

EXAMINATION RESULTS

Preliminary Test—October 1979

There were 305 candidates of whom 159 passed:

Alison Joan Abraham; Raju Mathew Abraham; Graham John Milne Aiken; Adeeb Hussain Akrawi; Emmanuel Owusu Akuffo; Abul Hasan Syed Ali; Mohamed Abdel Moneim Mohamed Aly; William Sydney Andrews; Beaudry Maurice Arnold; Edward Nana Yaw Asirifi; Wahan Socrat Aslanian; Nazar Michael Azoo; Richard John Badcock; Gillian Margaret Barnes; Kenneth Barrett; Rosalind Eva Bates; Diana Lorraine Bazeley-White; Daniel Malachy Brennan; Ann Brooks; Stephen William Brown; Traolac Sean Brughra; Kay Callender; David Michael Callum; Wing Yee Anna Chan; Christina Sau-Ling Cheng; Saroj Chhabra; Élif Ulku Clark; Margaret Highstead Cooper; Placid Randolph Coorey; Susan Corscadden; Kenneth David Craig; Adolphus Charles Olumuyiwa Da Silva; Paul Stanley Dickinson; Richard Clinton Donmall; Stephen Edwards; Ahmed Mounir El-Assra; Peter Stewart Everett; Roger Farmer; Manthrihewage Lakshman Dayasundara Fernando; Maurizio Freschi; Carlos Federico Arce Gainza; Robert Graham Gall; Barbara Jane Garner; Jean-Baptiste Michel Gauthier-Letendre; Jill Katherine Gilbert; Jean Gill; Ilana Belle Glass; Jeffrey Glass; Raj Kumar Goel; Bhupendra Kishore Gupta; Abbas Kassim Hafidh; Mohamed Abdel Wahab Hafiz; George Halasz; Barbara Hamilton; Eva Maria Hamory; Anthony Geoffrey William Holmshaw; Geraldine Mary Holt; Allan Oliver House; Pui-Chuen Iu; Anne Marie Jackson; Martin Roland Jacobson; Robin Richard Jacobson; Eric Charles Johnson-Sabine; David Peter Howard Jones; Michael Robin Ryan Jones; Viola Padmini Kariyawasam; Rajkumar Hiralal Kathane; Shaukat Ali Khan; Elham Khattabe Abdullah Khattabe; Graham Terence Barton Kidd; Raghunath Kumaran; Indrani Liyanage Kumaraperu; Terence John Larkin; Diane Campbell Lefevre; Susan Margaret Jane Linford; Hilary Monica Livingston; Ewen Alasdair Moray McEwen; Maria Goretti Ann McGinnity; Ian Grant McKeith; Williamina Thelma Astrid Maddocks; David Louis Magee; Mahendra Kumar Mahajan; Bala Mahendra; Ki-Yan Daniel Mak; Rahul Manchanda; Bernadette Patricia Mangan; Win Maung; John Douglas Menzies; Mungara Mohan Rao; Thomas Joseph Mary Moran; Ramalingam Kuppuramaswamy Mudaliar; Charles Kagwaive Munene; Michael A. Murphy; Dewan Wahedun Nabi; Kanthama Perumal Naidoo; Sukhdev Narayan; Mervat Rizk Nasser; Prakash Venkatesh Nayak; Peter George Neville; Simon Robert Nightingale; Mohammed Saleh Abdul Kader Noaman; Georgina Mary O'Brien; Isioma Anthony Obuaya; Arthur Gerard O'Hara; Mary O'Keefe; Geetha Jacob Oommen; Timothy Francis Packer; Rampersad Parasram; Janet Mary Parrott; Diana Georgina Patterson; Antonio Juan Jose Perez Gil; Kamal Khan Raisani; Kizhake Variath Ramachandran; Maddhuma Bandara Ranatunga; Rabindra Harsha Ratnasuriya; Quintine Ratnayake; Elizabeth Daphne Rice; Keith Thomas Roberts; Nasreen Roberts; Philip Robotis; Reinhilde Claire Odilia Rug; Packeer Rowther Thulkarunai Saleem; Mohammad Sanati; Pe Sein; David Thampoe Selvarajah; John Edward Shanks; Susan Patricia Shaw; Charles Denis Sibisi; Claire Sillince; Pathmakanthie Silva; Amrit Bir Singh; Surinderjit Singh; Ian Skeldon; Abdelrahim Aboelwafa Ezzeldeen Sorour El-Sharief; Ittiacandy Sourindhrin; Stephen Alfred Stansfeld; Robert Ian Stewart; Adrian Graham Sutton; Christopher Michael Taylor; Helen Thorley; David Samuel Toffer; Ramon Domingo Torres-Loyarte; Judith Margaret Townsend; Lynda Anne Turner; Gregory Tychopoulos; Adelqui Pedro Villa; Christopher Martyn Wallbridge; Ann Patricia Curtin Ward; Maureen Rachel Watson; Pauline Elizabeth Watson; David John Weddell; Moira-Ann Williams; Ian Gilmore Wilson; Peter Bellingham Wilson; Ian Robertson Wood; Oryst Wychrij; Leung Yin Paul Yip; Adrian Harris Yonace; Khin-Maung Zaw.

