

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION

Annual Report of the Association for Asian Studies, 1960-1961

This report covers the period March 31, 1960, through March 31, 1961. It summarizes the major institutional aspects of the Association and the prominent developments of the year in the affairs of the Association. It is intended primarily as a report to the membership, but should convey to others the aims and activities of the Association.

The Association for Asian Studies came into formal existence as the Far Eastern Association on April 2, 1948. In February 1957, the name of the Association was changed to the present title, signifying the expansion of the scholarly interest of the Association to include southern Asia. At present the Association stands as the leading scholarly organization in the field of Asian studies in the United States. Its normal scholarly responsibilities include publication of the *Journal of Asian Studies*, the annual *Bibliography of works on Asia*, the Monograph Series, and two *Newsletters*. The Association convenes an annual meeting at which are presented a variety of panels of scholarly papers. Because of the multi-disciplinary nature of the membership, the annual program brings together specialists on Asia from a number of fields of intellectual and academic endeavor.

The Association has undertaken responsibility for the stimulation of sound academic growth of Asian studies in the nation. To this end it assists several regional meetings of Asian specialists, sponsors and supports groups of scholars engaged in specific research undertakings, serves as a clearing house for information on the development of Asian studies here and abroad, maintains a placement office, and manages grants and contracts given by foundations and other agencies to support scholarly research and publication on Asia. With foundation assistance, the Association has sponsored visits by distinguished Asian scholars to colleges and universities in the United States. In cooperation with the American Oriental

Society, the Association has taken an active interest in the meetings of the International Congress of Orientalists and has helped to secure assistance for American scholars who participate in the sessions of the Congress. Since 1941 the Association has been a constituent society of the American Council of Learned Societies.

The Association is dedicated to the view that Asian studies of a sound character are essential to the scholarly life of the nation and that an improved understanding of Asia is required in the national interest. The Board of Directors of the Association regularly reviews the needs in the field and the capabilities of the Association in terms of those needs. It is the aim of the Association to fulfill its obligations within the larger framework of the national interest.

The central fact concerning the affairs of the Association during the year under review has been its substantial growth. This has been a multi-dimensional growth in a number of areas and in the complexity of the responsibilities undertaken. The growth of our functions, undertaken to support or enrich the development of Asian studies, has meant a continuous rise in the demands made on our resources. Though the Association secures a substantial sum of money from membership dues, from the sale of its publications, and from the management of various funds earmarked for specific research or development projects, the increase in scope and function has made it necessary for the Association to secure outside financial assistance through foundation help. During the past year the Ford Foundation has given sympathetic and generous attention to the program and needs of the Association. Early in 1961 the Ford Foundation awarded \$165,000 to the Association as a five-year general support grant.

The growth in functions, membership, and resources has thus been considerable. Arising

from such increase is the important problem of the sound management of growth. Each major function requires supervision or implementation by a group with relevant skills within the membership of the Association. This has meant a steady increase in the number of committees authorized by the Board of Directors. At the same time, the emergence of new committees and sub-committees to handle a variety of functions implies the need for improved coordination and communication within the Association, primarily between the

Board of Directors, the Secretariat, and the various committees.

In the past year the Association's membership expanded significantly. At the end of its first year of operation the Association had a total membership of 606. In March 1959, the membership had grown to 1,124 and in March 1961, we had a total of 1,765 members. Table 1 presents membership figures by class of membership for the past two years and for the year under review.

TABLE 1

	3/61	3/60	3/59
Honorary Members	5	5	5
Patron	0	0	0
Life Members	14	11	9
Supporting Members	29	57	35
Regular Members	1,297	1,061	1,037
Student Members	305*	364	-0-
Associate Members	29	34	38
	<u>1,679</u>	<u>1,532</u>	<u>1,124</u>

*Student membership originated as a new category during 1959-60.

Table 2 provides information on the geographical distribution of our membership for 1960-61. The figures given do not include the category of Associate Membership.

