

FALL 1993

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF RUSSIAN, EURASIAN AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

ARTICLES

- John Bushnell : *Did Serf Owners Control Serf Marriage?*
Barbara Alpern Engel : *Russian Peasant Views of City Life*
Isabel A. Tirado : *The Komsomol and Young Peasants*
Gary Saul Morson : *Bakhtin on Time*
Anna A. Tavis : *Russia in Rilke*
Donna Bahry : *Rethinking the Social Roots of Perestroika*

CONFERENCE REPORT

- Jane Burbank : *Revisioning Imperial Russia*

REVIEW ARTICLE

- Robert Edelman : *The Icon and the Sax*

DISCUSSION

- Amy Knight : *The Fate of the KGB Archives*
Boris N. Mironov : *Much Ado About Nothing?*

EDITOR

ELLIOTT MOSSMAN

ASSOCIATE EDITOR, JEAN GURLEY

BOOKS EDITORS

BEN EKLOF, INDIANA UNIVERSITY

CATHERINE ALBRECHT, UNIVERSITY OF BALTIMORE

FILM EDITOR, SVETLANA BOYM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY

ASSISTANT EDITORS, BRONWYN GURLEY and RICHARD FROST

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

VITALY CHERNETSKY

NORA DUDWICK

BARBARA KENDA

LESLEY RIMMEL

IVANA VULETIC

EDITORIAL BOARD

History

Laura Engelstein, *Princeton University* • Boris Mironov, *Institute of Russian History, St. Petersburg* • Norman Naimark, *Stanford University* • Nancy Shields Kollmann, *Stanford University* • Ronald G. Suny, *University of Michigan* • Roman Szporluk, *Harvard University* • Gale Stokes, *Rice University* • Richard S. Wortman, *Columbia University*

Literature & Linguistics

Caryl Emerson, *Princeton University* • Vyacheslav Ivanov, *Moscow University & UCLA* • Gary Saul Morson, *Northwestern University* • Stephanie Sandler, *Amherst College*

Social Sciences

Mark R. Beissinger, *University of Wisconsin* • Ellen T. Comisso, *University of California, San Diego* • Mary McAuley, *Oxford University* • Blair A. Ruble, *Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies* • Brian D. Silver, *Michigan State University* • Katherine M. Verdery, *Johns Hopkins University*

The editors assume no responsibility for statements of fact or opinion made by contributors.

Slavic Review (formerly *The American Slavic and East European Review*) is published quarterly by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc., and is sent to all Association members. Members also receive the *AAASS Newsletter*. Membership is open to individuals interested in Slavic studies and study of the non-Slavic peoples of eastern Europe and Eurasia. Applications for membership are accepted by the AAASS, Jordan Quad/Acacia, 125 Panama Street, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-4130; (415) 723-9668.

Membership dues: salary \$10,000–19,999—\$25.00; \$20,000–29,999—\$35.00; \$30,000–39,999—\$45.00; \$40,000–49,999—\$50.00; \$50,000–59,999—\$55.00; more than \$60,000—\$60.00. Joint members with one subscription to *Slavic Review*, add \$15.00 to dues of higher paid member. Dues for students or those with salaries under \$10,000 are \$20.00. Subscriptions without membership are \$45.00. Single current issues and back issues to subscribers are \$15.00; for members, \$10.00 each. For overseas postage, please add \$6.00; for Canada, add \$5.00. Correspondence regarding membership, subscriptions, changes of address or items for the *Newsletter* should be sent to the AAASS headquarters at Stanford.

Articles, books for review, and correspondence concerning editorial matters or advertising should be sent to *Slavic Review*, 636 Williams Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA 19104-6305. Building address is 36th & Spruce Streets. Telephone: 215-898-8096; FAX: 215-898-2998. Technical requirements for manuscript submissions may be found at the end of the advertising section.

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc. Text set in Baskerville by Automated Composition Service, Inc., Lancaster, PA. Printed by Science Press, Ephrata, PA. Second-class postage paid at Palo Alto, CA and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to *Slavic Review*, c/o AAASS, Jordan Quad/Acacia, 125 Panama Street, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305-4130.

Copyright © 1993 *Slavic Review*: ISSN 0037-6779 by the American Association for the Advancement of Slavic Studies, Inc.