Membership Examination—November 1979

There were 247 candidates, of whom 137 passed:

Meshak Oluwafemi Agbayewa; Khalid Mohamed Osman Allam; Peter Lowell Amies; Saravanamuttu Ananthakopan; Raymond John Ancill; Bernice Andrew; Ming Kai Au; Patrick George Baines; Earle Franklin William Baker; Richard William Kevin Bamber; Salomon Eduardo Baracat; Jon Clifford Barnes; Yvonne Margaret Barton; Margaret Ann Beedie; Roger Neil Bloor; Helen Rosemary Bond; Michael Walter Braidwood; Olga Burma Wilson; Stephen Paul Calloway; Iain Cameron; Denis Vernon Carpy; Tripuraneni Govardhana Chand; Narinder Kumar Chawla; Julian David Colledge; Athanassios Constantopoulos; Violet Dadds; Ian Fintan Martin Daly; Anthony Malcolm Daniels; Nancy Patricia Darroch; John Francis William Deakin; Owen Joseph Delany; Maureen Milburn Denham; Vimala

De Silva; Agampodi Sreema Ranjini De Zoysa; James Michael Dingwall; Robert Dolan; Richard Clinton Donmall; Stephen Yeats Dunstan; Dorothy Mildred Edwards; Mohammed El Hassan El Gaddal; Ali El-Hadi; Mohamed Abdel Rahim Elnour; David George Eyre; Irene Anne Fairbairn; Jana Fernando; Jenny Ross Fookes; Diana Mary Fountain; Alison Margaret Fraser; Harish Mulraj Gadhvi; Jean-Baptiste Michel Gauthier-Letendre; Kandath Venugopal Girijashanker; Harvey Leon Gordon; Nicholas Vivian Griffin; Dylan Chatham Griffiths; Helen Jessie Harbinson; Frederick Michael John Hiles; Jonathan William Hill; Robert Peter Hobson; Susan Penelope Hodgson; David Horgan; Michael Elwin Hunt; Sodaran Parappallil Jacob; Martin Roland Jacobson; Patricia Anne Jones; Sidney Hugh Kennedy; Kristin Margaret Kerr; John Richard King; Toshinori Kitamura; Jennifer Gillian Knill-Jones; Patricia Beatrice Rose Kolman; Thimmaiah Sujatha Kumar; Vinod Kumar; Diane Campbell Le Fevre; Clara Lew; John Michael Ludlow; Lawrence John McCafferty; James Allen Thomson McCulloch; Dermot Anthony McGovern; Janet Fiona MacMillan; David Andrew McNab; Lesley Honor Magrill; Charles Chongo Mambwe; Anton Mangion; George Masterton; John Patrick Meehan; John Douglas