TABLE 2

New England	190	West North Central	70
Maine.....	3	Minnesota.....	30
New Hampshire.....	5	Iowa.....	12
Vermont.....	23	Missouri.....	14
Massachusetts.....	106	North Dakota.....	—
Connecticut.....	46	South Dakota.....	—
Rhode Island.....	7	Nebraska.....	6
		Kansas.....	8
Middle Atlantic	384	South Atlantic	218
New York.....	273	Delaware.....	2
New Jersey.....	38	Maryland.....	27
Pennsylvania.....	73	D. C.....	106
East North Central	236	Virginia.....	51
Ohio.....	26	West Virginia.....	2
Indiana.....	20	North Carolina.....	19
Illinois.....	75	South Carolina.....	3
Michigan.....	90	Georgia.....	1
Wisconsin.....	25	Florida.....	7

NEWS OF THE PROFESSION

565

East South Central	10	Mountain	32
Kentucky.....	6	Montana.....	3
Tennessee.....	2	Idaho.....	1
Alabama.....	1	Wyoming.....	—
Mississippi.....	1	Colorado.....	10
West South Central	21	New Mexico.....	1
Arkansas.....	1	Arizona.....	12
Louisiana.....	4	Utah.....	4
Oklahoma.....	5	Nevada.....	1
Texas.....	11	Pacific	297
Hawaii	23	Washington.....	54
Alaska	0	Oregon.....	10
Puerto Rico	1	California.....	233
Total Domestic Membership.....			1,482
Foreign Membership			
Australia.....	4	Lebanon.....	1
Austria.....	1	Malaya.....	7
Belgium.....	2	Netherlands.....	1
Burma.....	2	New Guinea.....	1
Canada.....	23	New Zealand.....	2
England.....	18	Pakistan.....	2
France.....	5	Philippines.....	3
Germany.....	3	Ryukyu.....	1
Hong Kong.....	10	Sarawak.....	1
India.....	9	South Africa.....	2
Indonesia.....	3	Sweden.....	2
Israel.....	2	Taiwan.....	15
Japan.....	36	Thailand.....	4
Korea.....	7	Venezuela.....	1
Total Foreign Membership.....			168
Total Membership (does not include Associate Members).....			1,650

The growth of the Association during the past year has been marked by a gratifying increase in the number of subscriptions to the *Journal of Asian Studies*. In March 1960, we had a total of 1,269 non-member subscriptions, while in March of 1961 we had 1,373. This represents an increase of approximately 8 per cent during the year. Total circulation of the *Journal* in March 1961, was 3,068 copies. In March 1959, the total circulation was 2,111. A more complete report of the *Journal* of Asian Studies follows this summary.

During the year 1955, our revenues to the General Fund totalled \$14,487.75. In the year 1960, General Fund revenues came to \$54,766.82. This represents an increase in five years of approximately 270 per cent. During the same period expenditures increased by a some-

what smaller margin. In 1955 we spent \$15,087.92 from the General Fund and in 1960 we spent \$44,099.51.

By 1956 the Association had published two monographs in its Series. By 1960 we had published ten monographs and were making arrangements for the reprint of one which had sold out. In 1956 the *Journal* had a total circulation of 1,788. In 1960, as indicated above, the circulation was 3,068. This represents a five-year increase of more than 60 per cent.

Reference has been made to the steady growth in the functions and responsibilities of the Association and to the concomitant growth of functional and project committees. In 1956 we had five project committees: Chinese Thought, South Asia, Asia Foundation Lectureship, Asian Summer Programs,

The Membership of the Association covers a wide range of disciplinary interests and includes faculty, graduate students, government officials, and others. Table 3 summarizes the analysis of our membership by professional status and discipline.

TABLE 3

<i>Professional Field</i>			
History.....	396	Public Administration.....	4
Political Science and International Relations.....	311	Military.....	9
Lang., Lit., and Linguistics.....	128	Agriculture.....	1
Anthropology.....	111	Medicine.....	1
Far Eastern Studies.....	56	Indology.....	7
Economics.....	90	Natural Sciences.....	2
Fine Arts.....	50	Journalism.....	12
Geography.....	60	Unknown.....	195
Library Work.....	18		1,650
Philosophy and Religion.....	79	<i>Professional Status</i>	
Education.....	27	Faculty.....	820
Law.....	22	Student.....	308
Psychology.....	10	Government.....	136
Sociology.....	61	Others.....	202
		Unknown.....	184
			1,650

and the Committee on the Relation of Learned Societies to American Education. At present we have ten project committees: South Asian Languages, Chinese Thought, Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East, Conference on Modern Japan, Committee on American Library Resources on Southern Asia, Ming Biographical Dictionary, Tagore Centenary, Asian Prehistory, Asian Summer Programs, and the new Committee on Southeast Asia which is just being organized.