Slavic Review

AMERICAN QUARTERLY OF RUSSIAN, EURASIAN AND
EAST EUROPEAN STUDIES

VOLUME 52 NUMBER 3 • FALL 1993

CONTRIBUTORS	vi
FROM THE EDITOR	vii
ARTICLES	
Did Serf Owners Control Serf Marriage? Orlov Serfs and Their Neighbors, 1773–1861 JOHN BUSHNELL	419
Russian Peasant Views of City Life, 1861–1914 BARBARA ALPERN ENGEL	446
The Komsomol and Young Peasants: The Dilemma of Rural Expansion, 1921–1925 ISABEL A. TIRADO	460
Strange Synchronies and Surplus Possibilities: Bakhtin on Time GARY SAUL MORSON	477
Russia in Rilke: Rainer Maria Rilke's Correspondence with Marina Tsvetaeva ANNA A. TAVIS	494
Society Transformed? Rethinking the Social Roots of Perestroika DONNA BAHRY	512
CONFERENCE REPORT	
Revisioning Imperial Russia JANE BURBANK	555

REVIEW ARTICLE

- The Icon and the Sax: Stites in Bright Lights 568
ROBERT EDELMAN

DISCUSSION

- Much Ado about Nothing? 579
BORIS N. MIRONOV
- The Fate of the KGB Archives 582
AMY KNIGHT

FEATURED BOOK REVIEWS

- François Burkhardt, Claude Eveno and Boris Podrecca, eds.,
Joze Plecnik: Architect 1872–1957 (Charles S. Mayer) 587
- Zbigniew Rau, ed., *The Reemergence of Civil Society in Eastern
Europe and the Soviet Union* (José Casanova) 588
- Nigel Swain, *Hungary: The Rise and Fall of Feasible Socialism*
(Ákos Róna-Tas) 590
- Robert D. Kaplan, *Balkan Ghosts: A Journey through History*
(Henry R. Cooper, Jr.) 592
- Murray Feshbach and Alfred Friendly, Jr., *Ecocide in the USSR:
Health and Nature under Siege*
- M. Turnbull, *Soviet Environmental Policies and Practices: The Most
Critical Investment*
- Philip R. Pryde, *Environmental Management in the Soviet Union*
(Joan DeBardeleben) 593
- Philip Pomper, *Lenin, Trotsky, and Stalin: The Intelligentsia and
Power* (Vladimir Brovkin) 596
- Sheila Fitzpatrick, Alexander Rabinowitch and Richard Stites,
eds., *Russia in the Era of NEP: Explorations in Soviet Society
and Culture* (Daniel Orlovsky) 598
- Gábor Tamás Rittersporn, *Stalinist Simplifications and Soviet
Complications: Social Tensions and Political Conflicts in the
USSR, 1933–1953* (Robert Thurston) 599
- Boris Groys, *The Total Art of Stalinism: Avant-garde, Aesthetic
Dictatorship, and Beyond* (Vyacheslav Ivanov) 600

BOOK REVIEWS

- Richard Frucht, ed., *Labyrinth of Nationalism, Complexities of
Diplomacy: Essays in Honor of Charles and Barbara Jelavich*
(Carole Rogel) 605

Alexander J. Motyl, ed., <i>The Post-Soviet Nations: Perspectives on the Demise of the USSR</i> (William Fierman)	606
Joseph Held, ed., <i>The Columbia History of Eastern Europe in the Twentieth Century</i> (Sabrina Petra Ramet)	607
John R. Lampe, ed., <i>Creating Capital Markets in Eastern Europe</i> (Jerry L. Petr)	607
Andreas Kappeler, ed., in collaboration with Fikret Adanir and Alan O'Day, <i>The Formation of National Elites: Comparative Studies on Governments and Non-Dominant Ethnic Groups in Europe, 1850–1940</i> , Vol. 6; <i>Die Russen: Ihr Nationalbewußtsein in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i> (Theodore R. Weeks)	609
Sándor Bíró, <i>The Nationalities Problem in Transylvania, 1867–1940: A Social History of the Romanian Minority under Hungarian Rule, 1867–1918, and of the Hungarian Minority under Romanian Rule, 1918–1940</i> (Paul E. Michelson)	611
Liliana Saiu, <i>The Great Powers and Rumania, 1944–1946: A Study of the Early Cold War Era</i> (Frederick Kellogg)	612
Martyn Rady, <i>Romania in Turmoil</i> (Richard Frucht)	613
Nicholas Dima, <i>From Moldavia to Moldova: The Soviet-Romanian Territorial Dispute</i> (Irina Livezeanu)	614
Béla Borsi-Kálmán, <i>Hungarian Exiles and the Romanian National Movement, 1849–1867</i> (James Niessen)	615
Martin van den Heuvel and Jan G. Siccamà, eds., <i>The Disintegration of Yugoslavia</i> (John K. Cox)	616
Bob Brewer, ed., <i>My Albania: Ground Zero</i> (Thomas Emmert)	617
Robert A. Kann, <i>Dynasty, Politics and Culture: Selected Essays</i> (Peter F. Sugar)	618
John F. N. Bradley, <i>The Czechoslovak Legion in Russia, 1914–1920</i> (Evan Mawdsley)	619
Christopher Clague and Gordon Rausser, eds., <i>The Emergence of Market Economies in Eastern Europe</i> (Robert Campbell)	620
Adam Przeworski, <i>Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America</i> (Adam Török)	621
I. W. Roberts, <i>History of the School of Slavonic and East European Studies, 1915–1990</i> (Elliott Mossman)	623
Susan Richards, <i>Epics of Everyday Life: Encounters in a Changing Russia</i> ; Hedrick Smith, <i>The New Russians</i> (Ben Eklof)	624
<i>Russkie: etno-sotsiologicheskie ocherki</i> (John B. Dunlop)	627

