
About the Authors

Katherine Beckett is an Associate Professor in the Departments of Sociology and Law, Societies and Justice at the University of Washington. Her research focuses on the intersection of law, culture, and politics.

Susan Burgess is Associate Professor of Political Science and Director of Women's Studies at Ohio University. She is currently completing a book that explores the intersection of queer theory and U.S. constitutional theory, entitled *Who Killed Politics? A Constitutional Mystery*.

Shawn D. Bushway is an Assistant Professor of Criminology in the Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice at the University of Maryland and a Fellow with the National Consortium of Violence Research. His past research includes work on the impact of arrest and criminal activity on labor market outcomes, the ability of job training and other labor market strategies to prevent crime, and proper methods for the analysis of panel data. His current research includes work on the process of desistance and racial discrimination in sentencing outcomes.

Keith J. Bybee is Associate Professor of Government at Harvard University. He is the author of *Mistaken Identity: The Supreme Court and the Politics of Minority Representation*. His current research examines the political significance of ambiguous judicial decisions.

Neil J. Diamant is Assistant Professor of Political Science at Tel Aviv University and a Research Associate at the Center for International Studies at the University of Pittsburgh. He is the author of *Revolutionizing the Family: Politics, Love, and Divorce in Urban and Rural China, 1949–1968* (University of California Press, 2000), as well as articles on Chinese psychiatry, law, mediation, and culture in *Republican China*, *The Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Politics and Society*, and *The China Quarterly*. He is currently researching legal mobilization among Chinese and Israeli war widows and disabled soldiers.

Timur Kuran is Professor of Economics and Law and King Faisal Professor of Islamic Thought and Culture at the University of Southern California. His research focuses on social change, including the evolution of preferences, values, and institutions. Among his published works is *Private Truths, Public Lies: The Social Consequences of Preference Falsification* (Harvard University Press, 1995), which has also appeared in German, Swedish, and Turkish. His current projects include a study of the role that Islamic law played in the economic

rise of the Middle East during the Medieval period and, subsequently, in the institutional stagnation that turned this region into an underdeveloped part of the world. Kuran edits an interdisciplinary book series for the University of Michigan Press and serves on the editorial boards of six journals. He has been a member of the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton and has held the John Olin Visiting Professorship at the Graduate School of Business, University of Chicago.

Anne Morrison Piehl is Associate Professor of Public Policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, and a Faculty Research Fellow at the National Bureau of Economic Research. She has studied youth violence, the relationship between immigration and criminal justice, and the effect of economic opportunity on criminal behavior. Her current work on the determinants of criminal sentencing and the effects of incarceration and corrections policy reflects longstanding research interests.

David Thacher is Assistant Professor of Public Policy and Urban Planning at the University of Michigan. He received his Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1999. His research focuses on how public institutions should cope with conflicting and ambiguous values, particularly in the area of criminal justice. His recent work has investigated inequality in criminal victimization, racial profiling by police, and community policing reform.