If the growth of project committees has been noteworthy, the growth of functional committees has been even more dramatic. In 1956 the Association had six functional committees: Program, Local Arrangements, Nominating, Membership, ACLS Delegate, and the Advisory Committee on Research and Development. At present we have a total of fourteen functional committees: Program, Local Arrangements, Nominating, Membership, ACLS Delegate, Advisory Committee on Research and Development, Ad Hoc Library Committee, UNESCO Delegate, International Liaison, Reorganization, Publications, South Asia, Asia

Foundation Lectureship Screening Committee, and Asian Studies in Secondary Education. In addition of course, there are the various editorial boards for the *Journal*, *Monographs*, and *Newsletters*.

The membership of each committee of the Association as of the present date is appended to this report.

The growth in complexity of the Association has implied a steady increase in the burden placed upon the Secretariat. In 1956 the work of the Secretariat was carried by one staff member on a three-fourths time basis. Now two staff members are employed full-time and occasional part-time help must be employed to handle special tasks. Much of the time of the Manager and the Secretary is devoted to liaison with the various committees, with foundations, and with the Executive Committee and the Board of Directors. In 1956 the Secretariat administered three grants; today we administer ten grants.

The Manager is primarily concerned with AAS correspondence, with the preparation and circulation of reports, and liaison with special

projects. Bookkeeping and fiscal management are also major aspects of the responsibility carried by the Manager. The Assistant Manager spends about three-fourths of her time on the business affairs of the *Journal*. At the same time full membership records have to be maintained. The Secretariat carries the bulk of the responsibility for arranging the annual meeting of the Association. The overall purpose of the Secretariat is to facilitate, coordinate, and service the varied activities assumed by the Association under the guidance and approval of the Board of Directors.

The 1961 Annual Meeting of the Association was held at the Palmer House in Chicago, March 27 to 29. A total of 640 members and visitors were registered at the meeting. The program, which is described in a separate addendum to this report, was as vigorous and comprehensive as in the past. An innovation in the 1961 program, which seemed to meet with general approval, was the holding of a series of convivial smokers sponsored by several of the major Asian studies programs at

American universities. As is usual, a number of publishers and booksellers sponsored display tables while interested members convened two special showings of visual aids designed for use in teaching courses on Asia. The University of Chicago was a most generous host for a cocktail party, dinner, and evening of Asian art entertainment. A substantial portion of the membership present in Chicago attended these functions on the University campus.

This summary of the activities of the Association during the past year would not be complete without reference to the effective operation carried out by the Membership Committee. The vitality of the Association is reflected in the growth of its membership and the Membership Committee deserves special commendation for its tireless efforts in this respect. The year under review was also marked by the retirement from office of our devoted and able Treasurer, Professor Hyman Kublin. Most appropriately, the Board of Directors accepted his resignation by conferring upon him a Life Membership.

The following is the audit report for the fiscal year ending December 31, 1960.

ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND FUND EQUITIES
DECEMBER 31, 1960

ASSETS

Current

Riggs National Bank of Washington, D. C.—Checking Account	\$5,452.92
Petty Cash Funds	498.09
Savings Accounts:	
Bankers Trust Company, Brooklyn, New York—3%— Account 42859	4,180.01
Pomona First Federal Savings & Loan Association, California— 4¾%—Account 10985	10,000.00
The Williamsburgh Savings Bank, Brooklyn, New York— 3¾%—Account 64602	10,163.80
Southern Federal Savings & Loan Association, Los Angeles, California—4½%—Account 2345	10,000.00
Ann Arbor Federal Savings & Loan Association, Michigan— 3½%—Account 895	9,865.94
First Federal Savings & Loan Association of South Pasadena, California—4½%—Account 920	10,000.00
California Federal Savings & Loan Association, Los Angeles, California—4½%—Account 10497	10,000.00
United Federal Savings & Loan Association, Glen Burnie, Maryland—4¼%—Account 241	10,000.00
First Federal Savings & Loan Association, San Diego, Cali- fornia—4½%—Account 1374	5,000.00