A.D.P. Briggs, ed., <i>Mikhail Lermontov: Commemorative Essays (1991)</i> (Vladimir Golstein)	628
Harriet Murav, <i>Holy Foolishness: Dostoevsky and the Poetics of Cultural Critique</i> (Diane Oenning Thompson)	630
David A. Lowe, ed., <i>Fyodor Dostoevsky: Complete Letters, 1878–1881</i> (Ellen Chances)	631
W. J. Leatherbarrow, <i>Fyodor Dostoevsky: The Brothers Karamazov</i> (Victor Terras)	632
Stephen Hutchings, <i>A Semiotic Analysis of the Short Stories of Leonid Andreev, 1900–1909</i> (Rachel May)	633
John Burt Foster, Jr., <i>Nabokov's Art of Memory and European Modernism</i> (Galya Diment)	634
Julian W. Connolly, <i>Nabokov's Early Fiction: Patterns of Self and Other</i> (Priscilla Meyer)	635
Wilfried Potthoff, <i>Dante in Rußland: Zur Italienrezeption der Russischen Literatur von der Romantik zum Symbolismus</i> (Andrew Kahn)	636
Iakov Gordin, <i>Lev Tolstoi i ruskaia istoriia</i> (Patricia Carden)	638
N. Ia. Eidel'man, <i>Tvoi 18-i vek. Prekrasen nash soiuz</i> (Irina Reyfman)	639
Anatolii Naiman, <i>Rasskazy o Anne Akhmatovoi: Iz knigi "Konets pervoi poloviny XX veka"</i> (Sonia I. Ketchian)	640
Roberta Reeder, ed., <i>The Complete Poems of Anna Akhmatova</i> (Sonia I. Ketchian)	642
Rostislav Dubinsky, <i>Stormy Applause: Making Music in a Worker's State</i> (Elizabeth Bishop)	643
Christine A. White, <i>British and American Commercial Relations with Soviet Russia, 1918–1924</i> (Stephen White)	644
Jonathan Coopersmith, <i>The Electrification of Russia, 1880–1926</i> (Thomas C. Owen)	645
<i>Spécialistes, bureaucratie et administration dans l'Empire Russe et en URSS, 1880–1945</i> (Hugh D. Hudson, Jr.)	646
David MacLaren McDonald, <i>United Government and Foreign Policy in Russia, 1900–1914</i> (Abraham Ascher)	647
Robert B. McKean, ed., <i>New Perspectives in Modern Russian History: Selected Papers from the Fourth World Congress for Soviet and East European Studies, Harrogate, 1990</i> (Donald W. Treadgold)	648

D.J. Peterson, <i>Troubled Lands: The Legacy of Soviet Environmental Destruction</i> (William Moskoff)	649
Stanislav Menshikov, <i>Catastrophe or Catharsis? The Soviet Economy Today</i> (Stephen Lewarne)	650
Efraim Karsh, <i>Soviet Policy toward Syria since 1970</i> (Robert O. Freedman)	652
G.M. Lappo, N.V. Petrov and John Adams, <i>Urban Geography in the Soviet Union and the United States</i> (Robert Gohstand)	653
James H. Bater, <i>The Soviet Scene: A Geographical Perspective</i> (Boris Mironov)	656
LETTERS	659