Menzies; Konrad Michel; Lewis George Moonie; Autar Krishen Munshi; Matthias John Murphy; Tharuna Maya (F) Naidoo; Cheedella Lakshmi Narayana; Alberto Simoes Correa Neder; John Jaikaran Nehaul; Carol Anne Newlands; Hon-Shing Ng; Frank Gitau Njenga; John Charles O'Grady; Robert Thomas Owen; Maurice Place; Sheena Margaret Pollet; Michael Kieran Joseph Power; Peter Jude Prendergast; Adrian Louis David Ramsay; George Resek; John James Ryder; Tobie Leon Sacks; Don Nimala Rajapakse Senadipathy; Roderick Kevin Shelley; John Christopher Shemilt; Eric Shur; Satyendra Kumar Singh; Ahmed Osman Sirag; Lester Ian Sireling; Kandiah Sivakumar; Saraswathy (F) Sivaloganathan; Martin Ralph William Smith; Sheila Margaret Spedding; Hilary Martin Adrian Southwell Standish-Barry; Roger Elston Sturdy; Maureen Margaret Sturrock; Joseph Arthur John Sylvester; Varughese Thomas; Geoffrey Tomlinson; Margaret Susan Towse; Ian Henry Treasaden; Krishnarao Sitaramrao Vaddadi; Kathryn Elliott Vale; Rajagopal Varadaraj; Eileen Vizard; Shanker Nath Waghray; Piyankara Hewage Buddhadasa Fernando Waidyasedera; Michael Chomba Waihenya; Akintunde Olufolahan Williams; Alan Finlay Wright; Denise Linda Yeldham; Anthony Steven Zigmond.

Attitudes of Staff and Patients to Psychiatric Admission Wards

BY A CONSULTANT PSYCHIATRIST

The past 20 years have seen a movement of psychiatric care away from large, isolated institutions and into community orientated services. This change has been facilitated by modern therapeutics; and also by new attitudes to care and rehabilitation of patients, which to operate optimally require contributions to case management by members of a multidisciplinary team.

Yet by 1975—the latest date for which figures are available—73 per cent of the 175,000 psychiatric admissions in England and Wales were still into the large psychiatric hospitals (HMSO, 1977b). In the present economic climate a rapid increase in community-based services is unlikely to be imminent.

Meanwhile, the need to provide links between psychiatric hospitals and the developing community services led to a DHSS directive for mental hospital psychiatric services to become reorganized into 'divisions' serving a district (or part of one) (HMSO, 1975). This has resulted in fundamental changes in organization of admission wards in many large psychiatric hospitals, and a similar pattern is being followed in many general hospital units. Informal and detained patients of all ages, both sexes, all diagnostic categories and all degrees of behaviour disturbance or distress may be admitted together to a 'catchment area ward', there to remain until discharged (or transfer to a long stay ward).

It is difficult to compare the services provided by the large mental hospitals with those provided by the psychiatric units, in relation to their staffing, because of the different types of work undertaken. Mental hospitals generally have large resident populations of long-stay patients, and staff travel elsewhere to out-patient clinics, etc, while units are likely to have day hospitals and out-patients on site, ward referrals, and liaison work. However, in 1975 the majority of large psychiatric hospitals had medical and nurse staffing levels below the national rate, while a few were still below minimum tolerable standards laid down in 1972 (HMSO, 1977a).

Many of the large mental hospitals, especially those distant from cities, are having increasing difficulty in recruiting staff.

In the light of these considerations, the views on certain aspects of admission ward policy were sought from patients treated on admission wards, and from the staff, of a large psychiatric hospital, by means of a survey. Complementary questionnaires were devised, to elicit views of patients and of staff, on the ward environment and facilities; on the wearing of uniform by staff; on care and treatment, including reactions to mixed intake wards, the functioning of the multidisciplinary team including the form of the 'ward round', and the value of group therapy on admission wards. Most