ASSETS, LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITIES—CONTINUED

Wilshire Federal Savings & Loan Association of Los Angeles, California—4½%—Account 80901	10,000.00	
	<hr/>	
Total Current Assets		\$95,160.76
Office Equipment	\$ 3,456.30	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	345.63	3,110.67
	<hr/>	
Total Assets		<u>\$98,271.43</u>

*LIABILITIES AND FUND EQUITIES**Liabilities*

Withholding and payroll taxes	\$ 305.48	
Accounts payable	4,176.65	
	<hr/>	
Total Liabilities		\$ 4,482.13

Special Fund Equities

Asia Foundation Grant	\$ 1,447.75	
Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East	28,267.59	
Committee on American Library Association on Southern Asia	410.01	
Committee on Chinese Thought	3,677.17	
General Expansion Grant	-0-	
Conference on Modern Japan	2,007.53	
Ming Biographical Dictionary	1,000.00	
Monograph Series	965.92	
Committee on South Asia	259.56	
Committee on South Asian Languages: Operations	1,366.92	
Fellowships	3,061.66	
	<hr/>	
Total Special Fund Equities		42,464.11

General Fund Equity

Invested in operating cash	\$48,214.52	
Invested in equipment	3,110.67	
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Total General Fund Equity		51,325.19

Total Liabilities and Fund Equities	<u>\$98,271.43</u>
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*GENERAL FUND**STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS*

YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1960

Revenues

Memberships—New	\$ 3,714.75	
—Renewals	13,718.20	\$17,432.95
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Journal—New—Institutions	\$ 2,990.00	
—New—Individuals	306.00	

—Renewal—Institution.....	9,700.85	
—Renewal—Individuals.....	940.49	
—Single—Journal.....	1,271.51	
—Single—Bibliography.....	939.59	
—Advertising.....	2,510.00	
—Sale of mailing lists and reprints.....	236.17	
—Microfilm royalties.....	93.82	18,988.43
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Annual meeting.....	4,485.02	
Addressing service.....	206.25	
Special Fund service charges.....	5,189.94	
Refund—Moscow book exhibit.....	226.97	
Interest on Investments.....	3,155.90	
South Asia Committee for Newsletter.....	200.00	
Ford Foundation General Expansion Grant.....	4,772.45	
Miscellaneous.....	108.91	
		<hr/>
Total Revenue.....		\$54,766.82

Expenses

Journal—Publication cost.....	\$18,612.21	
—Editorial.....	3,694.17	
—Cost of reprints.....	505.74	
Annual meeting.....	3,385.79	
Newsletter.....	1,096.85	
Secretariat—Salaries.....	8,493.53	
—Office.....	2,270.71	
—Telephone.....	324.08	
Depreciation of equipment.....	345.63	
Treasurer's office expenses.....	488.09	
Membership Committee expenses.....	732.01	
Payroll taxes.....	455.24	
Executive committee.....	1,745.64	
Regional meetings.....	597.85	
Allocation to Committee on American Library Association on Southern Asia.....	500.00	
Refund—Moscow book exhibit.....	226.97	
Advisory Committee on Research and Development.....	285.71	
Program committee.....	100.00	
Miscellaneous.....	239.29	
		<hr/>
Total Expenses.....		44,099.51
		<hr/>
Net Income.....		\$10,667.31

General Fund Equity

Balance January 1, 1960.....	40,657.88
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Balance December 31, 1960.....	<u>\$51,325.19</u>

SPECIAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1960

*Ford Foundation General Expansion Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$ 4,772.45
Revenues—none	
Expenses—Allocations to General Fund.....	4,772.45
	<u>4,772.45</u>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$ -0-

* To support program, and for general assistance to the Association and its activities.

*Monograph Series (Rockefeller—Ford)**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$ 1,491.39
Revenues:	
Interest earned and allocated from General Fund.....	\$ 15.52
Royalties.....	2,004.60
Payments by author for corrections.....	195.25
	<u>2,215.37</u>
Total.....	\$ 3,706.76
Expenses—Printing and distributing.....	2,740.84
	<u>2,740.84</u>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$ 965.92

* To provide a revolving fund for use in publication on Asian subjects.

*South Asia Committee**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$ 814.48
Revenues—Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	2,530.00
	<u>2,530.00</u>
Total.....	\$ 3,344.48
Expenses:	
Committee operations (refunds of \$36.71 deducted).....	\$ 2,477.75
Allocation to General Fund for Newsletter.....	200.00
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	407.17
	<u>3,084.92</u>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$ 259.56

Committee on Chinese Thought

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$ 3,904.09
Revenues—Grant from Rockefeller Foundation.....	11,572.91
	<u>11,572.91</u>
Total.....	\$15,477.00

Expenses:

Committee operations.....	\$11,208.07	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	591.76	11,799.83

Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		<u>\$ 3,677.17</u>
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*Asia Foundation Travel Grant**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....		\$ 2,500.00
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Revenues—None

Expenses:

Travel allowances.....	\$ 645.00	
Association membership dues.....	270.00	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	137.25	1,052.25

Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		<u>\$ 1,447.75</u>
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* To support Asian scholars in attending the annual meeting, and to subsidize their membership in the Association.

*Committee on American Library Resources on the Far East**Ford Foundation**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....		\$ 1,194.18
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Revenues—None

Expenses:

Committee administrative and secretarial costs.....	\$ 517.65	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	122.96	640.61

Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		<u>\$ 553.57</u>
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* Provides for administrative, secretarial, and meeting costs of the Committee.

*National Science Foundation**

Grant received from National Science Foundation.....		\$14,630.00
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Expenses:

Committee operations.....	\$ 4,266.75	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....	640.01	4,906.76

Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		<u>\$ 9,723.24</u>
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* Provides funds for a study of publishing and information services in the social, natural and applied sciences in mainland China for the period 1949–1959.

*Social Science Research Council**

Grant from Social Science Research Council.....		\$26,500.00
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Expenses:

Committee operations.....	\$ 8,104.02	
Secretariat service charge—5%.....	405.20	8,509.22

Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		<u>\$17,990.78</u>
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* To provide funds to purchase microfilm of research resources available in the Union Research Institute in Hong Kong.

*Committee on American Library Association on Southern Asia**

Allocation from General Fund.....	\$	500.00	
Expenses—Committee operations.....		89.99	
			<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$	410.01	<hr/> <hr/>

* To provide for committee operations.

*Conference on Modern Japan**

Grant from Ford Foundation.....	\$	9,000.00	
Expenses:			
Hakone conference expense.....	\$	5,158.13	
General conference operations.....		888.12	
Secretariat service charge—15%.....		946.22	6,992.47
			<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$	2,007.53	<hr/> <hr/>

* To provide funds for five seminars held for the express purpose of stimulating American scholars to new approaches toward familiar material and arouse new interest in neglected areas of Japanese study.

*Ming Biographical Dictionary**

Grant from Ford Foundation.....	\$	1,000.00	
			<hr/>
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$	1,000.00	<hr/> <hr/>

* To provide funds for the preparation of a biographical dictionary on the Ming period.

Committee on South Asian Languages

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$	3,348.85	
Revenues—Rockefeller Foundation grant*.....		693.61	
			<hr/>
Total.....	\$	4,042.46	<hr/> <hr/>

Expenses:

Committee operations.....	\$	2,571.91	
Secretariat service charge—4%.....		103.63	2,675.54
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Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....	\$	1,366.92	<hr/> <hr/>
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* Grant to be used to carry out the operations of the committee in its linguistic program.

*Fellowship Program**

Fund equity—January 1, 1960.....	\$14,542.11	
Revenues—Rockefeller Foundation grant.....	8,225.00	
		\$22,767.11
Total.....		
Expenses:		
Fellowships (net of refunds).....	\$17,869.71	
Secretariat service charge—10%.....	1,835.74	19,705.45
		\$ 3,061.66
Fund equity—December 31, 1960.....		\$ 3,061.66

* To provide fellowships to Indian scholars for study in the United States.

Report of the Editor of the Journal of Asian Studies

Professor Roger Hackett, editor of the *Journal of Asian Studies*, reported circulation for the period ending February 1961 was up to 3,091, an increase of 472 over the previous year.

During the 12 months ending in March 1961 more manuscripts were received, and accepted or rejected, than in the previous year. Eighty-six articles were received, 50 were rejected, 14 are pending, and 22 have been accepted. Ten articles were published on the China area, six on Japan and Korea, three on Southeast Asia, three on South Asia, one on Central Asia, and one general area article. Disciplines represented by the articles published included history, political science, economics, sociology, anthropology, language, and literature.

Professor Rhoads Murphey, book review editor, published 170 book reviews in the period May 1960-February 1961. Geographical areas represented and the number of reviews were China, 36; Japan and Korea, 40; Southeast Asia, 24; South Asia, 47; Central Asia, 11; and general, 12.

Mr. Howard Linton served his sixth year as general editor of the *Bibliography of Asian Studies*, issued in September 1960.

Annual Meeting

The program of the thirteenth annual meeting was arranged by a committee under the direction of Professor F. Hilary Conroy, University of Pennsylvania. The following papers were presented at the meeting:

MONDAY MORNING, MARCH 27

Rabindranath Tagore Centenary, Panel I: The

Man and His Work. Prafulla C. Mukerji (Tagore Centenary Committee), "The Personality of Tagore"; Stephen N. Hay (Chicago), "Tagore in America"; Stella Kramrisch (Pennsylvania), "Tagore as a Painter."

The Prospects for Communist China. Harold C. Hinton (Trinity), "Who Whom? The Succession Problem"; Bernard S. Morris (American University), "Sino-Soviet Ideological Developments"; A. M. Halpern (RAND Corp.), "The Foreign Policy Uses of the Chinese Revolutionary Model"; John M. H. Lindbeck (Harvard), "Report on the State of Current Research."

MONDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 27

Asian Studies and the Disciplines (1): History. State, Religion and the Structure of History. Delmer M. Brown (California), "The State and Ancestor Worship in Japanese History"; Leon Hurvitz (Washington), "Buddhism and the State in Medieval China"; Harry J. Benda (Yale), "The Structure of Southeast Asian History: Some Preliminary Observations."

Rabindranath Tagore Centenary, Panel II: The Poetry of Tagore. Amiya Chakravarty (Boston), "Imagery and Verse Forms of Tagore"; Punya Sloka Ray (Utkal University), "Formal Inventions of Tagore's Verse"; Naresh Guha (Jadavpur University) "Tagore's Philosophy of Literature."

Worker Protest in Japanese Industrial Development. Robert A. Scalapino (California), "The Worker and the Intellectual—Two Approaches to Protest in Taisho Japan"; George O. Totten (Boston), "Modernization and Labor and Agrarian Unrest in the 1920's"; James

C. Abegglen (Arthur D. Little, Inc.), "The Worker and the Company: Identification and Conflict."

Afro-Asian Trade and Politics. Anthony Koo (Michigan State), "Conditions for the Development of Intra-Asian Trade"; Jeannette P. Nichols (Pennsylvania), "The Colombo Plan"; Otto Morgenstern (San Francisco), "Is There an Economic Foundation for Afro-Asian Political 'Solidarity'?"

Social Mobility in the Caste System in India. Y. B. Damle (M. I. T.), "Reference Group Theory with Regard to Mobility in Caste"; Burton Stein (Minnesota), "Social Mobility in Medieval South Indian Sects"; William L. Rowe (California), "The New Chauhans: A Caste Mobility Movement in Northern India"; Edward B. Harper (Bryn Mawr), "Social Consequences of an 'Unsuccessful' Low Caste Movement."

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 28

Population Increases and Manpower Utilization in Mainland China, Panel I: Contemporary Processes and Problems. John S. Aird (Bureau of Census), "Population Growth: Evidence and Interpretation"; Leo Orleans (Library of Congress), "Problems of Manpower Absorption: The Agricultural Sector"; John Philip Emerson (Bureau of Census), "Problems of Manpower Absorption: The Non-Agricultural Sector."

Asian Development Experience and Its Pertinence to Future Economic Growth in Asia. Alexander Eckstein (Rochester), "The Relevance of the Chinese Experience"; Shigeto Tsuru (Hitotsubashi University), "Lessons from India's Five Year Plans"; Hugh Patrick (Yale), "Lesson from the Japanese Experience."

Individuals and Ideas in Modern Japan. Edwin B. Lee (Hamilton), "Ii Naosuke's Attempts to Save the Tokugawa Shogunate"; David Abosch (Wesleyan), "Kato Hiroyuki and the C. Samurai-Intelligentsia in Early Meiji"; Joyce C. Lebra (Texas), "Okuma Shigenobu, Meiji Statesman Without a Geographic Base of Power"; Jackson H. Bailey (Earlham), "Prince

Saionji and the Liberal Movement of the 1880's."

Art and Art History. Walter Spink (Brandeis), "Landmarks in Chalukyan Art"; Chu-ting Li (Iowa), "The Role of Chao Meng-fu in the Development of Early Yuan Landscape Painting"; Harrie Vanderstappen (Chicago), "The Paintings of Tai Wen-chin"; Robert Poor (Chicago), "A Typological Study of Chinese Bronze Vessels of the Yu Type"; Ellen Psaty Conant (Bryn Mawr), "Western Influences in Korean Painting of the Yi Dynasty."

Philosophy and Literature—Specialist Session. Karl H. Potter (Minnesota), "A Fresh Classification of Indian Darśanas"; Shih-chuan Chen (Seton Hall), "The Book of Changes: Its Logical and Philosophical Significance"; Peter H. Lee (Columbia), "The Place of Kyunyo chon (1075) in Korean Buddhism and Literature"; Toshihiko Sato (Nihon University), "Henrik Ibsen and Modern Japanese Literature."

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 28

Population Increases and Manpower Utilization in Mainland China, Panel II: Models and Analogies for the Long Run. John Durand (United Nations), "Generalized Demographic Models"; Dimitri Shimkin (Illinois), "Manpower Utilization in the Soviet Union: Model for China?"; Irene B. Taueber (Princeton), "Urbanization and Demographic Transition in Japan: Model for China?"

Asian Studies and the Disciplines (II): Political Science. The Theory of Federalism and Asian Studies. Fred W. Riggs (Indiana), "Presentation of the Problem"; Discussants: Morton Grozdzins (Chicago), Thomas A. Rusch (Los Angeles State), Myron Weiner (Chicago), Clifford Geertz (Chicago), George McT. Kahin (Cornell), Ardath W. Burks (Rutgers).

Agricultural Expansion in Asia. David Firman (State Teachers College, Towson, Maryland), "Expansion of Irrigation in West Pakistan"; George Kakiuchi (Washington), "Recent Developments in the Double Cropping of Rice in Japan"; Alden Cutshall (Illinois), "Philippine Agriculture in Transition."

Language and Culture Changes in Modern South and Southeast Asia. William J. Gedney (Michigan), "The Creation of a Modern Vocabulary in Thai"; Theodore Stern (Oregon), "Plains Chin, A Linguistic Minority in Burma"; Gerald B. Kelley (Wisconsin), "Bilingualism in Indian Urban Areas"; John J. Gumperz (California), "Language Planning in South Asia—A Problem in Development." *Chinese Literature.* Hans Frankel (Stanford), "Time and Self in Chinese Poetry"; Kai-yu Hsu (San Francisco State), "The Poems of Li Ch'ing-chao (1081-1141)"; Chih-tsing Hsia (Potsdam), "Love and Death in *Dream of the Red Chamber*"; *Wu-chi Liu* (Pittsburgh), "The True Story of Su Man-shu."

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 29

Sino-Indian Frontier Problems. H. Arthur Steiner (UCLA), "Chinese Policy in the Dispute with India"; Margaret W. Fisher (California), "The Aims of Indian Diplomacy in the Himalayan Area: An Interpretation"; Leo E. Rose (California), "The Ramifications of Sino-Indian Rivalry Within the Himalayan Border Countries (Nepal, Sikkim, Bhutan)."

Southeast Asia—Specialist Session. Paul W. van der Veur (Hawaii), "Indonesian Citizens of Dutch Descent: A Quantitative Analysis"; Bernard Fall (Howard), "Problems of Administration in Laos and Vietnam"; Joseph Fischer (Chicago), "Universities and Political Change in Southeast Asia."

Some Aspects of Japanese Literature. Edward M. Copeland (Minnesota), "Word and Image Order in Classical Japanese Poetry"; Kin'ya Tsurata (Washington), "Aspects of Symbolism in the *Tale of Genji*"; Makota Ueda (Washington), "Basho and the Poetics of Haiku"; Edwin McClellan (Chicago), "The 'Naturalism' of Shimazaki Toson."

Reform and Revolution in Korea. Edward W. Wagner (Harvard), "Cho Kwang-jo (1484-1519): Reform and Reality in 16th Century Korea"; Ching Young Choe (Harvard), "Kim Yuk (1580-1658): Reform and Reality in 17th Century Korea"; Andrew C. Nahm (Western Michigan), "Kim Ok-kyun and the Coup of 1884"; Chong-Sik Lee (Colorado), "The Korean Provisional Government, 1919-1921."

Varieties of Cultural Exchange. Immanuel C. Y. Hsu (California), "The Chinese Image of Russia During the Ch'ing Period"; Leon E. Stover (Hobart and William Smith), "Cushing's Mission and the 'Great Chinese Museum' of New York City, 1849"; Grant K. Goodman (Fredonia), "An Experiment in Wartime Intercultural Relations: Philippine Students in Japan, 1943-1945"; Shen-Yu Dai (Brooklyn), "Peking and Latin America, 1952-1960."

Two Indian Political Areas of the 18th Century. Bernard S. Cohn (Rochester), "Benares"; A. M. Shah (University of Baroda), "Gujarat."

WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON, MARCH 29

Technology and Politics in Pre-Modern China. Robert M. Hartwell (North Park College), "The Importance of Iron and Coal in Sung China"; Jung-pang Lo (Washington), "Ships and Shipbuilding in the Early Ming Period"; John L. Rawlinson (Hofstra), "Money, Politics and Shipbuilding in Late Ch'ing."

Economic Development in China. Sidney Klein (Rutgers), "Some Aspects of Chinese Statistics"; Ronald Hsia (Hong Kong), "Industrial Developments in Communist China"; Bernard Gallin (Wayne), "Land Reform in Taiwan and Its Effect on Rural Social Organization and Leadership."

Japan: Problems and Prospects. John B. Cornell (Texas), "Dozoku: An Example of Evolution and Transition in Japanese Village Society"; Ezra F. Vogel (Yale), "The Democratization of Family Relations in Japanese Urban Society"; Leon Hollerman (Claremont), "The Political Economy of Japanese Planning"; Douglas H. Mendel, Jr. (UCLA), "Crises in Japanese Democracy, 1960."

Philippine Area—Specialist Session. David R. Sturtevant (Muskingum), "The Sakdal Uprising in the Philippines"; Theodore W. Friend III (Buffalo), "Sugar and Independence: Economic and Political Aspects of Philippine Nationalism During the Great Depression"; Richard Lieban (North Carolina), "Validation of Folk Medical Roles in a Philippine Municipality"; Charles K. Warriner (Kansas), "Concept of Face Among Maranaos"; Willis Sibley (Washington State), "Sources and Means of Control in a Philippine Bisayan Village."

Chinese History: Specialist Session, Late Ch'ing and Early Republic. Robert Marsh (Michigan), "The Purchase of Office in the 19th Century Chinese Bureaucracy"; Burton F. Beers (North Carolina State), "The Shantung Question Revisited"; Donald Gillin (Duke), "Education and Militarism in Modern China: Yen Hsi-shan in Shansi Province, 1911-1930."

South Asia—Specialist Session. Paul F. Power (Saint Michael's) "Gandhi's Political Thought: A Reassessment"; Charles H. Heimsath (American University), "Social Reform Movements and Nationalism in India Before Gandhi"; Robert Huttenback (California Institute of Technology), "The Genesis of British Interest in Sind and the Opening of the Indus, 1829-1834"; Josef Silverstein (Wesleyan), "Politics and Railroads in Burma and India, 1896-1928."

Politics and Ideas: Specialist Session. Khalid B. Sayeed (New Brunswick), "The Working of Basic Democracy in Pakistan"; Imogene E. Okes (American University), "Effective Communication by Americans with Thai"; Pichon P. Y. Loh (Anderson), "Ideological Differences Between China and Soviet Russia on Peaceful Coexistence"; Frank C. Langdon (British Columbia), "The Locus of Political Power in Japan: Political Parties and Organized Interests."

Asian Studies in Liberal Arts Colleges. John Thompson (Indiana), "The Indiana Colleges"; Minoo Adenwalla (Lawrence), "At Lawrence College"; Theodore Herman (Colgate), "At Colgate University."

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