-El and Bernard, Seth**
- pp. 39–56 For Whom Hesperus Shines: An Astronomical Allusion in Roman Epithalamic Poetry  
**Guidetti, Fabio**
- pp. 57–77 Access for Augustus: The 'House of Livia' and the Palatine Passages  
**Wiseman, T. P.**
- pp. 79–104 Citizens of the Wor(l)d? Metaphor and the Politics of Roman Language  
**Elder, Olivia**
- pp. 105–141 Reforesting Roman Africa: Woodland Resources, Worship, and Colonial Erasures  
**McCarty, Matthew M.**
- pp. 143–172 The Literary Artistry of Terentianus Maurus  
**Keeline, Tom**
- pp. 173–197 The Poet Nemesianus and the *Historia Augusta*  
**Stover, Justin and Woudhuysen, George**
- Review Articles
- pp. 199–213 Coinage in the Roman Provinces: the *RPC* and *CHRE* projects  
**Hekster, Olivier and Manders, Erika**
- pp. 215–235 Connectivity and Disconnectivity in the Roman Empire  
**Ramgopal, Sailakshmi**
- pp. 237–353 Reviews

## Cambridge Core

For further information about this journal  
please go to the journal web site at  
[cambridge.org/jrs](https://www.cambridge.org/jrs)



**CAMBRIDGE**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS