

*Psychiatry, Specialized Psychiatric Hospital, Gornja Toponica, Nis, Serbia and Montenegro*<sup>3</sup> *The Centre for Mental Health, Specialized Psychiatric Hospital, Gornja Toponica, Nis, Serbia and Montenegro*

We are witnessing increased divorce rate, and consequently the need to resolve problems related to child custody. According to some data, every third marriage results in disintegration. The child often becomes an object and tools in resolving this complex issue.

Family environment is a natural environment of a child, one of the crucial factors in process of child's socialization. Basic generator of named socialization is a family atmosphere conditioned by predominant feelings in domestic relations. These relations are realized within the mother-child-father triangle adjoined by other members of the family. The evolution of civilization leads to changes in behavior and concept of human rights.

Divorce proceeding itself is one of the rights of both parents, i.e. adult members. From legal point of view, position of minors is passive, defensive. Therefore, divorce may be presented as exercising divorce rights consumed by adults. The most dramatic conflict in divorce proceeding is so called child custody, used by the parents as figurehead for exercising rights on their child.

During the course of exercising parental rights, there are some parents where we can identify a competence and confrontation of equal rights or conflict of individual parental rights.

An expert being summoned to the court in divorce proceeding, related to issues of child custody is most frequently a psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker by its vocation, and seldom, pedagogue or psychotherapist.

Family, school and society are somewhat similar to the palace- if you take away a stone from its foundation, everything starts to collapse.

## P0114

Prisons as hospitals

J. Arboleda-Florez. *Department of Psychiatry, Queen's University, Kingston, ON, Canada*

Deficiencies in the delivery of community mental health services in developed countries have been adduced as the reason for the large number of mentally ill in prisons. The large number of mentally ill persons found in prisons in many countries that have different mental health systems, however, could be an indication that system delivery may not be the only reason for this phenomenon. It may be that the "balloon theory" whereby it has been sustained that as mental hospitals beds decrease, prison beds increase and vice-versa will have to be reconsidered. In this presentation, data indicating the flow of mental patients into prisons in several countries will be reviewed. This type of data, however, tends to be statistical aggregates that will need to be contrasted with theoretical considerations and case reviews of mentally ill inmates in order to demonstrate that a relationship between mental illness and crime does exist at different levels of interaction. Such a relationship may be a more fundamental reason for mentally ill persons ending up in prisons than systemic service delivery concerns.

## P0115

Psychiatric disorders among foreign nationals in Marrakech

F. Asri<sup>1</sup>, F. Manoudi<sup>1</sup>, R. Chagh<sup>1</sup>, Z. Souirti<sup>2</sup>, I. Adali<sup>1</sup>, S. Boutabia<sup>1</sup>, S. Bououda<sup>1</sup>, I. Tazi<sup>1</sup>. <sup>1</sup> *Academic Unit of*

*Psychiatry Faculty of Medicine, Marrakesh, Morocco*<sup>2</sup> *Academic Unit of Neurology Faculty of Medicine, Fes, Morocco*

The city of Marrakesh is the first capital of the tourism in Morocco, because of its cultural and patrimonial wealth. Since these last years, Marrakech displays a rise important of the rate of occupation of its tourist lodging establishments, the French tourism occupies an important community.

In the same way, we noticed, an increase of the number of the foreign nationals hospitalized to the mental hospital Ibn Nafis of Marrakech from where the interest of this retrospective study in order to determine the context of hospitalization, the clinical profile and factors of starting point of the psychiatric illness.

We carried out a retrospective study on a sample of 63 patients between 2000 and 2007, 80% of them were hospitalized; the mean age was 39 years. The two third of these patients met to Marrakech for a tourist journey, 46 % were French, and 12,7% were German. Most these patients were treated; in to pay them of residence for a chronic psychiatric illness. The causes of relapse were a stop of treatment or consumption of cannabis.

Some problems of legal order, culture, language and adaptation to a different environment have been met, making difficult in charge procedures of repatriation.

## P0116

Meaning of child abuse in social and judicial practice

V.D. Badmaeva. *The State Center of Social and Judicial Psychiatry of V.P. Serbsky, Moscow, Russia*

The State Center of Social and Judicial Psychiatry of V.P. Serbsky

The aim of an investigation is to study the correlation between abuse and leaning to aggressive violent crimes among the children and adolescents.

**Material and Methods:** 350 adolescents, who passed across the inspection at the State Center of Social and Judicial Psychiatry of V.P. Serbsky during 2001-2005years, were examined with complex clinical psychopathological, psychopathological and instrumental diagnostic methods. The mean age of the patients composed 16,7 years old.

**Results:** An investigation showed that 60% of adolescents had commit aggressive violent actions against personality, 86% of that number murdered and inflicted hard body damage with lethal outcome, 12% had commit sexual crimes. The analysis of microsocial factors testifies that more than 80% of underage delinquents were brought up in problem families in the circumstances of emotional deprivation, on this 55% of them were exposed physical and psychological violence, and 30% of crimes against sexual untouchableness had been commit by victims of sexual violence and abuse in the past.

**Conclusion:** The continual concatenation of violence and cruel deal the child go through in socially problem family lead to abnormal personal development, disturbance of socialization and formation of deviant or delictent behaviour and require the further elaboration and working of an adequate medical, social and psycho-correctional programs of rehabilitation of children in difficult vital situations.

## P0117

The use of the level of service inventory-revised in a Swiss offender population

C. Danielsson, A. Rossegger. *Psychiatric/Psychological Service, Justice Department, Zurich, Switzerland*